

# BIRZEIT UNIVERSITY

Python Project #2
Student Course Manager

### **Student Names:**

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### **Student ID:**

- 1- 1190515
- 2- 1190081

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#### **Theory**

The Program is meant to process files containing student information concerning college semester and the Electrical/Computer Engineering courses finished within them.

The basis that this program works with is as follows: each student has a file with the name of the file being "STUDENT\_ID", all files are contained within a directory named "all", the "all" directory is contained in the same directory as the source code, any change done within the program is written immediately on the concerned file, before any data processing, the files are read, this to make sure that the data produced is consistent.

We use a student class to keep track of all data concerning a particular student, and some global data, the student class also eases the data processing.

#### **Data Structures**

We used Tuple to hold all courses, since we don't want this array to change at all.

We used dictionaries multiple times, we used it with students, this is since a student main Identification is the Student ID, we also used dictionaries for courses, same reason as student, we also used it for semesters, since we have no starting point, and we can easily identify each individual semester this way, also using a dictionary we won't have two cells pointing to the same object.

We used lists for all remaining courses, we need a mutable list, that we can easily append new courses to.

### **Source Code Explaination**

import re import os

<mark>import</mark> matplotlib.pyplot <mark>as</mark> plt

These are the Libraries used in this program.

The re library is used mainly for checking user input, the os library was used for file management, and the matplotlib.pyplot library was used for plotting the histogram and graph.

def userInput(regex): answer = input("Enter the input: ") while (not re.match(regex, answer)): answer = input("Enter the input: ") return answer

As the name indicates, this function is used for user input, mainly for checking that checks the criteria for the input, for example when taking Student ID, the input needs to be a 7 digit

#### class Student:

#### Student class

```
Tuple = ("ENCS2340", "ENEE2307", "ENCS2110", "ENCS2380", "ENEE2304", A Tuple containing all of the
```

Computer/Electrical Engineering courses in BZU for Computer

stdsAve = {} stdcount = 0A variable to keep count of all students SemAvgHours = {} A dictionary to hold all semester hours, the key used is the semester, eg: 2019-2020/3 SemSumHours = {} SemTakers = {} A dictionary to hold number of students who enrolled in that semester, key is semester sems = [] A list that holds all semesters

```
self.id = str(id)
                               --stdSems, Dict of Dicts, first key is semseter, second key is course, holds all grades
self.stdSems = {}
                               --courses, Dict of grades for courses, key is course name
self.courses = {}
                               --semAve, Dict holding all semester averages, key is semester
self.semAve = {}
self.semHours = {}
self.takenHours = 0
self.average = 0
self.remainingCourses = []
Student.stdcount = Student.stdcount + 1
if (self.id in os.listdir("all")): -- checks to see if student already has file, if so we can read information and give
  self.readFromFile()
                               value to some of these variables
```

```
def readFromFile(self):
                                                --This is the function used to read from the file of a
  file = open("all/" + str(self.id), 'r')
                                                particular student, it fills the stdSems dict of dicts.
  file.readline()
                                                addNewSem and addOrEditCourse functions
  line = file.readline()
  while (line != '\n') and (line != ''):
    sem = (str.split(line, ';')[0])[:-1]
    self.addNewSem(sem)
    strings = str.split(str.split(line, ';')[1], ',')
    for s in strings:
      course = str.split(s, ' ')[1]
      grade = str.split(s, ' ')[2]
      self.addOrEditCourse(sem, course, grade)
    line = file.readline∩
def addNewSem(self, sem):
                                       -- This function initialized dict (sem) of the stdSems dict of dicts
 self.stdSems[sem] = {}
def addOrEditCourse(self, sem, course, grade):
                                                     -- This function fills out a cell in the stdSems dict of dicts
  self.stdSems[sem][course] = int(grade)
def avePerSem(self, sem):
  sum = 0
  for course in self.stdSems[sem].keys():
    sum += self.stdSems[sem][course]
  print(sum / len(self.stdSems[sem]))
def overallAve(self):
                                               -- This function calculates the Average for a particular student
  sum = 0
  courseNum = 0
  for sem in self.stdSems.keys():
    for course in self.stdSems[sem].keys():
      sum += self.stdSems[sem][course]
      courseNum += 1
  print(sum / courseNum)
def writToFile(self):
                                                           -- This function overwrites a record with the
  record = open("all/" + self.id, "w")
                                                           current data for a student, this updates a record to
  record.write("Year\Semester; Courses with grades\n")
                                                           the correct data.
  for sem in self.stdSems.keys():
    line = sem + " ;'
    for course in self.stdSems[sem].keys():
      line += " " + course + " " + str(self.stdSems[sem][course]) + ","
    line = line[:-1]
    record.write(line + '\n')
  record.close()
def isRecordedSemester(self, sem):
  return sem in self.stdSems
                                     the stdSem dictionary
```

```
def isInSemester(self, sem, course):
    return course in self.stdSems[sem]
```

--This function checks a particular course is within a particular semister

```
def setStdInfo(self):
 self.takenHours = 0
                             constructor, it fills out the takenHours, average, semHours dict, courses dict
                             and the semAve dict.
 totalGrades = 0
                             This is done by going through the stdSems dict of dicts and the processing
 for sem in self.stdSems:
                             the data from there.
   sumhours = 0
   gradevalue = 0
   for course in self.stdSems[sem]:
     self.courses[course] = self.stdSems[sem][course]
     sumhours += int(course[5])
     gradevalue += int(course[5]) * self.stdSems[sem][course]
   self.semHours[sem] = sumhours
   self.semAve[sem] = gradevalue / sumhours
   if not (sem in Student.SemTakers):
     Student.SemTakers[sem] = 0
   Student.SemTakers[sem] += 1
   if not (sem in Student.SemSumHours):
     Student.SemSumHours[sem] = 0
   Student.SemSumHours[sem] += sumhours
   totalGrades += gradevalue
   self.takenHours += sumhours
 self.average = totalGrades / self.takenHours
```

```
def calcAllSemAvgHours(): # this calculates the average hours per each semester
  for sem in Student.SemTakers:
    Student.SemAvgHours[sem] = Student.SemSumHours[sem] / Student.SemTakers[sem]
    --This function is used to calculate the avg hours of all semester , by using the two class dictionaries,
    SemTakers and SemSumHours.
```

```
def setRemainingCourses(self):
    for course in Student.Tuple:
        if not (course in self.courses):
            self.remainingCourses.append(course)
```

--This function fills out the remainingCourses list, by seeing which course is in the Tuple tuple and isn't in the courses list and adding them to the remainingCourses list

```
def getID():
    print('Student ID')
    studentID = userInput("^\d{7}$")
    return studentID
```

--This is used to get user input for student Id and making sure it is a valid student ID.

" $^\d{7}$ ", regex for string that onlt contains 7 numbers.

```
def addNewRecord():
    studentID = getID()
    if (studentID in os.listdir("all")):
        print(studentID + " isn't unique")
    return 1
    student = Student(studentID)
    addSemester(student)
    student.writToFile()
--This Function Statifies the 1st Admin Option
-- It takes ID for new student record from user and checks for
uniqueness against all records in the "all" directory
uniqueness against all records in the "all" directory
student.writToFile()
```

```
def getSemester():
    print('The year of the semester for example (enter 2019 for 2019-2020)')
    year = userInput('^\d{4}$')
    year += "-" + str(int(year) + 1)
    print('First semester (1) second semester (2), summer semester (3)Summer')
    semster = userInput('^[1-3]$')
    sem = year + "/" + semster
    return sem
--Takes user input for Semester with year and Semester number.
^\d{4}$', string made of only 4
digits.
'^[1-3]$', made of only one digit, 1 to
3
```

```
# Admin 2)
def addSemester(student):
 answer = 'y'
 while (answer == 'y') or (answer == 'Y'):
                                               adding a new semester to an already existing student
   sem = getSemester()
   if (student.isRecordedSemester(sem)):
     print("This semester was recorded")
                                               -- This function checks if the semister already exists in the
                                               student record, if it does, it raises an error, otherwise it
     student.addNewSem(sem)
                                               continue normally using the addNewSem() function, and
     updateStudentInformation(student, sem)
                                               the UpdateStudentInformation(), the first is used to
                                               initialize a new semster and the latter is used to add
   print("Did you want to add any semester for
                                               courses to it.
      + student.id + " [y/n] (yes/no)")
   answer = userInput("[YyNn]")
```

```
--3rd admin function
def updateStudentInformation(student, sem):
                                                       semester for a particular student, it first checks if the
 answer = 'y'
                                                       user wants to modify an existing or add a new one,
 while (answer == 'y') or (answer == 'Y'):
   print("[a/c] (Add course / change course grade) for " if the user chooses to modify then it checks if the
      + student.id + " in " + sem)
   answer = userInput("[AaCc]")
                                                       then it raises an error, O.W it complies with the
   print("Course name")
                                                       users commands.
   course = userInput('^[a-zA-Z]+\d+$')
   if ((answer == 'C') or (answer == 'c')) and (not student.isInSemester(sem, course)):
     print(student.id + " not have " + course + " course in " + sem + " to change")
     print("Enter course grade (like 90 without %)")
     grade = userInput('^\d{1,3}$')
     student.addOrEditCourse(sem, course, grade)
   print("Did you want to add more course or change for "
      + student.id + " in " + sem + " [y/n] (yes/no)")
   answer = userInput("[YyNn]")
```

```
def AllStdAvg(students): # takes in a list of all students --takes list containing all student objects, and uses
 sum = 0
 for stu in students:
   # first we calculate the overall student average
   sum = stu.average + sum
 return sum / Student.stdcount
```

def calcAllHours(Tuple): # calcBAHours -- Uses the Tuple to calculate the total number of hours in all the sum = 0for s in Tuple: sum += int(s[5])return sum

course name is the number of hours in it, for example ENCS2380

```
def printGlobalAdmin():
 students = []
 Averages = []
                                      the setStdInfo() function, the data gathered from this is then used to fill the
 for id in os.listdir("all"):
                                      students list and the Averages list.
   stu = Student(id)
                                      --it then prints out all student averages, and all semester average hours
   stu.setStdInfo()
   Averages.append(stu.average)
   students.append(stu)
 print("All students average grade: " + str(AllStdAvg(students)))
 Student.calcAllSemAvgHours()
 print("Average hours per semester : " + str(Student.SemAvgHours))
 print("Close figure to continue!!")
 plt.figure("Admin Mode Graph")
 plt.hist(Averages, bins=20)
 plt.xlabel("Average Grades")
 plt.ylabel("Number of students")
 plt.grid()
 plt.title("Histogram for Admin mode")
 plt.show()
def printGlobalStudent():
 students = []
 Averages = []
                                   histogram, a normal plot is done instead
 IDs = []
 for id in os.listdir("all"):
   stu = Student(id)
   stu.setStdInfo()
   Averages.append(stu.average)
   IDs.append(stu.id)
   students.append(stu)
 print("All students average grade: " + str(AllStdAvg(students)))
 Student.calcAllSemAvgHours()
 print("Average hours per semester : " + str(Student.SemAvgHours))
 print("Close figure to continue!!")
 plt.figure("Student Mode Graph")
 plt.plot(IDs, Averages)
 plt.xlabel("Student IDs")
 plt.ylabel("Student Averages")
 plt.grid()
 plt.title("graph for student mode")
 plt.show()
```

```
# Student 1)
                                             -- This function fulfils the 1<sup>st</sup> student Option
def studentStatistics(studentID):
 stu = Student(studentID)
 stu.setStdInfo()
 stu.setRemainingCourses()
 print("Taken hours: " + str(stu.takenHours))
  print("Remaining hours " + str(calcAllHours(Student.Tuple) - stu.takenHours))
  print("Remaining courses: " + str(stu.remainingCourses))
  print("Overall average: " + str(stu.average))
  print("Did you want to see any semester average for "
     + stu.id + " [y/n] (yes/no)")
  answer = userInput("[YyNn]")
                                             --after that it asks the user if the user wants to see student
  while (answer == 'y') or (answer == 'Y'):
                                             average for a particualr semester, if the student was enrolled in
    sem = getSemester()
    if not (stu.isRecordedSemester(sem)):
      print("This semester wasn't recorded")
      print(sem + " semester average: " + str(stu.semAve[sem]))
    print("Did you want to see any semester average for '
       + stu.id + " [y/n] (yes/no)")
    answer = userInput("[YyNn]")
# Admin 4)
                                                        -- This function fulfils the 4<sup>th</sup> Admin Option
def studentStatisticsForAdmin():
 studentID = getID()
                                                        time it asks for studentID
 if not (studentID in os.listdir("all")):
    print(studentID + " wasn't recorded")
 studentStatistics(studentID)
```

```
def searching():
 print("please enter parameter you want to search by, eg (<80)")
 parameter = userInput("[><=][6-9][0-9]")</pre>
 op = parameter[0]
 threshold = int(parameter[1:])
 students = {}
 for id in os.listdir("all"):
                                                format is correct the function begins reading all the records
   stu = Student(id)
                                                one by one, it then compares them to user given parameter
   stu.setStdInfo()
                                                and adds the ones that fulfill the parameter to the students
   if (op == '>'):
     if (stu.average > threshold):
       students[id] = stu.average
                                                --it then prints out the dictionary onto the terminal
   elif (op == '='):
     if (stu.average == threshold):
        students[id] = stu.average
     if (stu.average < threshold):</pre>
        students[id] = stu.average
 if (students):
   print("students with Average " + op + " " + str(threshold))
   print(students)
   print("no students in searched parameter")
```

#### **Driver:**

```
print("User ID")
                                            Takes in user Id and makes sure it's a String made of 7 digits
id = userInput("^\d{7}$")
                                            --We also reset student count each run
Student.stdcount = 0
if(id == '0002244'):
                                           If the user enter the Admin ID, which we set to 0002244 for
  print("\n Admin Mode")
                                           the sake of testing, the user will get a menu with the Admin
                                          options, and promt to enter the required option number
  print("1) Add a new record")
  print("2) Add new semester")
  print("3) Update student information")
 print("4) Student statistics")
  print("5) Global statistics")
  print("6) Searching")
 choice = int(userInput("^[1-6]$"))
```

```
if (choice == 1):
                                                --Control structure that gives user acces to the required
 addNewRecord()
elif (choice == 2):
 studentID = getID()
                                                records, and therefore the files need to be updates
  if (not studentID in os.listdir("all")):
    print(studentID + " isn't recorded")
                                                --Option 4 through 6, all just read from the files so there's
    stu = Student(studentID)
    addSemester(stu)
    stu.writToFile()
elif (choice == 3):
 studentID = getID()
 if (not studentID in os.listdir("all")):
    print(studentID + " isn't recorded")
   stu = Student(studentID)
   sem = getSemester()
   if (stu.isRecordedSemester(sem)):
      updateStudentInformation(stu, sem)
     stu.writToFile()
      print("This semester wasn't recorded")
elif (choice == 4):
 studentStatisticsForAdmin()
elif (choice == 5):
 globalStatisticsWithHistogram()
elif (choice == 6):
 searching()
```

```
else:
    if not (id in os.listdir("all")):
        print(id + " wasn't recorded")
        exit()
else:
        print("\n Student Mode")
        print("------")
        print("1) Student statistics")
        print("2) Global statistics")
        choice = int(userInput("[1-2]"))
        if (choice == 1):
            studentStatistics(id)
        elif (choice == 2):
            globalStatisticsWithGraph()
        print("exit? [y,n]")
        answer = userInput("^[YyNn]$")
--if the input is not that of the admins, we assume user to be
student, so we search for his records, if they are found we continue
otherwise, we raise an error and exits

--print a menu for the student for the options and prompt the user
to choose the desired option
```

```
print("exit? [y,n]")
answer = userInput("^[YyNn]$")
if (answer == 'Y' or answer == 'y'):
    print("Thank you for using our program!")
    exit()
--ask the user if he is done with the program, if yes then exit,
otherwise print menu again.
```

#### **Program Results**

we will be using these five files as our testing material:

#### 1190081

Year\Semester; Courses with grades

2021-2022/1; ENCS2380 90, ENCS2110 87, ENCS311 90, ENEE2304 75, ENEE2307 93

2021-2022/2 ; ENCS3340 67, ENEE3320 72, ENCS4370 66, ENCS5150 83, ENCS3210 78 2020-2021/1 ; ENCS4113 75, ENCS3330 65, ENCS3340 78, ENEE4320 65, ENEE5150 63

#### 1190082

Year/Semester; Courses with grades

2021-2022/1; ENCS2380 87, ENCS2110 84, ENCS311 73, ENEE2304 72, ENEE2307 77

2021-2022/2; ENCS3340 63, ENEE3320 76, ENCS4370 76, ENCS5150 86, ENCS3210 88

2020-2021/1; ENCS4113 94, ENCS3330 82, ENCS3340 69, ENEE4320 79, ENEE5150 73

#### 1190083

Year/Semester; Courses with grades

2021-2022/1; ENCS2380 85 ENCS2110 76, ENCS311 68, ENEE2304 76, ENEE2307 91

2021-2022/2; ENCS3340 77, ENEE3320 77, ENCS4370 76, ENCS5150 95, ENCS3210 81

2020-2021/1; ENCS4113 94, ENCS3330 77, ENCS3340 60, ENEE4320 77, ENEE5150 85

#### 1190084

Year/Semester; Courses with grades

2021-2022/1; ENCS2380 70, ENCS2110 93, ENCS311 64, ENEE2304 74, ENEE2307 87

2021-2022/2; ENCS3340 66, ENEE3320 65, ENCS4370 76, ENCS5150 69, ENCS3210 78

2020-2021/1 ; ENCS4113 74, ENCS3330 79, ENCS3340 87, ENEE4320 69, ENEE5150 65

#### 1190086

Year\Semester; Courses with grades

2019-2020/3; ENCS2340 86, ENEE2304 92

2020-2021/3; ENEE2307 77, ENCS4370 80

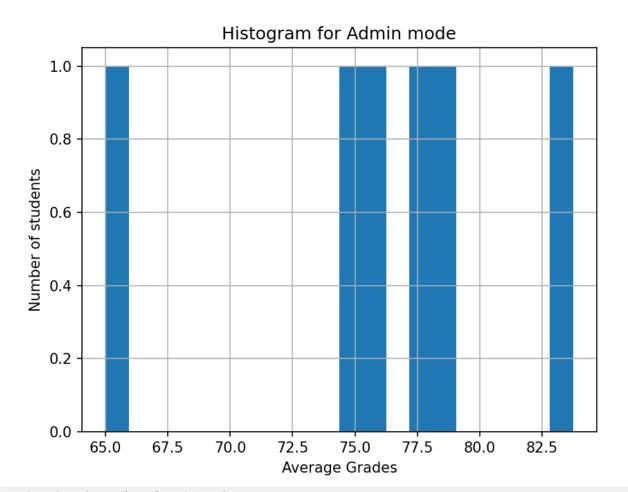
1- Producing Student and Global results as Admin:

```
User ID
Enter the input: 0002244
 Admin Mode
1) Add a new record
2) Add new semester
Update student information
4) Student statistics
5) Global statistics
6) Searching
Enter the input: 4
Student ID
Enter the input: 1190081
Taken hours: 34
Remaining hours 32
Remaining courses: ['ENCS2340', 'ENEE2312', 'ENCS 3130', 'ENCS3310', 'ENCS4110', 'ENCS2360', 'ENEE3 309', 'ENCS3320', 'ENEE2103', 'ENEE4113', 'ENCS41 30', 'ENCS4310', 'ENCS4320', 'ENCS4380', 'ENCS433 0', 'ENCS5140', 'ENCS5200', 'ENCS5300']

Overall average: 75.5
Did you want to see any semester average for 1190
081 [y/n] (yes/no)
Enter the input: y
The year of the semester for example (enter 2019)
for 2019-2020)
Enter the input: 2020
First semester (1) second semester (2), summer se
mester (3)
Enter the input: 1
2020-2021/1 semester average: 69.27272727272727
Did you want to see any semester average for 1190
081 [y/n] (yes/no)
Enter the input: n
exit ? [y,n]
Enter the input: n
```

```
Admin Mode
1) Add a new record
2) Add new semester
3) Update student information
4) Student statistics
5) Global statistics
6) Searching
Enter the input: 5
All students average grade: 75.80414438502673
Average hours per semester : {'2021-2022/1': 10.8, '2021-2022/2': 12.0, '2020-2021/1': 11.0, '2021-2022/3':
6.0, '2019-2020/3': 6.0, '2020-2021/3': 6.0}
Close figure to continue!!
```







x=66.92 y=0.598

exit ? [y,n]

Enter the input: y

Thank you for using our program!

2-Admin to see averages above 80

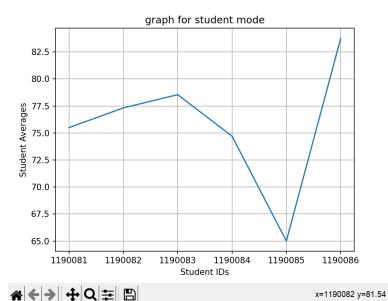
```
User ID
Enter the input: 0002244
Admin Mode
1) Add a new record
2) Add new semester
3) Update student information
4) Student statistics
5) Global statistics
6) Searching
Enter the input: 6
please enter parameter you want to search by, eg (<80)
Enter the input: >80
students with Average > 80
{'1190086': 83.75}
exit ? [y,n]
Enter the input: y
Thank you for using our program!
```

**3-Student Seeing Global Information** 

```
User ID
Enter the input: 1190081

Student Mode
-------

1) Student statistics
2) Global statistics
Enter the input: 2
All students average grade: 75.80414438502673
Average hours per semester: {'2021-2022/1': 10.75, '2021-2022/2': 12.0, '2020-2021/1': 11.0, '2021-2022/3': 6.0, '2019-2020/3': 6.0, '2020-2021/3': 6.0}
Close figure to continue!!
```



Enter the input: y

Thank you for using our program!

4-Admin Modifying Record

```
Admin Mode
1) Add a new record
2) Add new semester
3) Update student information
4) Student statistics
5) Global statistics
6) Searching
 Enter the input: 3
Student ID
Enter the input: 1190081
The year of the semester for example (enter 2019 for 2019-2020)
 Enter the input: 2020
 First semester (1) second semester (2), summer semester (3)
 Enter the input: 1
 [a/c] (Add course / change course grade) for 1190081 in 2020-2021/1
 Enter the input: ENCS3330
Enter the input: C
 Course name
 Enter the input: ENCS3330
 Enter course grade (like 90 without %)
 Enter the input: 75
Did you want to add more course or change for 1190081 in 2020-2021/1 [y/n] (yes/no)
 Enter the input: n
 exit ? [y,n]
 Enter the input: y
Thank you for using our program!
1190081 After this run
```

```
Year\Semester; Courses with grades
2021-2022/1; ENCS2380 90, ENCS2110 87, ENCS311 90, ENEE2304 75, ENEE2307 93
2021-2022/2; ENCS3340 67, ENEE3320 72, ENCS4370 66, ENCS5150 83, ENCS3210 78
2020-2021/1; ENCS4113 75, ENCS3330 75, ENCS3340 78, ENEE4320 65, ENEE5150 63
```

5-Adding a new record

5-Adding a new record	
Admin Mode	
1) Add a new record	
2) Add new semester	
3) Update student information	
4) Student statistics	
5) Global statistics	
6) Searching	
Enter the input: 1	
Student ID	
Enter the input: 1190085 The year of the semester for example (enter 2010 for 2010 2020)	
The year of the semester for example (enter 2019 for 2019-2020)  Enter the input: 2021	
First semester (1) second semester (2), summer semester (3)	
Enter the input: 3	
[a/c] (Add course / change course grade) for 1190085 in 2021-2022/3	
Enter the input: a	
Course name	
Enter the input: ENCS2380	
Enter course grade (like 90 without %)	
Enter the input: 60	
Did you want to add more course or change for 1190085 in 2021-2022/3 [y/n] (yes/no)	
Enter the input: y	
[a/c] (Add course / change course grade) for 1190085 in 2021-2022/3	
Enter the input: a Course name	
Enter the input: ENCS3330	
Enter course grade (like 90 without %)	
Enter the input: 70	
Did you want to add more course or change for 1190085 in 2021-2022/3 [y/n] (yes/no)	
Enter the input: n	
Did you want to add any semester for 1190085 [y/n] (yes/no)	
Enter the input: n	
exit ? [y,n]	
Enter the input: y	
Thank you for using our program!	
Files After this run	
1190085	
	1190081
	1190082
	1190083
<u>1190085 - Notepad</u>	1190084
File Edit Format View Help	1190085
Year\Semester; Courses with grades 2021-2022/3; ENCS2380 60, ENCS3330 70	1190086
, -::	