

# Assignment - 4

## Frequency Response of Linear Time-Invariant Systems

February 24, 2018

### Task 1

Let

$$h[n] = a^n(u[n] - u[n - 30]),$$

where  $a \in \{1, 0.9, 0.5, 0.1\}$ .

### Questions

1. Calculate Fourier transform  $H(e^{j\omega})$  of  $h[n]$  on paper for all values of  $a$ . What is the system called when  $a = 1$ . For which value of  $a$ ,  $h[n]$  has the fastest decay?
2. Plot Fourier transform  $H(e^{j\omega})$  of  $h[n]$  using MATLAB. Since  $\omega$  is continuous, MATLAB cannot simulate it as it is. You can discretize  $\omega$  axis, calculate  $H(e^{j\omega})$  on these discrete values and then use `plot` command to join them to give you a "continuous" look of the Fourier transform. Plot Fourier transform from  $-2\pi$  to  $2\pi$ . Do you see any repetition of Fourier transform?
3. For what values of  $a$ , Fourier transform has higher frequency components and why?

### Task 2

Let

$$h[n] = \left(a^n + j \left(\frac{a}{10}\right)^n\right) (u[n] - u[n - 30]),$$

where  $a \in \{1, 0.9, 0.5, 0.1\}$ .

---

The lab manual is exclusively for the students of the University of Engineering and Technology, Lahore. © 2017 UET Lahore.

### Questions

1. Plot Fourier transform of  $h[n]$  using MATLAB. Is Fourier transform conjugate symmetric? Why or why not?

### Task 3

Download the file `almostcaught.wav` from piazza. The file has the voice of the great Captain Jack Sparrow but perturbed by a tone.

### Questions

1. Plot Fourier transform of the wave data using MATLAB. What is the frequency of the tone?