

```
1  import threading
2  import time
3  import string
4  import secrets
5  import digitalio
6  import board
7  import adafruit_matrixkeypad
8  from gpiozero import RGBLED, AngularServo
9  from guizero import App, Slider
10 from colorzero import Color
11 import adafruit_character_lcd.character_lcd_i2c as character_lcd
12 import busio
13 from adafruit_ht16k33 import segments
14 from imutils.video import VideoStream
15 from imutils import resize
16 from datetime import datetime, timedelta
17 import json
18 import requests
19 import cv2
20 import numpy as np
21
22
23
24 # ***** User-Defined Functions *****
25 *****
26 *****
27
28 def pin_check(pin, guess, sec, num, n):
29
30     #Converts the digits entered list into a number
31     guess = guess[0]*1000 + guess[1]*100 + guess[2]*10 + guess[3]
32
33     #If the user entered the correct passcode
34     if pin == guess:
35         lcd.clear()
36         rgb_led.color = Color(0, 255, 0 )
37
38     #If the user entered the second password correctly
39     if sec == True:
40         lcd.message = 'Come in!'
41         rgb_led.color = Color(0, 0, 255)
42         servo_door.angle = 90
43
44     #If the user entered the first password correctly
45     else:
46         sec = True
```

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44         time.sleep(1.5)
45         lcd.message = 'Enter 2nd passcode: '
46         n = 0
47         #If the user entered the password incorrectly
48         if pin != guess:
49             lcd.clear()
50             lcd.message = "Password Incorrect: Try Again"
51             time.sleep(1.5)
52             lcd.clear()
53             lcd.message = 'Enter passcode: '
54
55             #incorrect password counter
56             n=n+1
57
58             #If the user has entered the wrong password three consecutive times
59             if n==3:
60                 lcd.clear()
61                 lcd.message = "Calling the cops!"
62                 time.sleep(1.5)
63
64                 #Displays a 5 second countdown on the 7-segment display
65                 for i in num:
66                     display.fill(0)
67                     display.print(str(i))
68                     time.sleep(1)
69         return n, sec
70
71 def listToString(s):
72
73     # initialize an empty string
74     str1 = ""
75
76     # traverse in the string
77     for ele in s:
78         str1 += ele
79
80     # return string
81     return str1
82
83
84
85 # *****Initial
86 Setup*****
*****

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```
87  # Initialising I2C bus
88  i2c = board.I2C()  # uses board.SCL and board.SDA
89
90  # Creating the LED segment class. This creates a 7 segment 4 character display:
91  display = segments.Seg7x4(i2c)
92  display.fill(0)
93
94
95  # LCD Display setup
96  lcd_columns = 16
97  lcd_rows = 4
98  lcd = character_lcd.Character_LCD_I2C(i2c, lcd_columns, lcd_rows)
99
100  lcd.backlight = True
101
102
103  # Setting up the membrane 3x4 matrix keypad on Raspberry Pi - ↗
104  # https://www.adafruit.com/product/419
105  cols = [digitalio.DigitalInOut(x) for x in (board.D26, board.D20, board.D21)]
106  rows = [digitalio.DigitalInOut(x) for x in (board.D5, board.D6, board.D13, board.D19)]
107
108  keys = ((1, 2, 3),
109          (4, 5, 6),
110          (7, 8, 9),
111          ("*", 0, "#"))
112
113  keypad = adafruit_matrixkeypad.Matrix_Keypad(rows, cols, keys)
114
115  # Setting up the RGB LED and initial color values
116  rgb_led = RGBLED(18, 23, 24)
117
118  red = 0
119  green = 0
120  blue=0
121
122  rgb_led.color = Color(255, 0, 0)
123
124  # Setting up the zero
125  servo_door = AngularServo(25, min_angle=-90, max_angle=90)
126  servo_door.angle = -90
127
128  # Setting up global variables
129  code=None
130  password_counter = 0
```

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131 pin_gen= 5678
132 second_pin=False
133 numbers = [5,4,3,2,1]
134
135 pin_guess=[]
136 pin_base = input("Please input a 4-digit passcode:\t")
137 pin_base = int(pin_base)
138
139 lcd.message = 'System Secure!'
140 time.sleep(3)
141 lcd.clear()
142 lcd.message = 'Enter passcode:'
143
144
145 # *****Setting up the
motion/face detection with uploading to google
drive*****
*
146
147 ## Followed tutorial from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JwGzHitUVcU
148 ## To generate Tokens:
https://developers.google.com/oauthplayground/?code=4/0AVHEtk73eW0ZvkVXY1H_fDGe-vpiEHH
qh1vZSYUH7ZDQTaaK7nrvGbyTl0ErsGYmQbxPnA&scope=https://www.googleapis.com/auth/drive
149 diff_threshold = 1000000
150 face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cv2.data.harcascades +
'haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml')
151 vs = VideoStream(src=0).start()
152
153 # Header dictionary with a recently generated token
154 header = {"authorization": "Bearer
ya29.a0Ael9sCPC9xZgTMQpQ6d7indu3ywp8PD6pGAsaxJltC_QBBv0h8zzfo00xYpPQ05Jkgnj20MV_Hx7krv
e_XBeZR0FDC2yw8WPltcUz6wLzUM9ff_IeNp2PoMDNApx_wFcp0BdkA2sXt2-wDvhPtYTrJM_aL3AaCgYKAwsS
ARASFQF4udJhs558nPcakgz9x0w95cA71Q0163"}
155
156 #parameter dictionary with the image file and url location of the folder on the
Google Drive
157 param = {"name": "face.jpg",
"parents": ['1AR3SLYY2wgiHyrXQBzQYqjTzHXERiog_']}
158
159
160 # Converts param dictionary to a json string in order to upload the photo to the
Google drive.
161 files = {'data': ('metadata', json.dumps(param), 'application/json;charset=UTF-8'),
'file':('face.jpg', open('face.jpg', 'rb'), 'image/jpeg')}
162
163
164 face_detected = False

```

```
165 start_face = None
166
167 while True:
168
169     # Starts the camera, saves two images, converts to grayscale, blurs the images, and finds the absolute difference between them
170     old_image = vs.read()
171     old_image = cv2.cvtColor(old_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
172     old_image = cv2.blur(old_image, (20, 20))
173
174     new_image = vs.read()
175     new_image = cv2.cvtColor(new_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
176     new_image = cv2.blur(new_image, (20, 20))
177
178     diff = cv2.absdiff(old_image, new_image)
179     diff_score = np.sum(diff)
180
181     #If the sum of the difference between the two images is greater than the difference threshold, then movement was detected
182     if diff_score > diff_threshold:
183         print("Movement detected")
184
185     #Tries to determine if a face was able to be seen from the image
186     faces = face_cascade.detectMultiScale(new_image, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=5, minSize=(30, 30))
187     if len(faces) > 0:
188
189         #If a face has been detected and the face detection counter is set to None (has not started)
190         if (not face_detected) and (start_face is None):
191
192             #Begin the face detection timer
193             start_face = datetime.now()
194             print("Face detected")
195
196             # Take picture and set face_detected flag to True
197             cv2.imwrite("face.jpg", new_image)
198
199             #Upload the picture to google drive using the header and files dictionaries that contain the json string and token
200             face_detected = True
201             r = requests.post(
202                 "https://www.googleapis.com/upload/drive/v3/files?uploadType=multipart",
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203         headers = header,
204         files = files)
205
206     if r.status_code == 200:
207         print("File uploaded succesfully!")
208     else:
209         print("Failed to upload files :(")
210 else:
211
212     #If a face has not been detected
213     if face_detected:
214         face_detected = False
215
216     #If the face detection timer is not none (has already begun) and it has been
217     more than 1 minute since it has begun
218     if (start_face is not None) and (datetime.now() > start_face +
219     timedelta(minutes=1)):
220         print("reset")
221
222     #Reset the time
223     start_face = None
224
225     old_image = new_image
226
227     #If the keypad has been pressed
228     if keypad.pressed_keys:
229
230         #appends to the pressed keys list
231         pin_guess.append((keypad.pressed_keys)[0])
232
233         #Clears the LCD screen and displays the keys that hav been entered
234         lcd.clear()
235         lcd.message = 'Code: {}'.format(pin_guess)
236         print(pin_guess)
237         time.sleep(0.2)
238
239         #If 4 digits have been entered and the user is on the first passcode
240         if (len(pin_guess)>3) & (second_pin == False):
241             password_counter, second_pin =
242             pin_check(pin_base, pin_guess, second_pin, numbers, password_counter)
243             pin_guess=[]
244
245         #If 4 digits have been entered and the user is on the second password
246         if (len(pin_guess)>3) & (second_pin == True):
247             password_counter, second_pin = pin_check(pin_gen, pin_guess, second_pin,

```

```
numbers, password_counter)
```

```
pin_guess=[]
```

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