```
package sql2;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.EmptyBorder;
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.sql.*;
import java.time.Instant;
public class hii {
  private static Connection conn;
  public static void main(String[] args) {
       try {
       conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/dhwani", "root",
"Pallu@vaishu572");
       // Show the login page first
       showLoginPage();
     } catch (SQLException e) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Database connection error: " +
e.getMessage());
  }
   private static void showLoginPage() {
     // Create a login dialog
     JPanel loginPanel = new JPanel();
     loginPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 2, 10, 10));
     loginPanel.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(100,100,100,100));
     loginPanel.setBackground(new Color(25, 20, 20));
     JLabel lblUserId = new JLabel("User ID:");
     lblUserId.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
     JTextField txtUserId = new JTextField();
     JLabel lblPassword = new JLabel("Password:");
     IblPassword.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
     JPasswordField txtPassword = new JPasswordField();
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JButton btnLogin = new JButton("Login");
  btnLogin.setBackground(new Color(30, 215, 96));
  btnLogin.setForeground(Color.BLACK);
  btnLogin.setFont(new Font("SansSerif", Font.BOLD, 40));
  btnLogin.setFocusPainted(false);
  // Add action listener for login button
  btnLogin.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
     public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
       String userId = txtUserId.getText();
       String password = new String(txtPassword.getPassword());
       if (validateLogin(userId, password)) {
         // If login is successful, open the main application
         showMainApp();
       } else {
          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Invalid credentials, please try again.");
       }
  });
  // Add components to the login panel
  loginPanel.add(lblUserId);
  loginPanel.add(txtUserId);
  loginPanel.add(lblPassword);
  loginPanel.add(txtPassword);
  loginPanel.add(new JLabel()); // Empty label for spacing
  loginPanel.add(btnLogin);
  // Create the login frame
  JFrame loginFrame = new JFrame("Login");
  loginFrame.setSize(400, 300);
  loginFrame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
  loginFrame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
  loginFrame.add(loginPanel);
  loginFrame.setVisible(true);
private static boolean validateLogin(String userId, String password) {
  String query = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE user id = ? AND password = ?";
  try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(query)) {
     pstmt.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(userId)); // Set User ID
     pstmt.setString(2, password); // Set Password
```

}

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try (ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
          if (rs.next()) {
            return true; // User found, login successful
          }
       }
     } catch (SQLException e) {
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Error validating login: " + e.getMessage());
     }
     return false; // User not found or invalid credentials
  }
   private static void showMainApp() {
     // Create the main frame
     JFrame frame = new JFrame("Dhwani Music Management System");
     frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
     frame.setSize(800, 500);
     frame.setLocationRelativeTo(null); // Center the frame
     frame.getContentPane().setBackground(new Color(25, 20, 20)); // Dark background color
       // Create a header panel for branding
       JPanel headerPanel = new JPanel();
       headerPanel.setBackground(new Color(23,104,79)); // Spotify-like green color
       headerPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(10, 10, 10, 10));
       JLabel headerLabel = new JLabel("Welcome to Dhwani Music App!");
       headerLabel.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
       headerLabel.setFont(new Font("SansSerif", Font.BOLD, 40));
       headerPanel.add(headerLabel);
       // Create the main button panel
       JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
       buttonPanel.setBackground(new Color(25, 20, 20));
       buttonPanel.setBorder(new EmptyBorder(70, 70, 70, 70)); // Added more padding to the
borders
       buttonPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 2, 20, 20)); // 3 rows and 2 columns with gaps
       // Create buttons with custom styling
       JButton btnInsertUser = createStyledButton("Insert User");
       JButton btnInsertSong = createStyledButton("Insert Song");
       JButton btnInsertPlaylist = createStyledButton("Insert Playlist");
       JButton btnViewSongs = createStyledButton("View Songs");
       JButton btnViewConcerts = createStyledButton("View Concerts");
       JButton btnExit = createStyledButton("Exit");
```

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btnInsertUser.addActionListener(new InsertUserListener());
       btnInsertSong.addActionListener(new InsertSongListener());
       btnInsertPlaylist.addActionListener(new InsertPlaylistListener());
       btnViewSongs.addActionListener(new ViewSongsListener());
       btnViewConcerts.addActionListener(new ViewConcertsListener());
       btnExit.addActionListener(e -> System.exit(0));
       // Add buttons to the button panel
       buttonPanel.add(btnInsertUser);
       buttonPanel.add(btnInsertSong);
       buttonPanel.add(btnInsertPlaylist);
       buttonPanel.add(btnViewSongs);
       buttonPanel.add(btnViewConcerts);
       buttonPanel.add(btnExit);
       // Add components to the frame
       frame.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
       frame.add(headerPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
       frame.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
       frame.setVisible(true);
    }
  private static JButton createStyledButton(String text) {
    JButton button = new JButton(text);
    button.setBackground(new Color(30, 215, 96)); // Spotify-like green color
    button.setForeground(Color.BLACK); // Black text for contrast
    button.setFont(new Font("SansSerif", Font.BOLD, 30)); // Reduced font size
    button.setFocusPainted(false);
    button.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(150, 40)); // Reduced button size
    button.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(new Color(20, 200, 90), 2, true)); //
Rounded border
    // Add hover effect
    button.addMouseListener(new java.awt.event.MouseAdapter() {
       public void mouseEntered(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
         button.setBackground(new Color(20, 180, 80)); // Slightly darker green on hover
       }
       public void mouseExited(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
         button.setBackground(new Color(30, 215, 96));
       }
    });
```

// Add action listeners

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return button;
  }
  // Original logic and database-related code
  private static void displayTableData(String query, String title) {
     try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement(); ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query)) {
       ResultSetMetaData metaData = rs.getMetaData();
       int columnCount = metaData.getColumnCount();
       // Prepare table data
       String[] columnNames = new String[columnCount];
       for (int i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
         columnNames[i] = metaData.getColumnLabel(i + 1);
       }
       // Fill data
       DefaultTableModel model = new DefaultTableModel(columnNames, 0);
       while (rs.next()) {
         Object[] row = new Object[columnCount];
         for (int i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
            row[i] = rs.getObject(i + 1);
         }
         model.addRow(row);
       }
       // Display data in JTable
       JTable table = new JTable(model);
       JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(table);
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, scrollPane, title,
JOptionPane.PLAIN_MESSAGE);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Error displaying data: " + e.getMessage());
  }
  static class InsertUserListener implements ActionListener {
     public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
       String idStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter User ID:");
       String username = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Username:");
       String password = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter password:");
       String email = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Email:");
       if (idStr != null && username != null && email != null && password!=null) {
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try {
            int userId = Integer.parseInt(idStr); // Convert ID input to integer
            // Prepare SQL statement with user id and created at
            String sql = "INSERT INTO users (user id, username, email, created at,password)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?,?)";
            try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
               pstmt.setInt(1, userId);
                                          // Set user ID
               pstmt.setString(2, username); // Set username
               pstmt.setString(3, email);
                                         // Set email
               pstmt.setTimestamp(4, Timestamp.from(Instant.now())); // Set created at to
current timestamp
               pstmt.setString(5, password);
              pstmt.executeUpdate();
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "User inserted successfully.");
            }
         } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "User ID must be a valid number.");
         } catch (SQLException ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Error inserting user: " + ex.getMessage());
         }
       } else {
         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please fill in all fields.");
       }
    }
  }
     // Method to generate a unique history ID
     private int generateHistoryId() {
       try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
          ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT MAX(history_id) FROM user_history")) {
         if (rs.next()) {
            return rs.getInt(1) + 1;
       } catch (SQLException e) {
         e.printStackTrace();
       return (int) (Math.random() * 100000);
  // Insert Song
     static class InsertSongListener implements ActionListener {
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
         String songldStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Song ID:");
         String title = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Song Title:");
```

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String durationStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Duration (in seconds):");
          String albumIdStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Album ID:");
          String artistIdStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Artist ID:");
          // Check if any input field is empty
          if (songldStr == null || title == null || durationStr == null || albumldStr == null ||
artistIdStr == null ||
             songldStr.isEmpty() || title.isEmpty() || durationStr.isEmpty() || albumIdStr.isEmpty()
|| artistIdStr.isEmpty()) {
             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please fill in all fields.");
          }
          try {
             int songld = Integer.parseInt(songldStr);
             int duration = Integer.parseInt(durationStr);
             int albumld = Integer.parseInt(albumldStr);
             int artistId = Integer.parseInt(artistIdStr);
            // Establish a connection if it's not already connected
             if (conn == null || conn.isClosed()) {
               conn = hii.getConnection();
            }
            // SQL query to insert song details
             String sql = "INSERT INTO songs (song id, title, duration, album id, artist id)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
            // Use try-with-resources to manage PreparedStatement
            try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
               pstmt.setInt(1, songld);
               pstmt.setString(2, title);
               pstmt.setInt(3, duration);
               pstmt.setInt(4, albumld);
               pstmt.setInt(5, artistId);
               pstmt.executeUpdate();
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Song inserted successfully.");
          } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "ID and duration fields must be valid
numbers.");
          } catch (SQLException ex) {
```

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Error inserting song: " + ex.getMessage());
         }
       }
    }
  // Insert Playlist
     static class InsertPlaylistListener implements ActionListener {
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
               String userIdStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter User ID:");
               String playlistIdStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Playlist ID:");
                      String playlistName = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Enter Playlist
Name:");
                      try {
                         int userId = Integer.parseInt(userIdStr);
                         int playlistID= Integer.parseInt(playlistIdStr);
                         String sql = "INSERT INTO playlists (playlist id, name, created at,
user_id) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
                         try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
                            pstmt.setInt(1, playlistID);
                            pstmt.setString(2, playlistName);
                            pstmt.setTimestamp(3, Timestamp.from(Instant.now()));
                            pstmt.setInt(4, userId);
                            pstmt.executeUpdate();
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Playlist inserted successfully.");
            }
         } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "User ID and Playlist ID must be valid
numbers.");
          } catch (SQLException ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Error inserting playlist: " +
ex.getMessage());
          }
       }
    }
  // View Songs
  static class ViewSongsListener implements ActionListener {
     public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
       displayTableData("SELECT * FROM songs", "Songs");
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}
}

// View Concerts
static class ViewConcertsListener implements ActionListener {
   public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
      displayTableData("SELECT * FROM concerts", "Concerts");
   }
}

public static Connection getConnection() {
      // TODO Auto-generated method stub
      return null;
   }
}
```