# Assignment - 3 Properties of Linear Time-Invariant Systems

February 7, 2018

# Task 1

Let

$$y[n] - \frac{1}{4}y[n-1] - \frac{1}{8}y[n-2] = 3x[n]$$

with  $y[-1] = y[-2] = c, \ c \in \{0.5, 0.3, 0\}$  be the difference equation describing a system.

### Questions

- 1. Is this a linear system? Why or why not? Choose a suitable input and show the output using MATLAB to justify your answer. For what values of c the system is linear?
- 2. Is this a causal system? Why or why not? Choose a suitable input and show the output using MATLAB to justify your answer. For what values of c the system is causal?
- 3. Plot the impulse response of the system for c = 0.5, c = 0.3, c = 0? For what values of c you can find out whether the system is causal using the impulse response and why?
- 4. Find out the answers of the questions above on paper. Do your answers match with the one you found out with MATLAB?

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# Task 2

Consider the following systems:

- 1.  $y[n] = \cos(\pi n)x[n]$ .
- 2.  $y[n] = x[n^2]$ .

# Questions

- 1. Prove on paper whether these systems are linear, stable, causal and time-invariant?
- 2. Verify your answers using MATLAB. If the system is unstable, you need to verify by giving it the bounded input that makes the output unbounded.

# Task 3

Plot the Fourier transform of  $x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^n u[n]$ .

# Questions

- 1. Is the magnitude response even or odd? Justify your answer.
- 2. Is the phase response even or odd? Justify your answer.
- 3. Is the real response even or odd? Justify your answer.
- 4. Is the imaginary response even or odd? Justify your answer.
- 5. Is the Fourier transform conjugate symmetric? Why or why not?

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