## Gender Inequality in College Sports

Inequality of Sport: Women < Men not only in opportunity and participation but also with pay and expenditure

## Steps:

» Data Source

U.S. Department of Education's **Equity in Athletics Data Analysis** (Data for academic year 2019-20)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

» Filter Ivy League Colleges

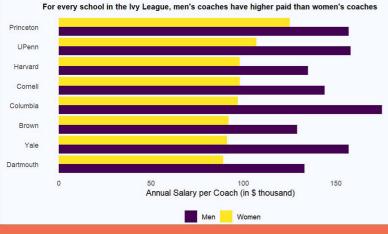


» Preprocess in R group\_by, summarize, arrange, mutate etc.

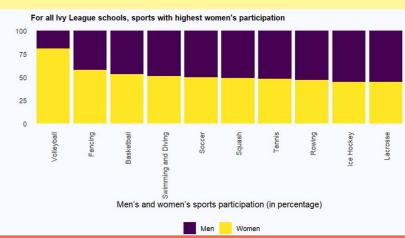


## Solution:

» Increase annual salary of women's coaches



» Encourage more men's inclusion in volleyball, fencing, basketball etc.



» Minimize spending gaps between men's and women's sports

» Allocate more budget in women's sports to boost performance



For all Ivy League schools, sports with lowest women's spending Expenditures of men's and women's sports (in percentage) Men Women