

Let $\varepsilon > 0$. Then

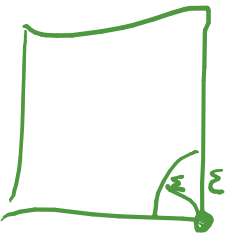
$$P(\|X_{(k)} - X\| > \varepsilon) = E P(\|X_{(k)} - X\| > \varepsilon / X)$$

$$= E P(\text{Bin}(n, q_x^\varepsilon) < k / X)$$

$$\text{where } q_x^\varepsilon = P(\|X' - x\| < \varepsilon / X) \geq \varepsilon^d \cdot \frac{V_1}{2^d} = q_\varepsilon$$

\uparrow
independent,
uniform in $[0, 1]^d$

where V_1 is the
volume of a
ball of radius 1 in \mathbb{R}^d .



$$\leq P(\text{Bin}(n, q_\varepsilon) < k)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \binom{n}{i} q_\varepsilon^i (1-q_\varepsilon)^{n-i} = \sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \left(\frac{q_\varepsilon}{1-q_\varepsilon} \right)^i \cdot \underbrace{\binom{n}{i} (1-q_\varepsilon)^n}_{\leq n^k e^{-nq_\varepsilon}} \rightarrow 0$$