

## DM HOMEWORK 4 (12 февраля 2016 г.)

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### Problem 1.

- a.  $\forall x P(x) \rightarrow \sim Q(x)$
- b.  $\sim \exists S(x) \rightarrow R(x)$
- c.  $\forall x \sim Q(x) \rightarrow S(x)$
- d.  $\forall x P(x) \rightarrow \sim R(x)$
- e. Yes

### Problem 2.

- a. Exists such figure that is both Circle and Ellipse. true
- b. Exists such figure that is Circle and not Ellipse. false
- c. All circles are ellipses. true

### Problem 3.

$$\sim (\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B(x)) = \exists x A(x) \wedge B(x)$$

a, c

### Problem 4.

- a. true
- b. true
- c. false, 18
- d. true
- e. false, -6

### Problem 5.

$$\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, x^2 \geq 4 \wedge x \leq 2$$

### Problem 6.

- a. false

- b. true
- c. false
- d. false

**Problem 7.**

- a. Exist such student that read LOTR
- b. All students read 50 shades of Gray
- c. Every student read at least one book
- d. Exist such book that read by every student
- e. Exist such book that read at least by two students
- f. Exist such pair of different students that one of them read all books that read other

**Problem 8.**

- a. false,  $x = 1$
- b. true
- c. false,  $x = 1, y = 1$
- d. true,  $y = \frac{1}{x}$
- e. false,  $x = 0$
- f. false,  $x = 1, y = 10$  true
- g. true,  $u = 1/10$

**Problem 10.**

- a. Universal Modus Tollens  
 $C(x) - x$  is cat,  $P(x) - x$  poors  
 $\forall x C(x) \rightarrow P(x)$   
 $\sim P(John)$   
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 $\sim C(John)$
- b. Universal Modus Ponens  
 $T(x) - x$  is teacher,  $H(x) - x$  is handsome  
 $\forall x T(x) \rightarrow H(x)$   
 $T(Arthur)$   
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 $H(Arthur)$

c. Universal Modus Ponens

$R(x) - x$  is Russian,  $H(x) - x$  is happy

$\forall x R(x) \rightarrow H(x)$

$R(\textit{GerardDepardieu})$

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$H(\textit{GerardDepardieu})$