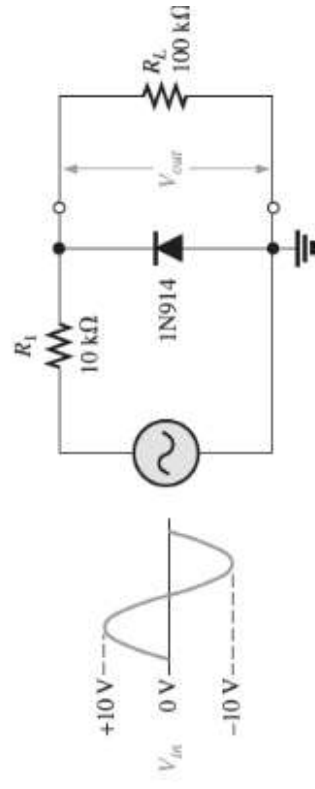


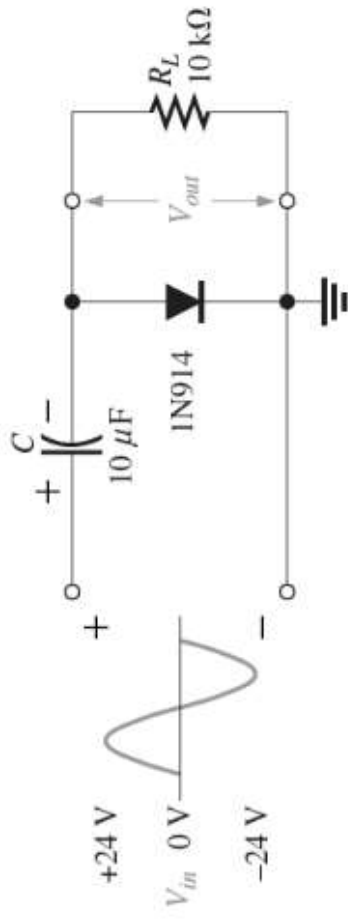
Example for Diode Limiter

Problem: Find the output voltage across R_L in the limiter circuit.



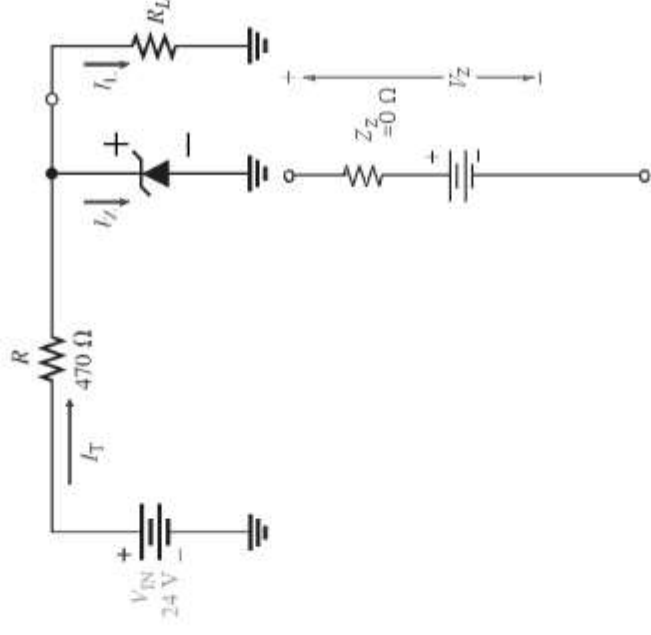
Example for Diode Clamper

Problem: Find the output voltage across R_L in the clamping circuit.



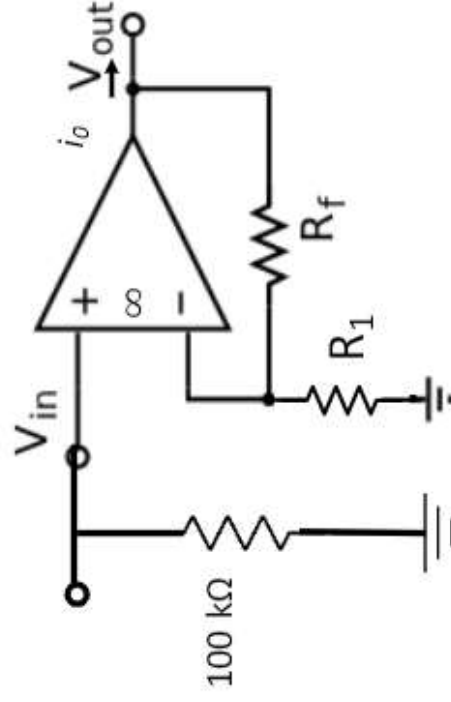
Zener Diode for Load Regulation

Problem: Determine the minimum and maximum load currents for which the zener diode in Figure given below will maintain regulation. What is the minimum value of R_L that can be used? $V_Z=12V$, $I_{ZK}=1\text{ mA}$, and $I_{ZM}=50\text{ mA}$. Assume an ideal zener diode where $Z_Z=0\ \Omega$ and V_Z remains a constant 12 V over the range of current values, for simplicity.



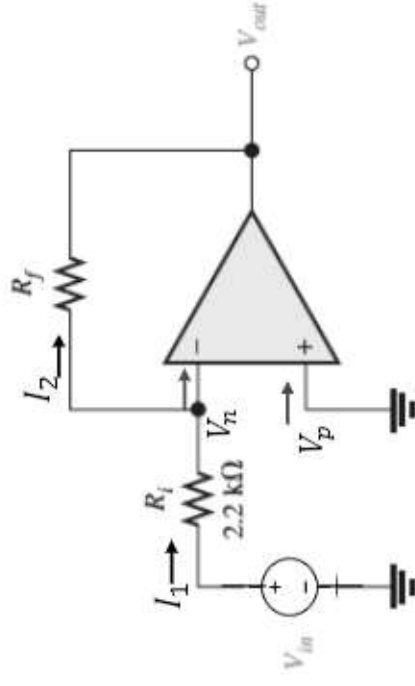
Example for Non-Inverting OpAmp

Problem 1: Determine the voltage gain in dB, input resistance, output voltage, and output current for the Op-Amp circuit. Here, $V_{in}=0.3\text{ V}$, $R_I=1\text{ k}\Omega$, $R_f=39\text{ k}\Omega$.



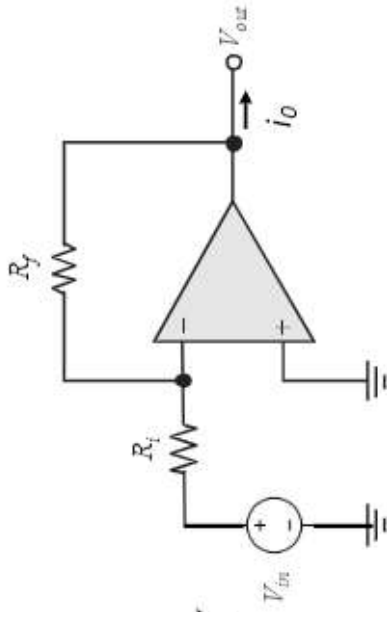
Example for Ideal OpAmp

Problem 2: Find output voltage when an input voltage of 5 V is applied to the circuit. The feedback resistance is 4.4 k Ω .



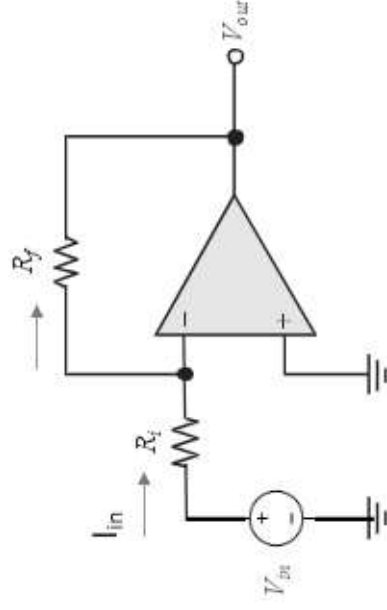
Example for Inverting OpAmp

Problem 3: Determine the voltage gain, source current, output current, and output voltage of the Op-Amp circuit. Here, $V_{in}=0.5\text{ V}$, $R_i=78\text{ k}\Omega$, and $R_f=490\text{ k}\Omega$.



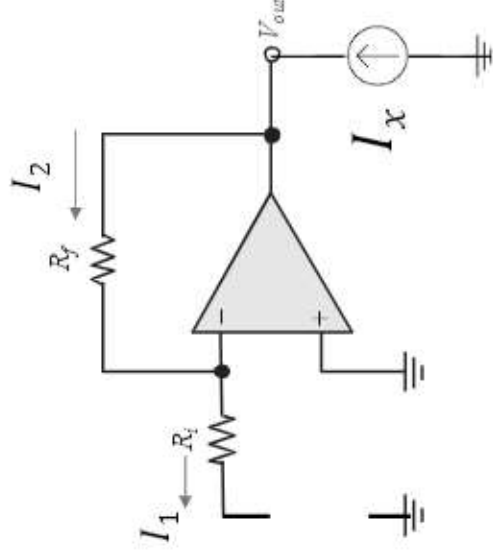
Example for Inverting OpAmp

Problem 4: Determine the voltage gain, input resistance, and output resistance of the inverting Op-Amp circuit. Consider $R_{in} = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, and $R_f = 10\text{ k}\Omega$



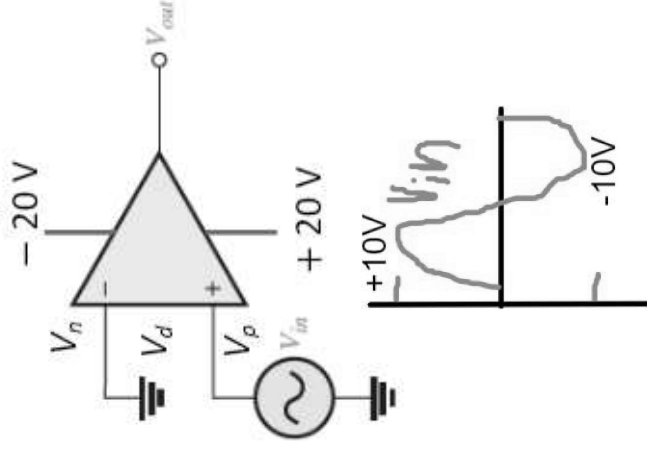
Example for Inverting OpAmp

Problem 4: Determine the voltage gain, input resistance, and output resistance of the inverting Op-Amp circuit. Consider $R_{in} = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, and $R_f = 10\text{ k}\Omega$



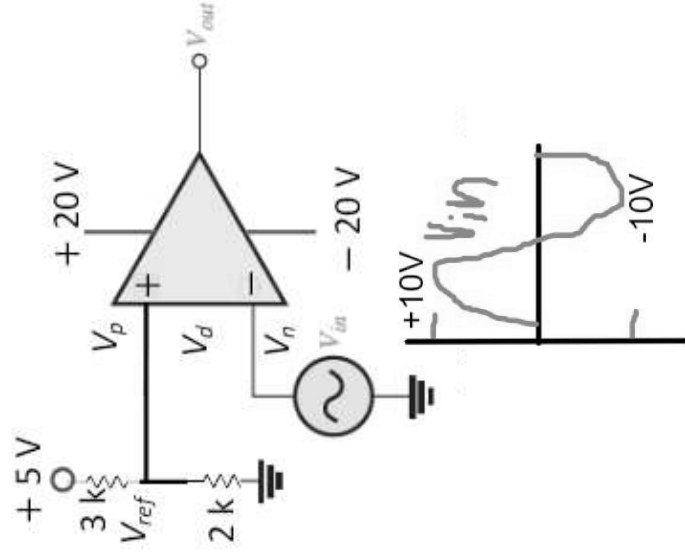
Example for Non-Inverted Comparator

Problem 1: Find V_{out} for the given circuit.



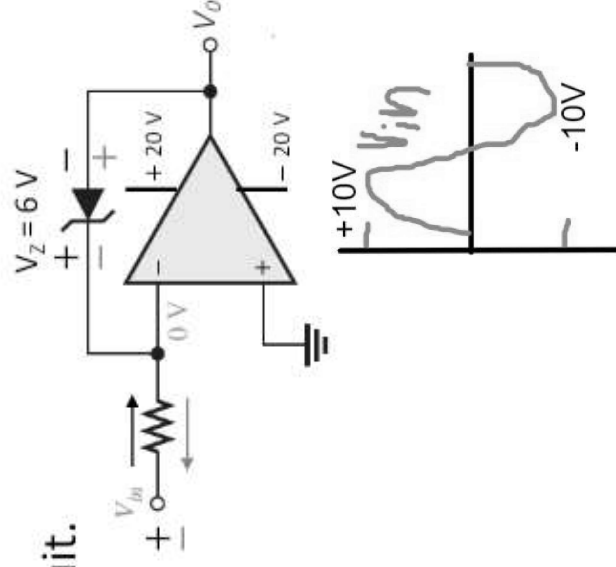
Example for Inverted Comparator

Problem 2: Find V_{out} for the given circuit.



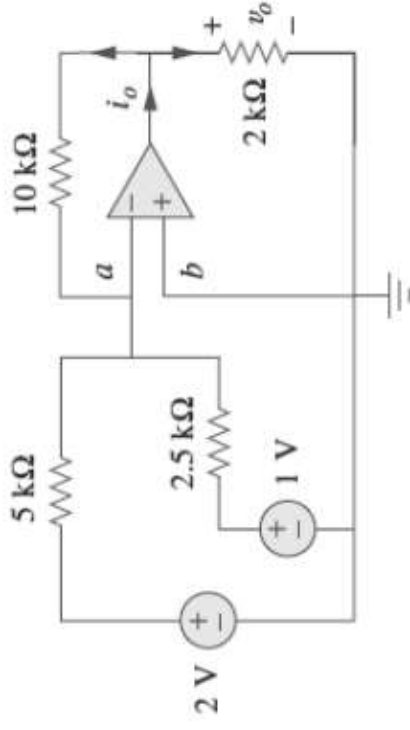
Example for Output Bounding

Problem 3: Find V_{out} for the given circuit.



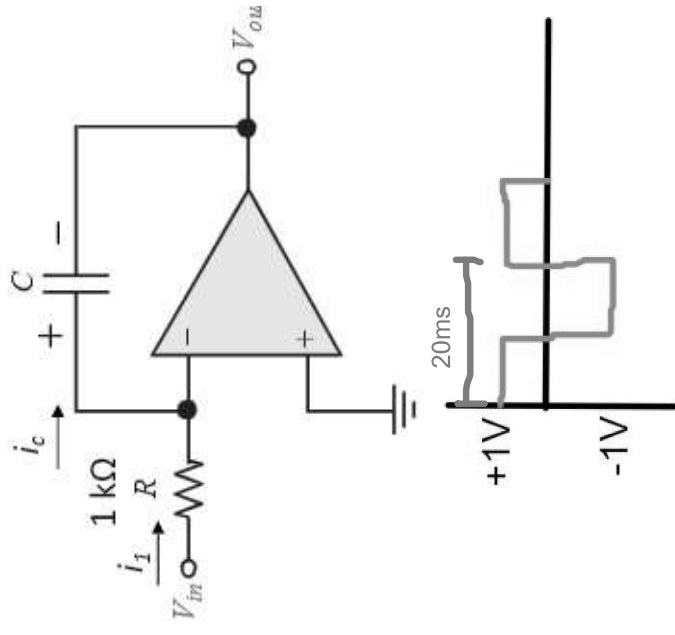
Example for Summing OpAmp

Problem 4: Find v_o and i_o in the Op-Amp circuit.



Example for OpAmp Integrator

Problem 2: Find the output waveform for the given circuit.
1 μ F



Example for OpAmp Differentiator

Problem 3: Determine the output waveform for the given circuit.

