

2020

jupyterCON

Open Source Communities: Inclusive Practices, Collaboration & Decision-Making

Module 1

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#JupyterCon2020

1



Module 1: Diversity, Inclusion, Inclusiveness

1. Diversity, Inclusion, Inclusiveness

- Terminology
- Importance and Relevance



Diversity, Inclusion

Diversity is being invited to the party; Inclusion is being asked to dance.


- Verna Myers

Diversity is about attracting different people

Inclusion is about empowering them by providing an environment that brings the best of their combined skills, backgrounds and experiences

Sharan, Malvika. (2018, September). Inclusiveness in Open Science Communities. Zenodo.
<http://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4051476>



Picture on Unsplash by @aaronburden jupyterCON 

Diversity and inclusion
without substantive change,
without *radical* change,
accomplishes nothing.



Angela Davis

Political activist, philosopher, academic, author

Diversity, Inclusion, Inclusiveness

Diversity is good, inclusion is good, but what about “justice”?

- Angela Davis

Inclusiveness is:

inclusion of diverse members/groups
who were previously excluded



Sharan, Malvika. (2018, September). Inclusiveness in Open
Science Communities. Zenodo.
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Measured in terms of:

opportunities and involvement in decision-making/leadership



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inclusion of diverse members/groups who were previously excluded

Measured in terms of:

opportunities and involvement in decision-making/leadership

Achieved when:

members share and not compete for resources or power



Diversity, Inclusion, Inclusiveness

Inclusion is a process by which a community involves diversity to improve its well-being

Inclusiveness is an outcome of inclusive policies and actions undertaken in a community

Diversity, Inclusion, Inclusiveness

<p>Inclusion is a process by which a community involves diversity to improve its well-being</p>	<p>Inclusiveness is an outcome of inclusive policies and actions undertaken in a community</p>
<p>Aims towards providing access to community resources to achieve social equality</p>	<p>Aims towards achieving diversity in community leadership and decision-making</p>

Diversity, Inclusion, Inclusiveness

Inclusion is a process by which a community involves diversity to improve its well-being	Inclusiveness is an outcome of inclusive policies and actions undertaken in a community
Aims towards providing access to community resources to achieve social equality	Aims towards achieving diversity in community leadership and decision-making
Groundwork to create a system	Action for systemic change

Importance and Relevance

Diverse teams with inclusive system feel more engaged, appreciated and productive.

Designing for Inclusion

Open Science aims to democratize accessibility and participation in research but it can't assure that it will happen.

Designing for Inclusion

Open Science aims to democratize accessibility and participation in research but it can't assure that it will happen.

In fact it can be inaccessible and unwelcoming to many.

It's not just about choosing the right licenses and putting code on GitHub, it's about actually improving accessibility and bringing people in.

- Christie Bahlai

Designing for Inclusion

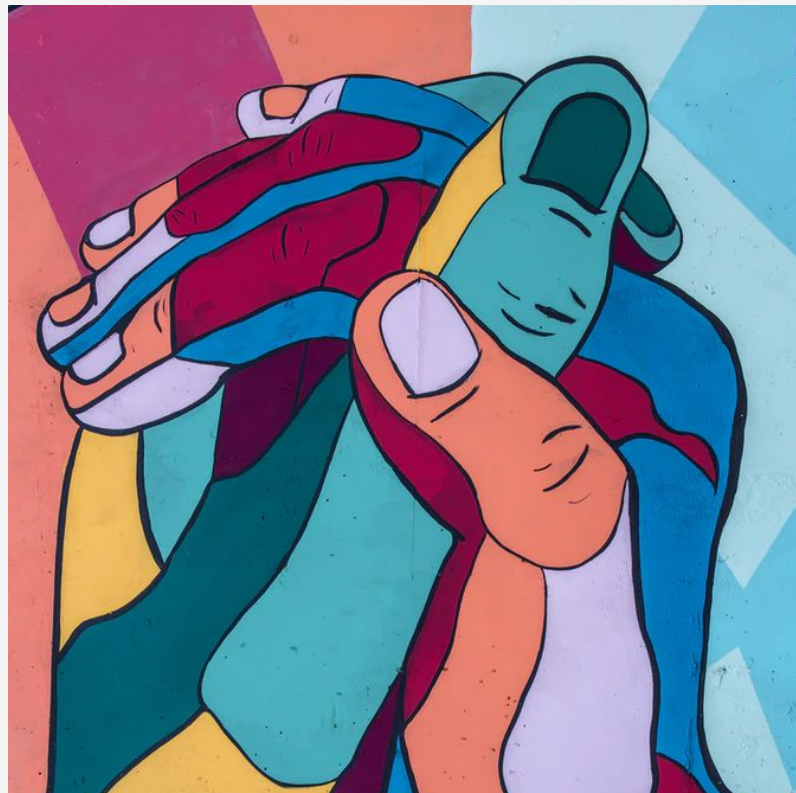
Projects, communities & teams should be **designed taking diverse perspectives** and privileges into account



Katelyn M. Cooper and Sara E. Brownell, Coming Out in Class: Challenges and Benefits of Active Learning in a Biology Classroom for LGBTQIA Students. (2016), doi: 10.1187/cbe.16-01-0074.

Understanding Privileges & Perspectives

- **Social status**, economy, funding ...
- **encounters based on identity**: gender, nationality, career, culture, language ...
- **background or group** that is socially elevated or stigmatised in past
 - experienced trauma, harassment, or bullying previously
 - living with visible or non-visible disability or diseases



Designing for Inclusion

There is still a prevalent view that it is irrelevant to discuss certain **identities** or **experiences in the workplace**

*Working for an **organization that is more supportive** of historically disadvantaged and underrepresented groups, e.g.*

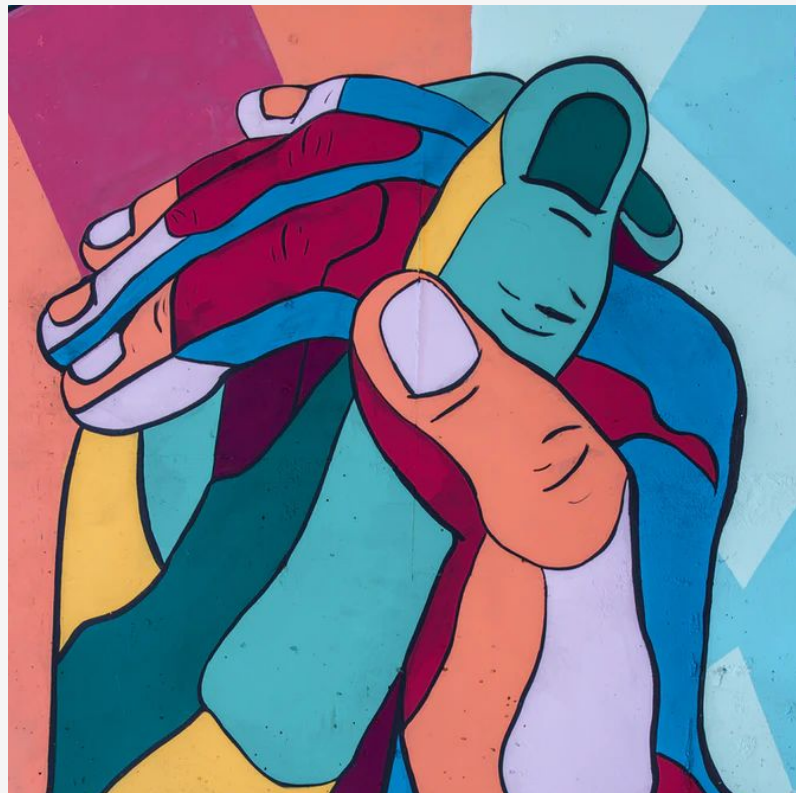
*LGBTQ+ community, provides **higher job satisfaction and lower job insecurity**.*

Katelyn M. Cooper and Sara E. Brownell, Coming Out in Class: Challenges and Benefits of Active Learning in a Biology Classroom for LGBTQIA Students. (2016), doi: 10.1187/cbe.16-01-0074.



Designing for Participation

- Pathways to get involved and access **support and mentorship**
- Create opportunities for **diverse representation** in all spaces
- Recognise members and create community **leadership roles**
- Develop community-led process for **transparent decision-making**



Recognising & engaging with your Community members

- **Who** are the stakeholders of your project?
- **Why** do they associated with your project?
- **What** are their needs and how could they be met?



Toolkit for you

Persona Creation

Develop a common understanding of your contributors to ultimately create an empathetic pathway to collaborate with them in the project.

The Turing Way project
Chapter on Persona Creation:
the-turing-way.netlify.app/project-design/persona.html

PERSONA CANVAS



The Persona Canvas is a template for creating a user persona. It features a central figure of a person with a heart in the chest. The heart contains the number 3 and the word 'NEED' with the question 'What does this person really want?'. The figure has a head with eyes and ears, and hands. The canvas is divided into several sections, each with a number in a blue circle:

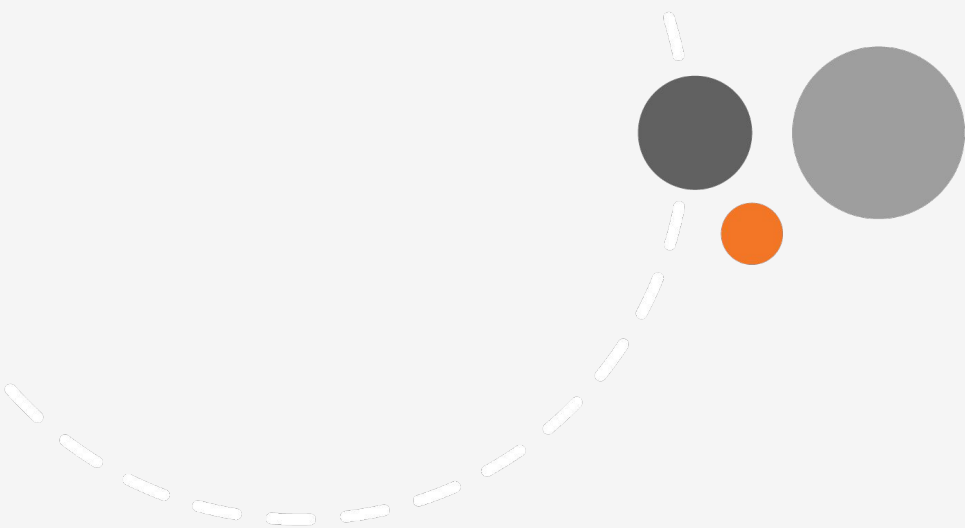
- 1. NAME: A line for the person's name.
- 2. HEADACHES: Professional and work related issues.
- 3. NEED: What does this person really want? (located in the heart).
- 4. POSITIVE TRENDS: Positive trends from the environment (represented by a sun icon).
- 5. OPPORTUNITIES: Professional and work related positive outcomes.
- 6. HOPES: Personal goals and hopes.
- 7. NEGATIVE TRENDS: Negative trends from the environment (represented by a cloud icon).
- 8. HEADACHES: Professional and work related issues.
- 9. FEARS: Personal issues.



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Please visit the GitHub repository for full tutorial:
github.com/jupytercon/2020-OpenSourceCommunities

Thanks