# Group Work Midterm Report

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Personal Theme

Solar Energy Potential





#### **Outline of the theme**

## **Analysis of Solar Potential Across the world**

- 1. Theoretical PV Potential
- 2. Practical PV Potential
- 3. Economic PV Potential
- 4. Cumulative Installed PV Capacity
- 5. Cumulative Installed PV Capacity Per Capita
- 6. Conclusion
- 7. Data Source





## **Theoretical PV Potential**

Global horizontal irradiance, the long term amount of solar resource available on a horizontal surface on Earth, measured in kWh/m2/day. It is the sum of direct (DNI) and diffuse (DIF) components.





# **Theoretical PV Potential**





## **Practical PV Potential**

Photovoltaic power output of a PV system (specific yield); in this case, the longterm power ouput produced by a utility-scale installation of monofacial modules fixed mounted at an optimum tilt, measured in kWh/kWp/day





# **Practical PV Potential**





#### **Economic PV Potential**

Levelized cost of electricity - the lifetime costs associated with construction and operation of the power plant divided by the electricity produced during this lifetime, measured in USD/kWh (the lower the cost, the higher is the economic potential)





## **Economic PV Potential**





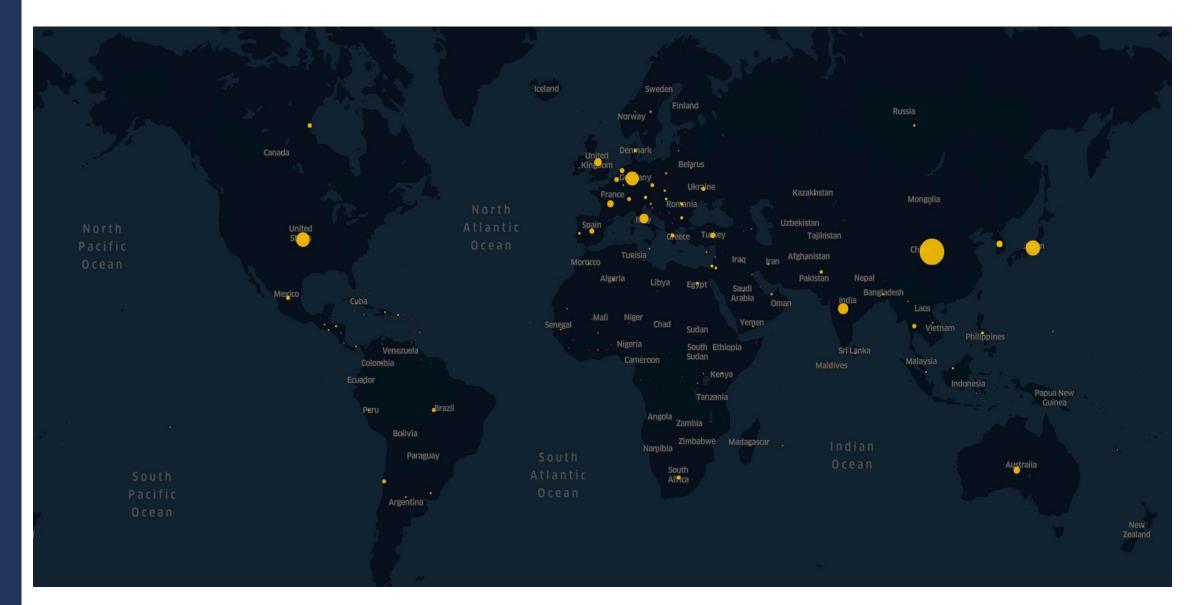
# **Cumulative Installed PV Capacity**

Total PV module capacity installed in a particular country (until the end of 2018), measured in MWp.





# **Cumulative Installed PV Capacity**





# **Cumulative Installed PV Capacity Per Capita**

Total PV module capacity installed in a particular country (until the end of 2018) divided by the population of that country, measured in Wp per capita.





# **Cumulative Installed PV Capacity Per Capita**





#### Conclusion

- Equatorial countries have highest theoretical and practical PV potential with middle eastern countries and sub saharan leading the way
- Tropical countries tends to have higher economical PV potential
- China, Japan, Germany, US and India are leading in total PV installed capacity
- Central Europe, Japan, US, Australia have the highest per capita PV installed Capacity





#### **Data Source**

#### **Solargis**

Average theoretical potential - GHI (kWh/m2/day) Average practical potential - PVOUT (kWh/kWp/day)

#### **The World Bank**

Population, total (2018). Accessed on 2019-11-06. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/sp.pop.totl

#### <u>IRENA</u>

PV installed capacity (2018, Mwp)
IRENA, Renewable Capacity Statistics 2019. Accessed on 2019-06-10.
https://www.irena.org/publications/2019/Mar/Renewable-Capacit y-Statistics-2019

