שלום לך דודי ☀ ר' שלמה אבן גבירול Greetings, Beloved ☀ R' Solomon Ibn Gabirol 11 שלום ♦ Spain ☀ 11th Century

Greetings, Beloved	White and ruddy	הַצַּח וְהָאַדְמוֹן	שָׁלוֹם לְךָּ דּוֹדִי
Greetings to you from	The one with pomegranate temples	רַקָּה כְמוֹ רְמוֹן	שָׁלוֹם לְךָּ מֵאֵת
Run to greet your sister	Go and save her now!	צֵא נָא לְהוֹשִּׁיעָהּ	לְקְרַאת אֲחוֹתְךָּ רוּץ
Conquer as Jesse's son	The thousands of Ammonites	רַבַּת בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן	וּצְלַח כְּבֶן יִשָּׁי
Why, O beautiful one	Why do you incite love	כִּי תְעוֹרְרִי אַהֶּבָּה	מַה לָךְ יְפֵהפִּיָה
And make your voice ring out	Like the robe adorned with bells?	כַּמְעִיל בְּקוֹל פַּעֲמוֹן	וּתָצַלְצָלִי קוֹלֵךְ
When you desire it	I will hasten love	אַהֲבָּה אֲחִישֶׁנָּה	ָרָעַת אֲשֶׁר תַּחְפּוֹץ
In its time, and upon you	I will descend like the dew of Hermo	_n אֵרֵד כְּטַל חֶרְמוֹן	ּעָתָּהּ וְעָלַיִרְ

Notes:

This piyyut is messianic, relying mainly on imagery from the Song of Songs as a metaphor for the relationship between God and Israel.

- 1. Song of Songs 5:10
- 2. Ibid. 4:3, 6:7
- 3. The beloved is referred to as a sister several times in the Song of Songs, as in 5:2.
- 5. See Song of Songs 2:7
- 6. See Exodus 28:34- The bells on the hem of the High Priest's tunic alternated with pomegranates, so this line echoes the mention of pomegranates in Line 2.
- 7. See Song of Songs 2:7 and Isaiah 60:22
- 8. See Psalms 133:3- Keli Yakar understands the dew in this verse to be the dew which will revive the dead in messianic times.