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/*Walking tour of Paris which gives the user the options to:
open +input a graph from an external file(graph.txt),
search for a site, insert and search for edges,
find all sites connected to given site and find closest site to given site
*/

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import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.InputMismatchException;
import java.util.NoSuchElementException;

public class ParisWalkingTour
{
    private static double[][] edges; // Adjacency matrix to store edges
    private static String[] siteNames; // array to store site names
    private static double[][] coordinates; //to store latitude and longitude

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        readDataFromFile(); // Initialize the data from the file

        displayMenu(); // method to display menu options
    }
    private static void displayMenu() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        while (true)//loop to display menu options
        {
            System.out.println("");
            System.out.println("-----");
            System.out.println(" Welcome to the Walking Tour of Paris!");
            System.out.println("-----");
            System.out.println("Select an option (1-7):");
            System.out.println("1. Open and Input a graph from a file :");
            System.out.println("2. Search for a site ");
            System.out.println("3. Insert an edge");
            System.out.println("4. Search for an edge");
            System.out.println("5. Enter a site name to search
                                for sites connected to it");
            System.out.println("6. Enter a site and find the closest site to it");
            System.out.println("7. Exit");
            System.out.println(" ");

            int choice;
            try
            {

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        System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
        choice = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
    }
    catch (NumberFormatException e) // If the input is not an integer
    {
        System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.");
        continue; // Restart the loop to prompt for input again
    }

    switch (choice)//switch statement to execute the menu options
    {
        case 1: System.out.println("Option 1: Open and input a graph from
            an external file");
            System.out.println("Enter the file name: ");
            String fileName = scanner.nextLine();
            // Read the file name as a string

            if (fileName.equalsIgnoreCase("graph.txt"))
            {
                System.out.println("");
                System.out.println("File loaded successfully!");
                System.out.println("");
                readDataFromFile();
            }
            else
            {
                System.out.println("");
                System.out.println("File not found.
                Hint: Try the file name graph.txt");
            }
            break;

        case 2: System.out.println("Option 2: Search for a site ");
            System.out.println("Enter a site name: ");
            String siteName = scanner.nextLine().trim();
            int siteIndex = findNodeIndex(siteName);

            if (siteIndex != -1)//if site found
            {
                System.out.println("Site found!");
                System.out.println(siteNames[siteIndex] + " - Latitude:
                + coordinates[siteIndex][0] +
                ", Longitude: " + coordinates[siteIndex][1]);
            }
            else
            {
                System.out.println("The site you entered is not
                included in this walking tour");
            }
    }
}

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        break;

    case 3:
        System.out.println("Option 3: Insert an Edge ");
        // Enter the first site name
        System.out.println("Enter first site name: ");
        String siteName1 = scanner.nextLine().trim();//Trim removes
        spaces before and after the string to avoid errors
        int siteIndex1 = findNodeIndex(siteName1);

        // Enter the second site name
        System.out.println("Enter second site name: ");
        String siteName2 = scanner.nextLine().trim();
        int siteIndex2 = findNodeIndex(siteName2);

        if (siteIndex1 == -1)//if site not found
        {
            System.out.println("First site not found.");
            break;
        }
        else if (siteIndex2 == -1)
        {
            System.out.println("Second site not found.");
            break;
        }

        // Check if the edge already exists
        if (edges[siteIndex1][siteIndex2] > 0)
        {
            System.out.println("There is already an edge between "
                + siteName1 + " and " + siteName2 + " with distance " +
                edges[siteIndex1][siteIndex2]);
            break;
        }
        Else
        {
            System.out.println("There is no existing edge between " +
                siteName1 + " and " + siteName2);
            // Enter the distance
            double newDistance;
            try
            {
                System.out.println("Enter the distance: ");
                newDistance = scanner.nextDouble();
            }
            catch (InputMismatchException e)//if input is not a double
            {
                System.out.println("Invalid input for distance.
                    Please enter a valid number.");
                scanner.nextLine();// Consume the newline character
                left by the previous nextDouble()
            }
        }
    }
}

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        break;
    }

    edges[siteIndex1][siteIndex2] = newDistance;
    edges[siteIndex2][siteIndex1] = newDistance; //an undirected
                                                //graph

    System.out.println("Edge between " + siteName1 + " and " +
        siteName2 + " with distance " + newDistance + " inserted
        successfully.");
    scanner.nextLine(); // Consume the newline character
    }
    break;

case 4:
    System.out.println("Option 4: Search for an Edge");
    System.out.println("Enter first site name: ");
    String searchSite1 = scanner.nextLine(); // Read the first site
                                                //name as a string
    int searchSiteIndex1 = findNodeIndex(searchSite1);
    //Consume the newline character left by the previous nextLine()
    scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.println("Enter second site name: ");
    String searchSite2 = scanner.nextLine();
    int searchSiteIndex2 = findNodeIndex(searchSite2);

    if (searchSiteIndex1 != -1 && searchSiteIndex2 != -1)
    {
        if (edges[searchSiteIndex1][searchSiteIndex2] > 0)
        {
            System.out.println("There is an edge between " +
                searchSite1 + " and " + searchSite2 + " with distance " +
                edges[searchSiteIndex1][searchSiteIndex2]);
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("There is no edge between " +
                searchSite1 + " and " + searchSite2);
        }
    }

    else
    {
        System.out.println("One or both of the specified sites
            not found.");
    }
    break;

case 5:
    System.out.println("Option 5: Enter a site name to display all

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        connected sites");
        System.out.println("Enter site name: ");
        siteName = scanner.nextLine(); //Read the site name as a string
        siteIndex = findNodeIndex(siteName);
        if (siteIndex == -1) //error handling: if site is not found
        {
            System.out.println("Error: Site not found.");
            break;
        }
        int j = 0;
        for(int i = 0; i < siteNames.length; i++)
        {
            if(edges[siteIndex][i] != 0) // If there is an edge...
            {
                System.out.print(edges[siteIndex][i] + " : " +
                    siteNames[i]); //Print Edge & Site Name
                while(j < 2)
                {
                    System.out.print(" " + coordinates[i][j] + " ");
                    //Prints the coords for the site
                    j++;
                }
                j = 0;
            }
        }
        break;

    case 6:
        System.out.println("Option 6: Enter a site + Display closest
            site ");
        System.out.println("Enter site name: ");
        siteName = scanner.nextLine(); // Read site name as a string
        siteIndex = findNodeIndex(siteName);
        double closestEdge = Double.MAX_VALUE;
        String closestSite = "";
        int closestSiteIndex = 0;
        j = 0;
        siteIndex = findNodeIndex(siteName);

        if (siteIndex == -1) { //error handling: site is not found
            System.out.println("Error: Site not found.");
            break;
        }
        for(int i = 0; i < siteNames.length; i++)
        {
            if(edges[siteIndex][i] != 0) //If there is an edge...
            {
                if(edges[siteIndex][i] < closestEdge) // The current edge is less than the

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                                closest edge
        {
            closestEdge = edges[siteIndex][i]; //Saves closest edge
            closestSite = siteNames[i]; //Saves corresponding site name
            closestSiteIndex = i; //Saves the current index for use outside of
                                loop
        }
    }
}

System.out.print(closestEdge + " : " + closestSite + " - ");
//Prints closest edge & Site name
    while(j < 2)
    {
        System.out.print(coordinates[closestSiteIndex][j] + " " );
        //Prints coordinates
        j++;
    }

    break;

case 7: System.out.println("Exiting...");

        scanner.close();

        return;

default:
        System.out.println("Invalid choice!");
    }
}

//method to read data from file
private static void readDataFromFile() {
    try {
        File file = new File("graph.txt");
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(file);
        int numNodes = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
        edges = new double[numNodes][numNodes];
        // Initialize the adjacency matrix

        // Initialize the edges array with 0 weights
        for (int i = 0; i < numNodes; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < numNodes; j++)
            {
                edges[i][j] = 0.0;
            }
        }
    }
}

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siteNames = new String[numNodes]; // array for keeping site names
coordinates = new double[numNodes][2]; // array for latitude+longitude
System.out.println("\n Data from file graph.txt:");
System.out.println("\n Number of nodes: " + numNodes);

// Processing node information - name, latitude, and longitude
for (int i = 0; i < numNodes; i++)
{
    String[] nodeInfo = scanner.nextLine().split(",");
    String nodeName = nodeInfo[0].trim(); // Trim the site name
    double latitude = Double.parseDouble(nodeInfo[1]);
    double longitude = Double.parseDouble(nodeInfo[2]);

    siteNames[i] = nodeName;
    coordinates[i][0] = latitude;
    coordinates[i][1] = longitude;

    System.out.println(" Stored site name: " +
        siteNames[i]); // print site name
}

// Processing edge information
while (scanner.hasNextLine())
{
    String[] edgeData = scanner.nextLine().split(",");
    String node1 = edgeData[0];
    String node2 = edgeData[1];
    double weight = Double.parseDouble(edgeData[2]);

    int index1 = findNodeIndex(node1);
    int index2 = findNodeIndex(node2);

    if (index1 != -1 && index2 != -1) {
        edges[index1][index2] = weight;
        edges[index2][index1] = weight; // undirected graph
    }
}

// site name, latitude and longitude
for (int i = 0; i < numNodes; i++)
{
    System.out.println(siteNames[i] + " - Latitude: " +
        coordinates[i][0] + ", Longitude: " + coordinates[i][1]);
}

System.out.println("\n Edges between nodes:");
for (int i = 0; i < numNodes; i++)
{
    for (int j = i + 1; j < numNodes; j++)
    { // Iterate only upper triangular part ( undirected graph)

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        if (edges[i][j] != 0.0)
        {
            System.out.println(siteNames[i] + " <-> " +
                               siteNames[j] + " : " + edges[i][j]);
        }
    }

    System.out.println("\n Remaining lines in the file/ unprocessed
                        data:");
    while (scanner.hasNextLine())
    {
        System.out.println(scanner.nextLine());
    }

    scanner.close();
    //error handling
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    System.out.println("File not found: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (NoSuchElementException e) {
    System.out.println("Error reading the file: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
    System.out.println("Invalid number format in the file: " +
                        e.getMessage());
}
}

//method to find the index of a node
private static int findNodeIndex(String nodeName)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < siteNames.length; i++)
        // Iterate over the site names array
        {
            String storedName = siteNames[i].trim();
            // Trim the stored name to remove leading and trailing spaces

            if (storedName.equalsIgnoreCase(nodeName.trim()))
                // Compare the stored name with the input name
                {
                    return i;
                }
        }
    return -1; // Node not found
}
}

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