

## MyRepos\KI-Kurs-Mystro\Exercise\_27062024.py

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1  """
2  #Exercise: Zoo Management System
3
4  Objective:
5  Create a simple Zoo Management System using inheritance. You will create a base class
6  Animal and derive specific animal classes from it.
7
8  """
9
10 """
11 1. Create a base class Animal:
12 This class should have the following attributes:
13 --> name: the name of the animal (string)
14 --> age: the age of the animal (integer)
15 --> species: the species of the animal (string)
16 This class should have the following methods:
17 --> __init__(self, name, age, species): constructor to initialize the attributes.
18 --> make_sound (self): a method that prints a general sound, like
19 --> "Some generic animal sound".
20 """
21 class Animal:
22     def __init__(self, name, age, species):
23         self.name = name
24         self.age = age
25         self.species = species
26
27     def make_sound(self):
28         return("Some generic animal sound")
29
30
31 """
32 2. Create subclasses for specific animals:
33 Create at least three subclasses that inherit from Animal.
34 For example, Lion, Elephant, and Monkey.
35
36 Each subclass should override the make_sound method to print a sound specific
37 to that animal.
38
39 For example,
40 --> a lion might roar,
41 --> an elephant might trumpet,
42 --> and a monkey might chatter.
43
44 Add an additional attribute or method to each subclass that is specific to that
45 animal. For example,
46 --> Lion could have an attribute mane_size and a method hunt,
47 --> Elephant could have an attribute trunk_length and a method swing_trunk, and
48 --> Monkey could have an attribute tail_length and a method swing.
49
50 """
51
52 # 01
53 class Lion(Animal):
54     def __init__(self, name, age, species, mane_size ):
55         super().__init__(name, age, species)
56         self.mane_size = mane_size
57

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```
58     def make_sound(self):
59         return(f"{self.name} roar")
60
61     def hunt(self):
62         return(f"{self.name} hunts")
63
64 #02
65 class Elephant(Animal):
66     def __init__(self, name, age, species, trunk_length):
67         super().__init__(name, age, species)
68         self.trunk_length= trunk_length
69
70     def make_sound(self):
71         return (f"{self.name} trumpet")
72
73     def swing_trunk(self):
74         return (f"{self.name} trunks")
75
76 #03
77 class Monkey(Animal):
78     def __init__(self, name, age, species, tail_length ):
79         super().__init__(name, age, species)
80         self.tail_length= tail_length
81
82     def make_sound(self):
83         return (f"{self.name} chatter")
84
85     def swing(self):
86         return (f"{self.name} swings")
87
88
89 def main():
90
91     # call the animals:
92     l= Lion("Borry", 10, " Lion", "small")
93     e= Elephant("Rambo", 50, " elephant", "big")
94     m= Monkey("sosy", 5, " Monkey", " long")
95
96     print(f"My Animal is {l.species} , his Name is {l.name} and his age = {l.age} years")
97     print(f" {l.hunt()} and {l.make_sound()} " )
98     print ("" )
99     print(f"My Animal is {e.species} , his Name is {e.name} and his age = {e.age} years")
100    print(f" {e.swing_trunk()} and {e.make_sound()} " )
101    print ("" )
102    print(f"My Animal is {m.species} , his Name is {m.name} and his age = {m.age} years")
103    print(f" {m.swing()} and {m.make_sound()} " )
104
105
106 if __name__ == "__main__":
107     main()
```