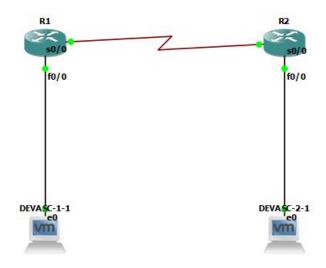
Final Case Study | Network Automation and Programmability

Topology



Address Table

Device	Interface	Address	Subnet Mask
R1	s0/0	10.10.1.1	255.255.255.252
	f0/0	192.168.10.11	255.255.255.0
R2	s0/0	10.10.1.2	255.255.255.252
	f0/0	192.168.20.11	255.255.255.0
DEVASC 1-1		192.168.10.12	255.255.255.0
DEVASC 2-1		192.168.20.12	255.255.255.0

Objectives

Part 1: Designing the Topology

Part 2: Router Configuration

Part 3: Configure IPv4 Static and Floating Static Default Routes

Part 4: Implement OSPF using Ansible

Part 5: Create backup using Ansible

Part 6: Test the Network through pyATS

Background / Scenario

In this task, you will design a laboratory activity that discusses the three network topics excluding basic configuration, IP address, and show commands regarding network automation or network programmability. Also, you will use pyATS to test the network.

Required Resources

- 1 PC with operating system of your choice
- Virtual Box or VMWare
- DEVASC Virtual Machine
- GNS3

Instructions

Part 1: Designing the Topology

Launch the GNS3 software application and create the topology in the first part.

Step 1: Create a new project

In the GNS3 software, click File and click new blank project.

Step 2: Create the topology

Drag the devices from the left window and put it into the workspace. The design consists of two routers, and two DEVASC PCs. Connect the two routers with a serial cable and connect R1 to DEVASC 1-1 with Fast Ethernet and R2 to DEVASC 2-1 with Fast Ethernet.

Part 2: Router Configuration

Step 1: Basic Configuration and Encrypt Communications

Perform basic configuration to R1 and R2. Set the username, password, IP domain name and generate secure keys.

a. Set username, password, and banner

```
Device(config) # username cisco privilege 15 password cisco123
Device(config) # service password-encryption
Device(config) # banner motd $Only Authorized Access is
Allowed$
```

b. Configure the domain name to be www.casestudy.com

```
Device(config) # ip domain-name www.casestudy.com
```

c. Secure keys with the use of RSA keys

Device(config) # crypto key generate rsa
How many bits in the modulus [512]: 1024

```
config)#crypto key generate rsa
ou already have RSA keys defined named R1.www.casestudy.com,
b you really want to replace them? [yes/no]: yes
ose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 2048 for your
eneral Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater than 512 may take
few minutes.
                                                                                                                                               name - Notepad
                                                                                                                                                                                                           File Edit Format View Help
                                                                                                                                             Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
         any bits in the modulus [512]: 102
1 00:41:26.919: %SSH-5-DISABLED: SSH 2.0 has been disabled
                                                                                                                                             Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF)
         erating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
1 00:41:33.075: %SYS-3-CPUHOG: Task is running for (2024)msecs, more than (2000)msecs (0/0),process = crypto sw pk p
  .
Traceback= 0x62B26498 0x62F8AAA4 0x62FB71B0 0x62FB7CBC 0x62FB548C 0x62FB686C 0x62B1E28C 0x62B1E270 [OK]
 R1(config)#
|Mar 1 00:41:36.375: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 2.0 has been enabled
|R1(config)#
        nfig)#username cisco privilege 15 password cisco123

Ifig)#service password-encryption

Ifig)#banner motd $Only Authorized Access is Allowed$

Ifig)#ip domain-name nww.casestudy.com

Ifig)#crypto key generate rsa

already have R$A keys defined named R2.www.casestudy.com.

You really want to replace them? [yes/no]: yes

the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 2048 for your

real Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater than 512 may take

we minutes.
                                                                                                                                              name - Notepad
                                                                                                                                                                                                           П
                                                                                                                                             File Edit Format View Help
                                                                                                                                             Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
        any bits in the modulus [512]: 10
1 00:40:59.571: %SSH-5-DISABLED: SSH 2.0 has been disabled
                                                                                                                                             Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF)
       erating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
1 00:41:05.823: %SYS-3-CPUHOG: Task is running for (2024)msecs, more than (2000)msecs (1/1),process = crypto sw pk pr
 raceback= 0x62B26498 0x62F8AAA4 0x62FB71A0 0x62FB7CBC 0x62FB548C 0x62FB686C 0x62B1E28C 0x62B1E270 [OK]
R2(config)#
"Mar 1 00:41:11.575: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 2.0 has been enabled
```

Step 2: Assign IP address

a. Set the IP address of the Routers.

```
R1 (config) # int s0/0
R1 (config) # ip add 10.10.1.1 255.255.252
R1 (config) # no shutdown
R1 (config) # int f0/0
R1 (config) # ip add 192.168.10.11 255.255.255.0

R1(config) # ip add 192.168.10.11 255.255.255.0

R1(config-if) # ip add 10.10.1.1 255.255.252
R1(config-if) # interface 50/0
R1(config-if) # interface f0/0
R1(config-if) # inte
```

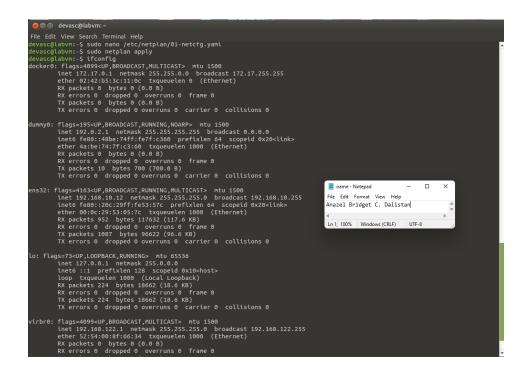
```
R2(config) # int s0/0
R2(config) # ip add 10.10.1.2 255.255.252
R2(config) # no shutdown
R2(config) # int f0/0
```

```
R2(config)#int s0/0
R2(config-if)#ip add 10.10.1.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#in shutdown
R2(config-if)#ip add 192.168.20.11 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#ip add 192.168.20.11 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#ip add 192.168.20.11 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#ip add 192.168.20.11 255.255.255.0
```

b. Set the IP address of PCs.

```
DEVASC 1-1
devasc@labvm:~$ sudo nano /etc/netplan/01-netcfg.yaml
network:
  version: 2
  renderer: networkd
  ethernets:
    eth:
      match:
        name: en*
      dhcp4: yes
    ens32:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses:
      - 192.168.10.12/24
      gateway4: 192.168.10.11
devasc@labvm:~$ sudo netplan apply
```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help GNU nano 4.8 /etc/netplan/01-netcfg.yaml network: version: 2 renderer: networkd ethernets: eth: match: name: en* dhcp4: yes dhcp4: no addresses: - 192.168.10.12/24 gateway4: 192.168.10.11 📋 name - Notepad File Edit Format View Help Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 [Read 13 lines] ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste Text^T To Spell ^C Cur Pos ^ Go To L ^G Get Help ^X Exit



DEVASC 2-1 devasc@labvm:~\$ sudo nano /etc/netplan/01-netcfg.yaml network: version: 2 renderer: networkd ethernets: eth: match: name: en* dhcp4: yes ens32: dhcp4: no addresses: - 192.168.20.12/24

gateway4: 192.168.20.11
devasc@labvm:~\$ sudo netplan apply



Step 3: SSH Configuration

 a. Configure the VTY lines of routers and switches to check the local username database for login credentials and to only allow SSH for remote access.

```
Device(config) # ip ssh ver 2

Device(config) # line vty 0 15

Device(config) # login local

Device(config) # transport input ssh

R1(config)#
War 1 00:31:13.547: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
R1(config)#ip ssh ver 2

R1(config)#line vty 0 15
R1(config)#line vty 0 15
R1(config)#line)#login local
R1(config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#confi
```

```
R2(config)#

*Mar 1 00:22:50.763: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 2.0 has been enabled
R2(config)#ip ssh ver 2

R2(config)#ine vty 0 15
R2(config-line)#login local
R2(config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config-line)#config
```

Step 4: Verify Connection and SSH

a. Ping R1 from DEVASC 1-1

```
devasc@labvm:~$ ping 192.168.10.11
PING 192.168.10.11 (192.168.10.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=17.6 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.39 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=16.0 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=14.4 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=14.4 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=15.2 ms
^C
--- 192.168.10.11 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.387/13.523/17.575/4.684 ms
```

```
devasc@labvm:~$ ping 192.168.10.11
PING 192.168.10.11 (192.168.10.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=17.6 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=4.39 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=16.0 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=14.4 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.11: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=15.2 ms
^C
--- 192.168.10.11 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 4.387/13.523/17.575/4.684 ms
```

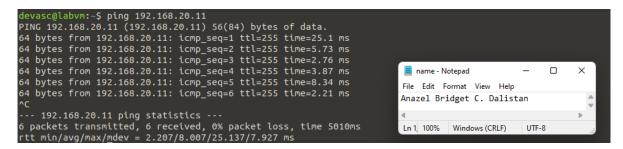
b. Ping R2 from DEVASC 2-1

```
devasc@labvm:~$ ping 192.168.20.11
PING 192.168.20.11 (192.168.20.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=25.1 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=5.73 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=2.76 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=3.87 ms
```

64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=8.34 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=6 ttl=255 time=2.21 ms
^C

--- 192.168.20.11 ping statistics ---

6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5010ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 2.207/8.007/25.137/7.927 ms



c. Attempt to login using SSH. Access telnet session of R1

devasc@labvm:~\$ ssh cisco@192.168.10.11

Warning: Permanently added '192.168.10.11' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Password:

Only Authorized Access is Allowed



devasc@labvm:~\$ ssh cisco@10.10.1.1

Warning: Permanently added '10.10.1.1' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Password:

Only Authorized Access is Allowed R1#

devasc@labvm:~\$ ssh cisco@10.10.1.1

Warning: Permanently added '10.10.1.1' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Password:
Only Authorized Access is Allowed

R1#

| Chi | 100% | Windows (CRLF) | UTF-8

d. Attempt to login using SSH. Access telnet session of R2

devasc@labvm:~\$ ssh cisco@192.168.20.11

Warning: Permanently added '192.168.20.11' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Password:

Only Authorized Access is Allowed R2#

```
levasc@labvm:~$ ssh cisco@192.168.20.11
                                                                         File Edit Format View Help
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.20.11' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
                                                                         Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
Password:
Only Authorized Access is Allowed
                                                                         Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
devasc@labvm:~$ ssh cisco@10.10.1.2
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.1.2' (RSA) to the list of
known hosts.
Password:
Only Authorized Access is Allowed
R2#
devasc@labvm:~$ ssh cisco@10.10.1.2
                                                                         File Edit Format View Help
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.1.2' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
                                                                        Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
Password:
Only Authorized Access is Allowed
                                                                         Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF)
                                                                                             UTF-8
```

Part 3: Configure IPv4 Static and Floating Static Default Routes

Step 1: Configure an IPv4 static default route

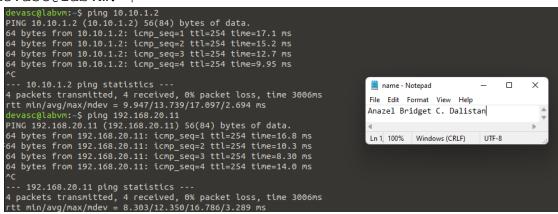
a. Configure a directly connected IPv4 default static route
R1 (config) #ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.10.1.2



Step 2: Verify Connection between Routers

a. Ping R2 from DEVASC 1-1

```
devasc@labvm:~$ ping 192.168.20.11
PING 192.168.20.11 (192.168.20.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=16.8
ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=10.3
ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=8.30
ms
64 bytes from 192.168.20.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=14.0
ms
^C
--- 192.168.20.11 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time
3006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 8.303/12.350/16.786/3.289 ms
devasc@labvm:~$
```



b. Log in using SSH

devasc@labvm:~\$ ssh cisco@192.168.20.11

Warning: Permanently added '192.168.20.11' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Password:

Only Authorized Access is Allowed

R2#exit

Connection to 192.168.20.11 closed.

devasc@labvm:~\$ ssh cisco@10.10.1.2

Warning: Permanently added '10.10.1.2' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Password:

Only Authorized Access is Allowed R2#

```
devasc@labvm:-$ ssh cisco@192.168.20.11
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.20.11' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
Password:
Only Authorized Access is Allowed
R2#exit
Connection to 192.168.20.11 closed.
devasc@labvm:-$ ssh cisco@10.10.1.2
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.1.2' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
Password:
Only Authorized Access is Allowed
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#
Rational Rat
```

Part 4: Implement OSPF using Ansible

Step 1: Configure Ansible files

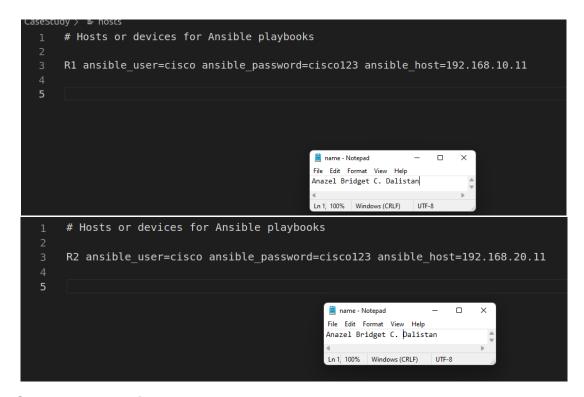
 a. Create the files needed for ansible specifically ansible.cfg, and hosts.txt.

```
ansible.cfg
#Config file for R1
[defaults]
inventory=./hosts
host_key_checking = False # Don't worry about RSA
Fingerprints
retry_files_enabled = False # Do not create them
deprecation_warnings = False # Do not show warnings
interpreter python = /usr/bin/python3
```

hosts

Hosts or devices for Ansible playbooks

```
R1 ansible_user=cisco ansible_password=cisco123 ansible host=192.168.10.11
```



Step 2: Create your Ansible playbook

- a. In VS Code, create a new file in the CaseStudy directory with the following name: yaml
- b. Add the following information to the file.

```
DEVASC 1-1
---
- name: OSPF ACTIVATION
hosts: R1
gather_facts: false
connection: local

tasks:
- name: ACTIVATE OSPF USING NETWORK STATEMENTS
ios_config:
    parents: "router ospf 1"
    lines:
    - router-id 1.1.1.1
```

- network 192.168.10.10 0.0.0.255 area 0
- network 10.10.1.0 0.0.0.3 area 0

- name: ACTIVATE OSPF FAST ETHERNET 0/0

ios config:

parents: "interface FastEthernet0/0"

lines:

- ip ospf 1 area 0

- name: ACTIVATE OSPF in SERIAL 0/0

ios config:

parents: "interface Serial0/0"

lines:

- ip ospf 1 area 0

```
- name: OSPF ACTIVATION

hosts: R1

gather facts: false
connection: local

tasks:

- name: ACTIVATE OSPF USING NETWORK STATEMENTS

jos_config:
parents: "router ospf 1"
lines:
- router-id 1.1.1.1
- network 192.168.10.10 0.0.255 area 0
- network 10.10.1.0 0.0.0.3 area 0

- name: ACTIVATE OSPF FAST ETHERNET 0/0

ios_config:
parents: "interface FastEthernet0/0"
lines:
- ip ospf 1 area 0

- name: ACTIVATE OSPF in SERIAL 0/0
los_config:
parents: "interface Serial0/0"
lines:
- ip ospf 1 area 0
```

DEVASC 2-1

- name: OSPF ACTIVATION

hosts: R2

gather facts: false

connection: local

```
tasks:
```

```
- name: ACTIVATE OSPF USING NETWORK STATEMENTS
  ios_config:
   parents: "router ospf 1"
    lines:
      - router-id 2.2.2.2
     - network 192.168.20.10 0.0.0.255 area 0
     - network 10.10.1.1 0.0.0.3 area 0
- name: ACTIVATE OSPF FAST ETHERNET 0/0
  ios_config:
   parents: "interface FastEthernet0/0"
    lines:
     - ip ospf 1 area 0
- name: ACTIVATE OSPF in SERIAL 0/0
  ios config:
   parents: "interface Serial0/0"
    lines:
      - ip ospf 1 area 0
```

Step 3: Run the Ansible backup Playbook

a. Run the Ansible playbook using the ansible-playbook command:

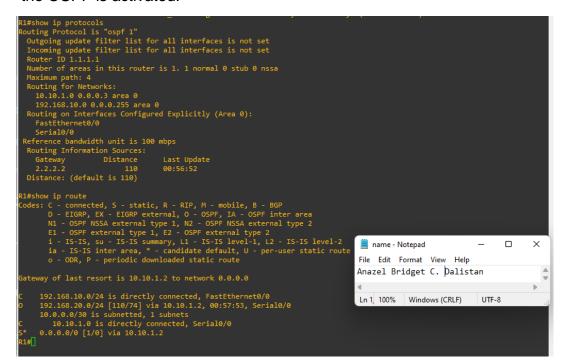
```
devasc@labvm:~/Ansible/CaseStudy$
                          ansible-playbook
ospf configuration R1.yaml
PLAY
              [OSPF
                             ACTIVATION 1
****************
*********
TASK
    [ACTIVATE
            OSPF
                 USING
                      NETWORK
                             STATEMENTS ]
****************
******
changed: [R1]
     [ACTIVATE
              OSPF
                    FAST
                         ETHERNET
                                  0/01
*****************
********
ok: [R1]
TASK
      [ACTIVATE
               OSPF
                     in
                          SERIAL
                                  0/01
**********************
*********
ok: [R1]
PLAY
                                 RECAP
****************
*************
R1
               : ok=3
                    changed=1
                            unreachable=0
failed=0
       skipped=0
               rescued=0
                       ignored=0
```

devasc@labvm:~/Ansibl	.e/CaseStudy\$ ansible-play	/book ospf_configu	ration_R1.yaml		
PLAY [OSPF ACTIVATION	1] *************	*******	*******	**********	
TASK [ACTIVATE OSPF L changed: [R1]	JSING NETWORK STATEMENTS]	******	*******		
TASK [ACTIVATE OSPF Fok: [R1]	AST ETHERNET 0/0] ******	*******	*******	■ name · Notepad — □ File Edit Format View Help Anazel Bridget C. þalistan	× (************************************
TASK [ACTIVATE OSPF i	n SERIAL 0/0] ********	*******	******	Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8	**************************************
PLAY RECAP ************************************	**************************************	**************************************		**************************************	**************************************
devasc@lab	vm:~/CPE41S1/	ansible/C	CaseStudv	\$ ansible-pl	
	uration R2.ya			· · ·	
	<u> </u>				
PLAY		[OSPF		ACTIV	VATION]
*****	*****	*****	*****		
*****	*****	*****	*****	***	
TASK [AC	TIVATE OSE	F USIN	IG NET	WORK STATE	EMENTS]
-	*****				=
*****	*****				
changed: [R	2]				
_					
TASK [A	ACTIVATE	OSPF	FAST	ETHERNET	0/0]
*****	*****	******	*****	****	****
*****	*****	****			
ok: [R2]					
TASK [ACTIVATE	OSPF	in	SERIAL	0/0]
*****	*****	******	******	*****	****
*****	*****	*****			
ok: [R2]					
PLAY					RECAP
*****	*****	*****	*****	****	****
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	* * *
R2		: ok=3	changed	l=1 unreach	nable=0
failed=0	skipped=0	rescued=	=0 ign	ored=0	



Step 4: Examine the Routers in GNS3

a. Issue the command show ip route and show ip protocols to verify that the OSPF is activated.



```
R2#show ip protocols

Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"

Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Router ID 2.2.2.2

Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa
Maximum path: 4

Routing for Networks:

10.10.1.0 0.0.3 area 0

192.168.20.0 0.0.6.255 area 0

Routing on Interfaces Configured Explicitly (Area 0):
FastEthernet0/0

Serial0/0

Reference bandwidth unit is 100 mbps
Routing Information Sources:
Gateway Distance Last Update
1.1.1.1 110 00:57:05

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, 0 - OSPF, ISA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, I1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Sateway of last resort is 10.10.1.1 to network 0.0.0.0

0 192.168.20.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
10.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets
10.10.10 is directly connected, Serial0/0

**Routing Protocol is "ospf in the subnets is 10.0.1.1 (10.10.1)

10.0.10 is directly connected, Serial0/0

**Routing Protocol is "ospf in the subnets is 10.0.1.1 (10.10.1)

10.0.10 is directly connected, Serial0/0

**Routing Protocol is "ospf in the subnets is 10.0.1.1 (10.10.1)

10.0.10 is directly connected, Serial0/0

**Routing Protocol is "ospf in the subnets is not set with a subnets is 10.0.1.1 (10.10.1)

10.0.10 is directly connected, Serial0/0

10.0.10 is directly connected, Serial0/0

10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 1 subnets is not set with a subnets is not set with a subnet is not
```

Part 5: Create backup using Ansible

Step 1: Create your Ansible playbook

- a. In VS Code, create a new file in the ansible directory with the following name: yaml
- b. Add the following information to the file

```
- name: CREATING A BACKUP FOR R1
hosts: R1
gather_facts: false
connection: local

tasks:
   - name: DISPLAYING THE STARTUP RUNNING
CONFIGURATION
   ios_command:
      commands:
      - show startup-config
register: startupconfig
```

```
- name: SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/
copy:
    content: "{{    startupconfig.stdout[0] }}"
    dest: "backups/startup_backup_R1.txt"

- name: DISPLAYING THE RUNNING CONFIGURATION
    ios_command:
        commands:
            - show running-config
    register: config

- name: SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/
    copy:
        content: "{{    config.stdout[0] }}"
        dest: "backups/backup_R1.txt"
```

- name: CREATING A BACKUP FOR R2

hosts: R2

gather facts: false

connection: local

tasks:

- name: DISPLAYING THE STARTUP RUNNING CONFIGURATION

```
ios command:
    commands:
      - show startup-config
  register: startupconfig
- name: SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/
  copy:
   content: "{{ startupconfig.stdout[0] }}"
    dest: "backups/startup backup R2.txt"
- name: DISPLAYING THE RUNNING CONFIGURATION
  ios command:
   commands:
      - show running-config
  register: config
- name: SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/
  copy:
   content: "{{ config.stdout[0] }}"
   dest: "backups/backup R2.txt"
```

Step 2: Run the Ansible backup Playbook

a. Run the Ansible playbook using the ansible-playbook command:

```
devasc@labvm:~/Ansible/CaseStudy$ ansible-playbook
backup R1.yaml
PLAY [CREATING A BACKUP FOR R1]
*******************
*********
TASK [DISPLAYING THE STARTUP RUNNING CONFIGURATION]
*******************
*****
ok: [R1]
TASK [SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/]
****************
*********
changed: [R1]
TASK [DISPLAYING THE RUNNING CONFIGURATION]
****************
*******
ok: [R1]
TASK [SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/]
***************
********
changed: [R1]
```

PLAY RECAP ************************************

R1 : ok=4 changed=2
unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0
ignored=0
devasc@labvm:-/Ansible/CaseStudy\$ ansible-playbook backup_R1.yaml
PLAY [CREATING A BACKUP FOR R1] **********************************
TASK [DISPLAYING THE STARTUP RUNNING CONFIGURATION] ************************************
TASK [SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/] ************************************
TASK [DISPLAYING THE RUNNING CONFIGURATION] ************************************
TASK [SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/] ************************************
PLAY RECAP ************************************
R1 : ok=4 changed=2 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0
<pre>devasc@labvm:~/CPE41S1/ansible/CaseStudy\$ ansible-playboo backup_R2.yaml</pre>
PLAY [CREATING A BACKUP FOR R2

TASK [DISPLAYING THE STARTUP RUNNING CONFIGURATION

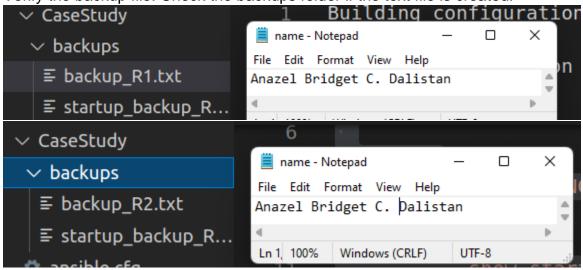
ok: [R2]
TASK [SAVE OUTPUT TO ./backups/

changed: [R2]
-
TASK [DISPLAYING THE RUNNING CONFIGURATION

ok: [R2]



b. Verify the backup file. Check the backups folder if the text file is created.



backup R1.txt

Building configuration...

```
Current configuration: 1923 bytes
version 12.4
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
hostname R1
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
no aaa new-model
memory-size iomem 5
no ip icmp rate-limit unreachable
ip cef
no ip domain lookup
ip domain name www.casestudy.com
multilink bundle-name authenticated
```

```
!
1
username cisco privilege 15 password 7 121A0C0411045D5679
archive
 log config
  hidekeys
ip tcp synwait-time 5
ip ssh version 2
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 192.168.10.11 255.255.255.0
 ip ospf 1 area 0
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial0/0
 ip address 10.10.1.1 255.255.255.252
 ip ospf 1 area 0
 clock rate 2000000
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
 shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial0/1
no ip address
 shutdown
clock rate 2000000
interface Serial0/2
no ip address
shutdown
clock rate 2000000
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet1/0
no ip address
 shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial2/0
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
interface Serial2/1
no ip address
 shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
interface Serial2/2
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
interface Serial2/3
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
router ospf 1
router-id 1.1.1.1
log-adjacency-changes
network 10.10.1.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
ip forward-protocol nd
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.10.1.2
!
no ip http server
no ip http secure-server
!
no cdp log mismatch duplex
!
!
!
```

```
!
control-plane
banner motd ^COnly Authorized Access is Allowed^C
line con 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
 privilege level 15
 logging synchronous
line aux 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
 privilege level 15
 logging synchronous
line vty 0 4
 login local
 transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
 login local
 transport input ssh
end
          Building configuration...
         Current configuration : 1923 bytes
       6 service timestamps debug datetime msec
7 service timestamps log datetime msec
```

```
startup backup R1.txt
Using 1850 out of 57336 bytes
version 12.4
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
service password-encryption
hostname R1
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
no aaa new-model
memory-size iomem 5
no ip icmp rate-limit unreachable
ip cef
no ip domain lookup
ip domain name www.casestudy.com
multilink bundle-name authenticated
```

```
!
1
username cisco privilege 15 password 7 121A0C0411045D5679
archive
 log config
  hidekeys
ip tcp synwait-time 5
ip ssh version 2
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 192.168.10.11 255.255.255.0
 ip ospf 1 area 0
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial0/0
 ip address 10.10.1.1 255.255.255.252
 ip ospf 1 area 0
 clock rate 2000000
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
 shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial0/1
no ip address
 shutdown
clock rate 2000000
interface Serial0/2
no ip address
shutdown
clock rate 2000000
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet1/0
no ip address
 shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial2/0
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
interface Serial2/1
no ip address
 shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
interface Serial2/2
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
interface Serial2/3
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
router ospf 1
router-id 1.1.1.1
log-adjacency-changes
ip forward-protocol nd
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.10.1.2
!
no ip http server
no ip http secure-server
no cdp log mismatch duplex
!
!
```

```
control-plane
banner motd ^COnly Authorized Access is Allowed^C
line con 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
 privilege level 15
 logging synchronous
line aux 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
 privilege level 15
 logging synchronous
line vty 0 4
 login local
 transport input ssh
line vty 5 15
 login local
 transport input ssh
!
end
     aseStudy > backups > ≡ startup_backup_R1.txt
```

Part 6: Implement ACL using Ansible

Step 1: Create your Ansible playbook

- a. In VS Code, create a new file in the ansible directory with the following name: yaml
- b. Add the following information to the file

```
- name: ACL CONFIGURATION
  hosts: R1
  gather facts: false
  connection: local
  tasks:
   - name: CONFIGURE ACLs
     ios confiq:
       lines:
         - access-list 101 permit tcp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.50.5 0.0.0.0
         - access-list 101 permit udp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.50.5 0.0.0.255
   - name: DISPLAYING THE SHOW ACCESS LISTS
     ios command:
       commands:
         - show access-lists
```

register: output

```
- name: ACL CONFIGURATION
 hosts: R1
  - name: CONFIGURE ACLs
      - access-list 101 permit tcp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.50.5 0.0.0.0 - access-list 101 permit udp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.50.5 0.0.0.255
  - name: DISPLAYING THE SHOW ACCESS LISTS
                                                                                       name - Notepad
                                                                                      File Edit Format View Help
      commands:
                                                                                      Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
                                                                                      Ln 1, 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

- name: ACL CONFIGURATION hosts: R2

gather facts: false

Step 2: Run the Ansible backup Playbook

a. Run the Ansible playbook using the ansible-playbook command:

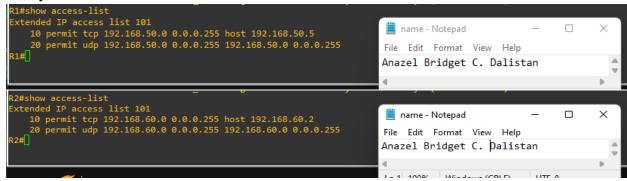
```
TASK [CONFIGURE ACLs]
****************
**********
changed: [R1] => changed=true
 banners: {}
 commands:
 - access-list 101 permit tcp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.50.5 0.0.0.0
 - access-list 101 permit udp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.50.5 0.0.0.255
 updates:
 - access-list 101 permit tcp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.50.5 0.0.0.0
 - access-list 101 permit udp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.50.5 0.0.0.255
TASK [DISPLAYING THE SHOW ACCESS LISTS]
************
******
ok: [R1] => changed=false
 stdout:
 - |-
   Extended IP access list 101
      10 permit tcp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255 host
192.168.50.5
      20 permit udp 192.168.50.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.50.0
0.0.0.255
 stdout lines: <omitted>
PLAY RECAP
****************
***********
                     : ok=2
                            changed=1
unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0
ignored=0
```

devasc@labvm:~/CPE41S1/ansible/CaseStudy\$ ansible-playbook
-v acl configuration.yaml

Using /home/devasc/CPE41S1/ansible/CaseStudy/ansible.cfg as config file

ok: [R2] => {"changed": false, "stdout": ["Extended IP access list 101\n 10 permit tcp 192.168.60.0 0.0.0.255 host 192.168.60.2\n 20 permit udp 192.168.60.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.60.0 0.0.0.255"], "stdout_lines": [["Extended IP access list 101", " 10 permit tcp 192.168.60.0 0.0.0.255 host 192.168.60.2", " 20 permit udp 192.168.60.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.60.0 0.0.0.255"]]}

b. Verify the ACL. Issue the command show access-list



Part 6: Test the Network through pyATS

Step 1: Create a pyATS folder and python file.

- a. In VS code, create a python file named pyats.py and job.py in both PCs
- b. Add the following code from the previous lab (Automated testing using pyATS):

```
pyats.py
import logging
from pyats import aetest
log = logging.getLogger( name )
##
###
               COMMON SETUP SECTION
class common setup(aetest.CommonSetup):
  """ Common Setup section """
  # First subsection
  @aetest.subsection
  def sample subsection 1(self):
     """ Common Setup subsection """
     log.info("Aetest Common Setup ")
```

```
# Second subsection
   @aetest.subsection
   def sample subsection 2 (self, section):
       """ Common Setup subsection """
       log.info("Inside %s" % (section))
       log.info("Inside class %s" % (self.uid))
###
                     TESTCASES SECTION
###
##
class tc one(aetest.Testcase):
   """ This is user Testcases section """
   @aetest.setup
   def prepare testcase (self, section):
       """ Testcase Setup section """
       log.info("Preparing the test")
       log.info(section)
   # First test section
   @ aetest.test
   def simple test 1(self):
       """ Sample test section. Only print """
       log.info("First test section ")
   # Second test section
   @ aetest.test
   def simple test 2(self):
       """ Sample test section. Only print """
       log.info("Second test section ")
   # This is how to create a cleanup section
   @aetest.cleanup
   def clean testcase(self):
       """ Testcase cleanup section """
       log.info("Pass testcase cleanup")
# Testcase name : tc two
class tc two(aetest.Testcase):
   """ This is user Testcases section """
   @ aetest.test
   def simple test 1(self):
```

```
""" Sample test section. Only print """
       log.info("First test section ")
       self.failed('This is an intentional failure')
   # Second test section
   @ aetest.test
   def simple test 2(self):
       """ Sample test section. Only print """
       log.info("Second test section ")
   # This is how to create a cleanup section
   @aetest.cleanup
   def clean testcase (self):
       """ Testcase cleanup section """
       log.info("Pass testcase cleanup")
####
                        COMMON CLEANUP SECTION
####
class common cleanup(aetest.CommonCleanup):
   """ Common Cleanup for Sample Test """
   @aetest.subsection
   def clean everything(self):
       """ Common Cleanup Subsection """
       log.info("Aetest Common Cleanup ")
if name == ' main ':
   result = aetest.main()
   aetest.exit cli code(result)
job.py
import os
from pyats.easypy import run
def main():
   test path = os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__))
   testscript = os.path.join(test path, 'pyats.py')
   run(testscript=testscript)
```

```
log = logging.getLogger(__name__)
### COMMON SETUP SECTION ###
       ' Common Setup section '
    def sample_subsection_1(self):
      log.info("Aetest Common Setup ")
    def sample_subsection_2(self, section):
                                                                                          name - Notepad
       """ Common Setup subsection """
log.info("Inside %s" % (section))
                                                                                          File Edit Format View Help
Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
                ("Inside class %s" % (self.uid))
 import os
 from pyats.easypy import run
 def main():
       test_path = os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__))
       testscript = os.path.join(test path, 'pyats.py')
       run(testscript=testscript)
                                                                                     📋 name - Notepad
                                                                                    File Edit Format View Help
                                                                                    Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
                                                                                    Ln 1 100% Windows (CRLF)
```

Step 1: Run pyATS manually

a. Run the job.py with this command:

devasc@labvm:~/Ansible/CaseStudy\$ pyats run job job.py

```
| devasc@labvm:-/Ansible/CaseStudy/pyAT5$ pyats run job job.py | 2022-01-17785:45:15: %EASYPY-INFO: Starting job run: job | 2022-01-17785:45:15: %EASYPY-INFO: Runinfo directory: /home/devasc/.pyats/runinfo/job.2022Jan17_05:45:14.667782 | 2022-01-17785:45:15: %EASYPY-INFO: Lost harmonic directory: /home/devasc/.pyats/runinfo/job.2022Jan17_05:45:14.667782 | 2022-01-17785:45:15: %EASYPY-INFO: Lest harmonic sequence | 2022-01-17785:45:18: %EASYPY-INFO: Lest harmonic sequence | 2022-01-17785:45:18: %EASYPY-INFO: Lest harmonic sequence | 2022-01-17785:45:18: %AETEST-INFO: Lest harmonic sequence | 2022-01-
```

```
2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Elapsed 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Archive 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Total Tasks 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Total Tasks 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Overall Stat 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Passed 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Passed 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Passed 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Aborted 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Aborted 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: Blocked
2022-01-17105:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO:
                                                                                                      Blocked
                                                                                                                                    : 0
                                                                                                       Skipped
                                                                                                                                    : 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                 name - Notepad
                                                                                                                                                                                                 File Edit Format View Help
Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
 2022-01-17705:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17705:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17705:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO:
                                                                                            Success Rate : 75.00 %
2022-01-1/105:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17
                                                                                            Task-1: pyats.common_setup
   2022-01-17T05:45:19: %EASYPY-INF0:
                                                                                            Task-1: pyats.tc_one
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               PASSED
 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: + 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: |
 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INF0: 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INF0:
                                                                                            Task-1: pyats
 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
                                                                                                      |-- sample subsection 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PASSED
 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
                                                                                                                sample_subsection_2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PASSED
                                                                                                 - tc one
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PASSED
PASSED
                                                                                                               simple_test_1
simple_test_2
 2022-01-1/106:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17706:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17706:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17706:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17706:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
2022-01-17706:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
                                                                                                          -- clean testcase
                                                                                                                                                                                                  name - Notepad
                                                                                                      |-- simple_test_1
|-- simple_test_2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          FAILED
PASSED
                                                                                                                                                                                                  File Edit Format View Help
Anazel Bridget C. Dalistan
 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: 2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO:
                                                                                                     `-- clean_testcase
common_cleanup
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PASSED
PASSED
   2022-01-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: `-- clean_everythi
_____1-17T06:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: Sending report email..
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PASSED
                  1-17TO6:00:45: %EASYPY-INFO: Missing SMTP server configuration, or failed to reach/authenticate/send mail. Result notifi
```

"I affirm that I shall not give or receive any unauthorized help on this case study, and that all work shall be my own."