

## COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB 05

Server.c

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
```

```
int main(void) {
```

```
    int socket_desc;
```

```
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
```

```
    char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];
```

```
    int client_struct_length = sizeof(client_addr);
```

```
    char *persons[10];
```

```
    int attendance[10];
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
```

```
        persons[i] = "0";
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
```

```
        attendance[i] = 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    int k=0;
```

```
    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
```

```
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));
```

```
// Creating UDP Socket
```

```
socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP);
```

```
if (socket_desc < 0) {
```

```
    printf("Could Not Create Socket. Error!!!!\n");
```

```

    return -1;
}

printf("Socket Created\n");

// Binding IP and Port to socket

server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(2000);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(
    "127.0.0.1"); // bind your socket to localhost only, if you want connect
                // any particular ip you should mention it in INET_ADDR.

if (bind(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) <
    0) {
    printf("Bind Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Bind Done\n");

printf("Listening for Messages...\n\n");
while (1) {

    // Receive the message from the client

    if (recvfrom(socket_desc, client_message, sizeof(client_message), 0,
        (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &client_struct_length) < 0) {
        printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
        return -1;
    }
}

```

```
printf("Received Message from IP: %s and Port No: %i\n",  
      inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr), ntohs(client_addr.sin_port));
```

```
printf("Client Message: %s\n", client_message);
```

```
// Send the message back to client
```

```
int i;
```

```
int client_size = strlen(client_message);
```

```
char check = client_message[client_size - 1];
```

```
int s = 10;
```

```
int old_s;
```

```
int flag = 0;
```

```
int count = 0;
```

```
int news;
```

```
char*new_persons[10];
```

```
int new_attendance[10];
```

```
if (check == 'l') {
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < s; i++) {
```

```
        if (strcmp(persons[i], client_message) == 0)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (attendance[i] == 1) {
```

```
                strcpy(server_message, "you are already here!");
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                flag = 1;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```

else
{

    persons[k] = client_message;
    attendance[k] = 1;
    strcpy(server_message, "WELCOME STUDENT!");
    k++;
    break;

}
}
if (flag == 1) {
    attendance[k] = 1;
    strcpy(server_message, "WELCOME STUDENT!");
    break;
}
}
else if(check=='O')
{
    for(i=0;i<s;i++)
    {

        if(strcmp(persons[i],client_message)==0)
        {
            if(attendance[i]==0)
            {
                strcpy(server_message,"you did not check in today.Contact System Administrator!");
                break;
            }
        }
        else
        {

```

```

        for(i=0;i<s;i++)
        {
            persons[i]=persons[i+1];
            attendance[i]=attendance[i+1];
        }
        s=s-1;
        strcpy(server_message,"Good Bye!!! Have a Nice Day");
        break;

    }
}
else
{
    strcpy(server_message,"you did not check in today");
    break;
}
}
}
if (sendto(socket_desc, server_message, strlen(server_message), 0,
    (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, client_struct_length) < 0) {
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));
}

// Closing the Socket

close(socket_desc);

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

Client.c:

```
/*
    UDP_Client. This Program will implement the Client Side for UDP_Socket Programming.
    It will get some data from user and will send to the server and as a reply from the
    server, it will get its data back.
*/
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h> // Needed for socket creating and binding
#include <arpa/inet.h> //inet_addr
```

```
int main(void)
{
    int socket_desc;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];
    int server_struct_length = sizeof(server_addr);

    //Cleaning the Buffers

    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

    //Creating UDP Socket

    socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP);
```

```

if(socket_desc < 0)
{
    printf("Could Not Create Socket. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Socket Created\n");

//Specifying the IP and Port of the server to connect

server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(2000);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1"); // bind your socket to localhost only, if
you want connect any particular ip you should mention it in INET_ADDR.

//Get Input from the User

printf("Enter Message: ");
gets(client_message);

//Send the message to Server

if(sendto(socket_desc, client_message, strlen(client_message), 0, (struct
sockaddr*)&server_addr, server_struct_length) < 0)
{
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

//Receive the message back from the server

```

```
if(recvfrom(socket_desc, server_message, sizeof(server_message),0, (struct  
sockaddr*)&server_addr, &server_struct_length) < 0)
```

```
{  
  
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");  
  
    return -1;  
  
}
```

```
printf("Server Message: %s\n",server_message);
```

```
memset(server_message,'\0',sizeof(server_message));
```

```
memset(client_message,'\0',sizeof(client_message));
```

```
//Closing the Socket
```

```
close(socket_desc);
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

The image shows two terminal windows on a Linux system. The left window shows the compilation of 'client.c' and its execution. The right window shows the compilation of 'server.c' and its execution, demonstrating the server's response to a client connection.

```
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine: ~/os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~$ cd os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ gcc client.c -o c
client.c: In function 'main':
client.c:45:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'gets'; did you mean 'f
gets'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   45 |         gets(client_message);
      |         ^~~~~
      |         fgets
client.c:70:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'
pclose'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   70 |         close(socket_desc);
      |         ^~~~~
      |         pclose
/usr/bin/ld: /tmp/ccRSKz1l.o: in function 'main':
client.c:(.text+0xf9): warning: the 'gets' function is dangerous
be used.
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./c
Socket Created
Enter Message: 21-7508-CI
Server Message: WELCOME STUDENT!
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$
```

```
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine: ~/os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~$ cd os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ gcc server.c -o s
server.c: In function 'main':
server.c:153:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'; did you mean
'pclose'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   153 |     close(socket_desc);
      |     ^~~~~
      |     pclose
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./s
Socket Created
Bind Done
Listening for Messages...

Received Message from IP: 127.0.0.1 and Port No: 43421
Client Message: 21-7508-CI
```



```
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine: ~/os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ gcc client.c -o c
client.c: In function 'main':
client.c:45:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'gets'; did you mean 'f
gets'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
  45 |         gets(client_message);
      |         ^~~~~
client.c:70:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'; did you mean 'p
close'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   70 |         close(socket_desc);
      |         ^~~~~
/usr/bin/ld: /tmp/ccRSKz1l.o: in function 'main':
client.c:(.text+0xf9): warning: the 'gets' function is dangerous and should not
be used.
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./c
Socket Created
Enter Message: 21-7508-CI
Server Message: WELCOME STUDENT!
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./c
Socket Created
Enter Message: 21-7508-CO
Server Message: Good Bye!!! Have a Nice Day
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$

ifra@ifra-virtual-machine: ~/os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ cd os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ gcc server.c -o s
server.c: In function 'main':
server.c:153:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'; did you mean
'pclose'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   153 |         close(socket_desc);
       |         ^~~~~
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./s
Socket Created
Bind Done
Listening for Messages...

Received Message from IP: 127.0.0.1 and Port No: 43421
Client Message: 21-7508-CI
Received Message from IP: 127.0.0.1 and Port No: 43131
Client Message: 21-7508-CO
```

```
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine: ~/os
  45 |         gets(client_message);
      |         ^~~~~
client.c:70:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'; did you mean 'p
close'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   70 |         close(socket_desc);
      |         ^~~~~
/usr/bin/ld: /tmp/ccRSKz1l.o: in function 'main':
client.c:(.text+0xf9): warning: the 'gets' function is dangerous and should not
be used.
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./c
Socket Created
Enter Message: 21-7508-CI
Server Message: WELCOME STUDENT!
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./c
Socket Created
Enter Message: 21-7508-CO
Server Message: Good Bye!!! Have a Nice Day
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./c
Socket Created
Enter Message: 21-1781-CO
Server Message: you did not check in today
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$

ifra@ifra-virtual-machine: ~/os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ cd os
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ gcc server.c -o s
server.c: In function 'main':
server.c:153:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'; did you mean
'pclose'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   153 |         close(socket_desc);
       |         ^~~~~
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/os$ ./s
Socket Created
Bind Done
Listening for Messages...

Received Message from IP: 127.0.0.1 and Port No: 43421
Client Message: 21-7508-CI
Received Message from IP: 127.0.0.1 and Port No: 43131
Client Message: 21-7508-CO
Received Message from IP: 127.0.0.1 and Port No: 59198
Client Message: 21-1781-CO
```