

# Lab09

## Question01:

### Server.c

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <sys/socket.h> //socket
#include <arpa/inet.h> //inet_addr

int current_clients=0;
int total_clients=3;

void* echo_back (void *arg)
{
    int flag=1;

    current_clients++;

    char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];

    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message)); // Set all bits of the padding field//

    int *client_sock_ptr = (int *)arg;

    int client_sock = *client_sock_ptr;

    if (client_sock < 0)
    {
        printf("Accept Failed. Error!!!!\n");
        return;
    }

    while(flag)
    {
        if (recv(client_sock, client_message, sizeof(client_message), 0) < 0)
```

```

{
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("client number : %d\n",current_clients);
printf("Client Message: %s\n",client_message);
if(strcmp(client_message,"disconnect")==0)
{
    strcpy(server_message, "disconnected\n");
    flag=0;
}
else
{
    strcpy(server_message, client_message);
}
if (send(client_sock, server_message, strlen(client_message),0)<0)
{
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

memset(server_message,'\0',sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message,'\0',sizeof(client_message));
}

close(client_sock);
current_clients--;
pthread_exit(NULL);

}

int main(void)
{

```

```

int socket_desc, client_sock, client_size;
struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;    //SERVER ADDR will have all the server address


pthread_t thread[total_clients];


//Creating Socket

socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

if(socket_desc < 0)
{
    printf("Could Not Create Socket. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Socket Created\n");


//Binding IP and Port to socket


server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;    /* Address family = Internet */
server_addr.sin_port = htons(2000);    // Set port number, using htons function to use
proper byte order */
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");    /* Set IP address to localhost */


// BINDING FUNCTION


if(bind(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr))<0)    // Bind the
address struct to the socket. /

```

//bind() passes file descriptor, the address structure,and the length of the  
address structure

```
{  
    printf("Bind Failed. Error!!!!\n");  
    return -1;  
}
```

```
printf("Bind Done\n");
```

```
//Put the socket into Listening State
```

```
while(1){  
    if(listen(socket_desc, 1) < 0)                               //This listen() call tells the socket to listen to the  
incoming connections.
```

    // The listen() function places all incoming connection into a "backlog queue" until accept() call  
accepts the connection.

```
{  
    printf("Listening Failed. Error!!!!\n");  
    return -1;  
}
```

```
printf("Listening for Incoming Connections.....\n");
```

```
//Accept the incoming Connections
```

```
client_size = sizeof(client_addr);
```

```
client_sock = accept(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr*)&client_addr, &client_size);       // heree  
particular client k liye new socket create kr rhaa ha
```

```
if (client_sock < 0)
```

```

    {
        printf("Accept Failed. Error!!!!!\n");
        return -1;
    }
    if(current_clients<total_clients)
    {
        pthread_create(&thread[current_clients],NULL,echo_back,(void*)&client_sock);
    }
}

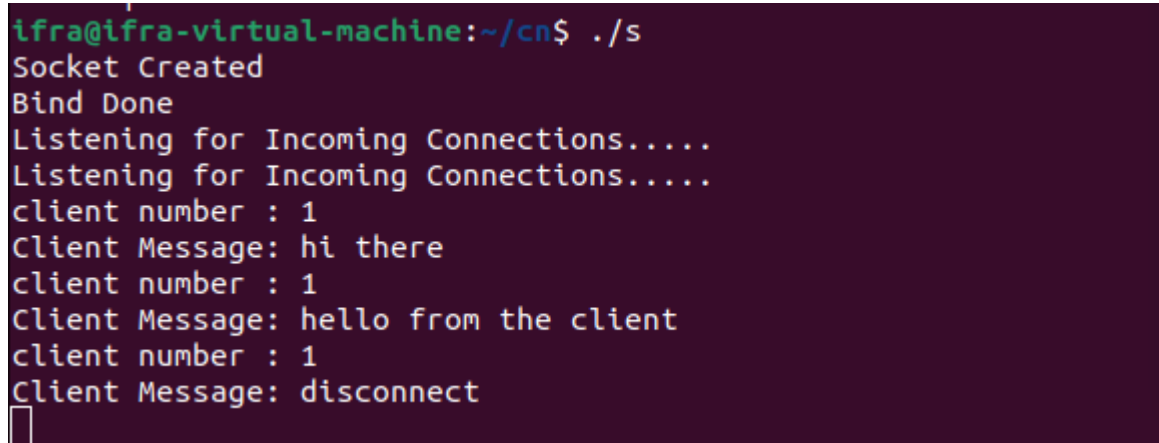
close(socket_desc);

int i;

for (i = 0; i < total_clients; i++)
    pthread_join(thread[i], NULL);

return 0;
}

```



```

ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/cn$ ./s
Socket Created
Bind Done
Listening for Incoming Connections.....
Listening for Incoming Connections.....
client number : 1
Client Message: hi there
client number : 1
Client Message: hello from the client
client number : 1
Client Message: disconnect

```

### **Question01 (client.c):**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <sys/socket.h> //socket
```

```
#include <arpa/inet.h> //inet_addr
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{           int j=1;
```

```
    int socket_desc;
```

```
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
```

```
    char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];
```

```
    //Cleaning the Buffers
```

```
    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
```

```
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));
```

```
    //Creating Socket
```

```
    socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
```

```
    if(socket_desc < 0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Could Not Create Socket. Error!!!!\n");
```

```
        return -1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("Socket Created\n");
```

```
    //Specifying the IP and Port of the server to connect
```

```

server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(2000);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");

//Now connecting to the server accept() using connect() from client side

if(connect(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0)
{
    printf("Connection Failed. Error!!!!");
    return -1;
}

printf("Connected\n");

//Get Input from the User
while(j){
    printf("Enter Message: ");
    gets(client_message);                //One is that gets() will only get character string data.
                                        // will get only one variable at a time.

                                        // reads characters from stdin and loads them into str
//Send the message to Server

if(send(socket_desc, client_message, strlen(client_message),0) < 0)
{
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}
if(strcmp(client_message,"disconnect")==0)
{
    j=0;

```

```

strcpy(server_message,"disconnected\n");
}
else{strcpy(server_message,client_message);}
//Receive the message back from the server

if(recv(socket_desc, server_message, sizeof(server_message),0) < 0)
{
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Server Message: %s\n",server_message);

memset(server_message,'\0',sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message,'\0',sizeof(client_message));
}
//Closing the Socket

close(socket_desc);

return 0;
}

```

should not be used.

```

ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/cn$ ./c
Socket Created
Connected
Enter Message: hi there
Server Message: hi there
Enter Message: hello from the client
Server Message: hello from the client
Enter Message: disconnect
Server Message: disconnected
ifra@ifra-virtual-machine:~/cn$

```



## **Question02(server.c):**

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <sys/socket.h> //socket

#include <arpa/inet.h> //inet_addr

#include <pthread.h>


void *cast_vote(void *arg)

{

    int client_sock = (int)arg;

    char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];


    //Cleaning the Buffers

    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));

    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));


    //Receive Name/CNIC from the client

    if (recv(client_sock, client_message, sizeof(client_message), 0) < 0)

    {

        printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");

    }


    //tokenizing the client_message

    char delimiter='/';

    char*p[3];

    p[0]=strtok(client_message,&delimiter);

    int z=0;

    while(p[z]!=NULL)

    {

        z++;

        p[z]=strtok(NULL,&delimiter);
```

```

}

p[z]='\0';

FILE*v=fopen("./Voters_List.txt","r");
if(v==NULL)
{
printf("file not opened");
}

char buffer[255];

int flag=0;

char *q[3];

int a=0;

printf("fine ");

    while(fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), v)!=NULL)
    {
        q[0]=strtok(buffer,&delimiter);
        while(q[a]!=NULL)
        {
            a++;
            q[a]=strtok(NULL,&delimiter);
        }
        q[a]='\0';
        if(strcmp(p[0],q[0])==0 && strcmp(p[1],q[1])==0)
        {

            flag=1;

            break;

        }

    }

fclose(v);

```

```

        if(flag==1)//voter is present in voters_list
        {

                memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

strcpy(server_message, "Welcome Voter.\n");

if (send(client_sock, server_message, strlen(server_message), 0) < 0)
{
        printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
}
//checking if voter has already casted vote or not
char buff2[255];
char*r[3];
int already_casted=0;
FILE*o=fopen("./out.txt","r");
int b=0;
while(fgets(buff2,sizeof(buff2),o)!=NULL)
{
r[0]=strtok(buff2,',');

while(r[b]!=NULL)
{
        b++;
        r[b]=strtok(NULL,',');
}
r[b]='\0';
if(strcmp(p[0],r[0])==0)
{

```

```

already_casted=1;
break;
}
}
fclose(o);
if(already_casted==0)
{
char display_candidates[100];
char buff3[255];
FILE*c=fopen("./Candidates_List.txt","r");
strcpy(display_candidates,"the candidates are: \n");
while(fgets(buff3,sizeof(buff3),c)!=NULL)
{
strcat(display_candidates,buff3);
}
fclose(c);
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

strcpy(server_message, display_candidates);

if (send(client_sock, server_message, strlen(server_message), 0) < 0)
{
printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
}

//Cleaning the Buffers
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

//Receive candidate's symbol from client

```

```

if (recv(client_sock, client_message, sizeof(client_message), 0) < 0)
{
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
}

//updating output.txt
char vote[10];
char voter_symbol[100];
strcpy(vote,client_message);
strcpy(voter_symbol,q[0]);
strcat(voter_symbol,',');
strcat(voter_symbol,vote);
strcat(voter_symbol,"\n");
o=fopen("./out.txt","a");
fputs(voter_symbol,o);
fclose(o);

memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

strcpy(server_message, "vote casted.\n");

if (send(client_sock, server_message, strlen(server_message), 0) < 0)
{
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
}

}

else
{
    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

```

```

strcpy(server_message,"You have already casted a vote.\n");

if (send(client_sock, server_message, strlen(server_message), 0) < 0)
{
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
}

}

}
else
{
    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

    strcpy(server_message, "you donot belong to the voters\n");

    if (send(client_sock, server_message, strlen(server_message), 0) < 0)
    {
        printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    }

}

close(client_sock);
pthread_exit(NULL);
}

int main(void)
{
    int socket_desc, client_sock, client_size;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;

```

```

char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];

pthread_t thread;

//Cleaning the Buffers
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

//Creating Socket
socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

if (socket_desc < 0)
{
    printf("Could Not Create Socket. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Socket Created\n");

//Binding IP and Port to socket
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(2000);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");

if (bind(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0)
{
    printf("Bind Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Bind Done\n");

```

```

//Put the socket into Listening State
if (listen(socket_desc, 1) < 0)
{
    printf("Listening Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Listening for Incoming Connections.....\n");

while (1)
{
    //Accept the incoming Connections
    client_size = sizeof(client_addr);
    client_sock = accept(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr*)&client_addr,&client_size);

    if (client_sock < 0)
    {
        printf("Accept Failed. Error!!!!\n");
        return -1;
    }

    //printf("Client Connected with IP: %s and Port No: %i\n", inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr);
    ntohs(client_addr.sin_port);

    strcpy(client_message, "Connection Established!");

    // Send the connection message back to client
    if (send(client_sock, client_message, strlen(client_message), 0) < 0)
    {
        printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
        return -1;
    }
}

```



```

    }

    //Cleaning the Buffers
    memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
    memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

    //create new thread for each client
    pthread_create(&thread, NULL, cast_vote, (void *)client_sock);
}
pthread_join(thread, NULL); //Suspend main thread until termination of threads

//Cleaning the Buffers
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

//Closing the Socket
//close(socket_desc);
return 0;
}

```

### **Question02(client.c):**

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <sys/socket.h> //socket
#include <arpa/inet.h> //inet_addr

int main(void)
{
    int socket_desc;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

```

```
char server_message[2000], client_message[2000];

//Cleaning the Buffers
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

//Creating Socket
socket_desc = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

if (socket_desc < 0)
{
    printf("Could Not Create Socket. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Socket Created\n");

//Specifying the IP and Port of the server to connect
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(2000);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");

//Now connecting to the server accept() using connect() from client side

if (connect(socket_desc, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0)
{
    printf("Connection Failed. Error!!!!");
    return -1;
}

//Receive the connection message back from the server
```

```
if (recv(socket_desc, server_message, sizeof(server_message), 0) < 0)
{
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}
```

```
printf("Server Message: %s\n\n", server_message);
```

```
//Cleaning the Buffers
```

```
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
```

```
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));
```

```
//Get Input from the User
```

```
printf("Enter Message: ");
```

```
fgets(client_message, sizeof(client_message), stdin);
```

```
//Send credentials back to Server
```

```
if (send(socket_desc, client_message, strlen(client_message), 0) < 0)
```

```
{
    printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}
```

```
//Cleaning the Buffers
```

```
memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
```

```
memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));
```

```
//Receive the message back from the server
```

```
if (recv(socket_desc, server_message, sizeof(server_message), 0) < 0)
```

```
{
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
}
```

```

    return -1;
}

printf("Server Message: %s\n\n", server_message);

if (strcmp(server_message, "you donot belong to the voters.\n") != 0)
{
    //Receive the message back from the server
    if (recv(socket_desc, server_message, sizeof(server_message), 0) < 0)
    {
        printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
        return -1;
    }

    printf("Server Message: %s\n\n", server_message);

    if (strcmp(server_message, "You have already casted avote.\n") != 0)
    {
        //Cleaning the Buffers
        memset(server_message, '\0', sizeof(server_message));
        memset(client_message, '\0', sizeof(client_message));

        //Get Input Symbol from the User
        printf("Enter the candidate's symbol: ");
        fgets(client_message, sizeof(client_message), stdin);

        //Send the symbol back to server
        if (send(socket_desc, client_message, strlen(client_message), 0) < 0)
        {
            printf("Send Failed. Error!!!!\n");
            return -1;
        }
    }
}

```

```
}

//Receive confirmation from server
if (recv(socket_desc, server_message,sizeof(server_message), 0) < 0)
{
    printf("Receive Failed. Error!!!!\n");
    return -1;
}

printf("Server Message: %s\n\n", server_message);
}
}

return 0;
}
```