

University of Melbourne ELEN90062 High Speed Electronics GROUP X

WORKSHOP 2

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ELEN90062 Group x

I Colpitts Oscillator Simulation

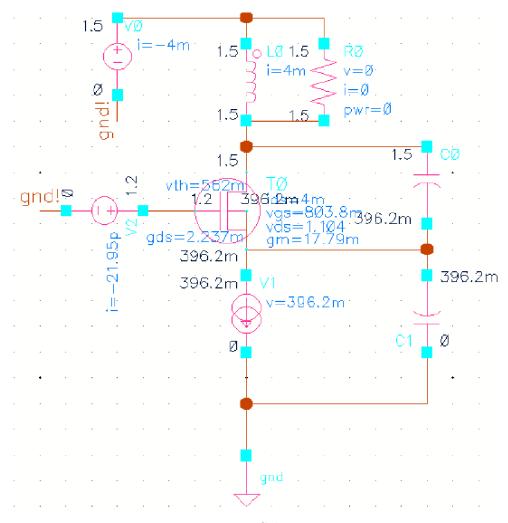


Figure 1: Schemetic

As we are given L = 1nH, C1 = C2 = 24pF, and $R = 500\Omega$ respectively:

I.1 Calculate the minimum gain (gm), required to start the oscillations.

$$g_m > \frac{1}{R(n-n^2)} \tag{1}$$

Where:

$$n = \frac{C1}{C1 + C2} \tag{2}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\tag{3}$$

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Hence:

$$g_m > \frac{1}{5000 \times \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)} \tag{4}$$

$$> 0.0008$$
 (5)

Calculate the frequency of oscillations, f. **I.2**

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{L(\frac{C_1C_2}{C_1+C_2})}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{1\times10^{-9}\frac{(24\times10^{-12})^2}{48\times10^{-12}}}}$$

$$\approx 1.453\times10^9$$
(6)
(7)

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{1\times10^{-9}\frac{(24\times10^{-12})^2}{48\times10^{-12}}}}\tag{7}$$

$$\approx 1.453 \times 10^9 \tag{8}$$

(9)