

;QUESTION NUMBER 2

[org 0x0100]

jmp start

arrayunsort: db 5,7,-3,2,66,45,22,90,33,-9

swap: db 0

bubblesort:

dec cx ; last element not compared

shl cx, 1 ; turn into byte count

mainloop:

mov si, 0 ; initialize array index to zero

mov byte [swap], 0 ; reset swap flag to no swaps

innerloop:

mov ax, [bx+si] ; load number in ax

cmp ax, [bx+si+2] ; compare with next number

jbe noswap ; no swap if already in order

mov dx, [bx+si+2] ; load second element in dx

mov [bx+si], dx ; store first number in second

mov [bx+si+2], ax ; store second number in first

mov byte [swap], 1 ; flag that a swap has been done

noswap:

add si, 2 ; advance si to next index

cmp si, cx ; are we at last index

jne innerloop ; if not compare next two

cmp byte [swap], 1 ; check if a swap has been done

je mainloop ; if yes make another pass

ret ; go back to where we came from

clrscr:

mov ax, 0xb800 ; load video base in ax

mov es, ax ; point es to video base

mov di, 0 ; point di to top left column

nextchar:

mov word [es:di], 0x0720 ; clear next char on screen

add di, 2 ; move to next screen location

cmp di, 4000 ; has the whole screen cleared

jne nextchar ; if no clear next position

printnum: push bp

mov bp, sp

push es

push ax

push bx

push cx

push dx

push di

mov ax, 0xb800

mov es, ax ; point es to video base

```
mov ax, [bp+4] ; load number in ax
mov bx, 10 ; use base 10 for division
mov cx, 0 ; initialize count of digits
```

nextdigit:

```
mov dx, 0 ; zero upper half of dividend
div bx ; divide by 10
add dl, 0x30 ; convert digit into ascii value
push dx ; save ascii value on stack
inc cx ; increment count of values
cmp ax, 0 ; is the quotient zero
jnz nextdigit ; if no divide it again
mov di, 0 ; point di to top left column
```

nextpos: pop dx ; remove a digit from the stack

```
mov dh, 0x07 ; use normal attribute
mov [es:di], dx ; print char on screen
add di, 2 ; move to next screen location
loop nextpos ; repeat for all digits on stack
```

```
pop di
pop dx
pop cx
pop bx
pop ax
pop es
pop bp
ret 2
```

start:

```
mov bx, arrayunsort ; send start of array in bx
mov cx, 10 ; send count of elements in cx
call bubblesort ; call our subroutine
call clrscr ; call the clrscr subroutine
looper:
mov di, 0
mov ax, [arrayunsort+di]
add di, 2
push ax ; place number on stack
call printnum ; call the printnum subroutine
cmp di, 20
jne loop
```

```
mov ax, 0x4c00 ; terminate program
int 0x21
```

;QUESTION NUMBER 1

[org 0x0100]

jmp start

clrsrc:

mov ax, 0xb800 ; load video base in ax

mov es, ax ; point es to video base

mov di, 0 ; point di to top left column

nextchar: mov word [es:di], 0x0720 ; clear next char on screen

add di, 2 ; move to next screen location

cmp di, 4000 ; has the whole screen cleared

jne nextchar ; if no clear next position

;left scrolling

scrollleft:

mov ax,0xb800

mov es,ax

mov ds,ax

mov cx,1

l00:

push cx

mov di,0

mov si,2

mov cx,25

l11:

push cx

mov cx,80

cld

rep movsw

pop cx

loop l11

```
push di
mov di,0
mov cx,22
mov ax,0x0723
l22:
mov [es:di],ax
add di,2
```

```
loop l22
pop di
pop cx
loop l00
ret
```

```
sleep:
push cx
mov cx,0xFFFF
delay:
loop delay
pop cx
ret
```

```
scrollright:
mov ax,0xb800
mov es,ax
mov ds,ax
mov cx,1 ; number of dashes
```

```
l0:
push cx
```

```
mov si,3996
```

```
mov di,3998
mov cx,25
l1:
push cx
```

```
mov cx,80
std
rep movsw
```

```
pop cx
loop l1
```

```
push di
mov di,0
mov cx,1;number of dashes hahaha
mov ax,0x0728
```

```
l2:
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
```

```
mov [es:di],ax
add di,2 ; number of lines hahahaha
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
call sleep
```

```
loop l2
pop di
```

```
pop cx
loop l0
```

```
ret
start:
call clrsrc
call scrollright
mov ah,0x1
int 0x21
call scrollleft
mov ah,0x1
int 0x21
mov ax,0x4c00
int 0x21
```