

**Theorem 0.0.1** (Fubini–Tonelli theorem). *Let  $X$  be a stochastic process such that  $\int_0^T \mathbb{E}(|X_s|) \, ds < \infty$ , then*

$$\mathbb{E} \left[ \int_0^T X_s \, ds \right] = \int_0^T \mathbb{E}[X_s] \, ds.$$