



NYC Data Science Bootcamp

Introduction to R Part II

* Save all your code to *yourname.R* and push it to the homework Github repository.

Note: you may need to **pull** from origin before you **push** it to Github.

Question #1:

Each new term in the Fibonacci sequence is generated by adding the previous two terms. Starting with 1 and 2, the first 10 Fibonacci numbers are:

1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89,...

Consider all the Fibonacci numbers whose values do not exceed four million. Find the sum of even-valued terms among them.

Question #2:

Write your own codes to implement the multiplication between a matrix and a vector. In case you forget it, here's the definition of matrix multiplication. For an $m \times n$ matrix A and an n -dimensional vector x , $y = Ax$ is an m -dimensional vector, where

$$y[i] = \sum_{j=1}^n A[i,j] x[j] \quad \text{for } i = 1, 2, 3 \dots m$$

Question #3:

Write your function that calculates the median absolute deviation (MAD) of a numeric vector. The median absolute deviation is a robust alternative to standard deviation as a measure of dispersion. It is defined as a vector X as

$$MAD = \text{median}(|X_i - \text{median}(X)|)$$

Question #4:

Suppose we have a character vector as follows: `Names <- "John Andrew Thomas"`

Write some R code to obtain the following output:

`"John@gmail.com; Andrew@gmail.com; Thomas@gmail.com"`

Question #5:

Write some R code to generate a vector with the following elements, **without using loops**.

`"aa" "ba" "ca" "da" "ea" "ab" "bb" "cb" "db" "eb" "ac" "bc" "cc" "dc" "ec"`

`"ad" "bd" "cd" "dd" "ed" "ae" "be" "ce" "de" "ee"`