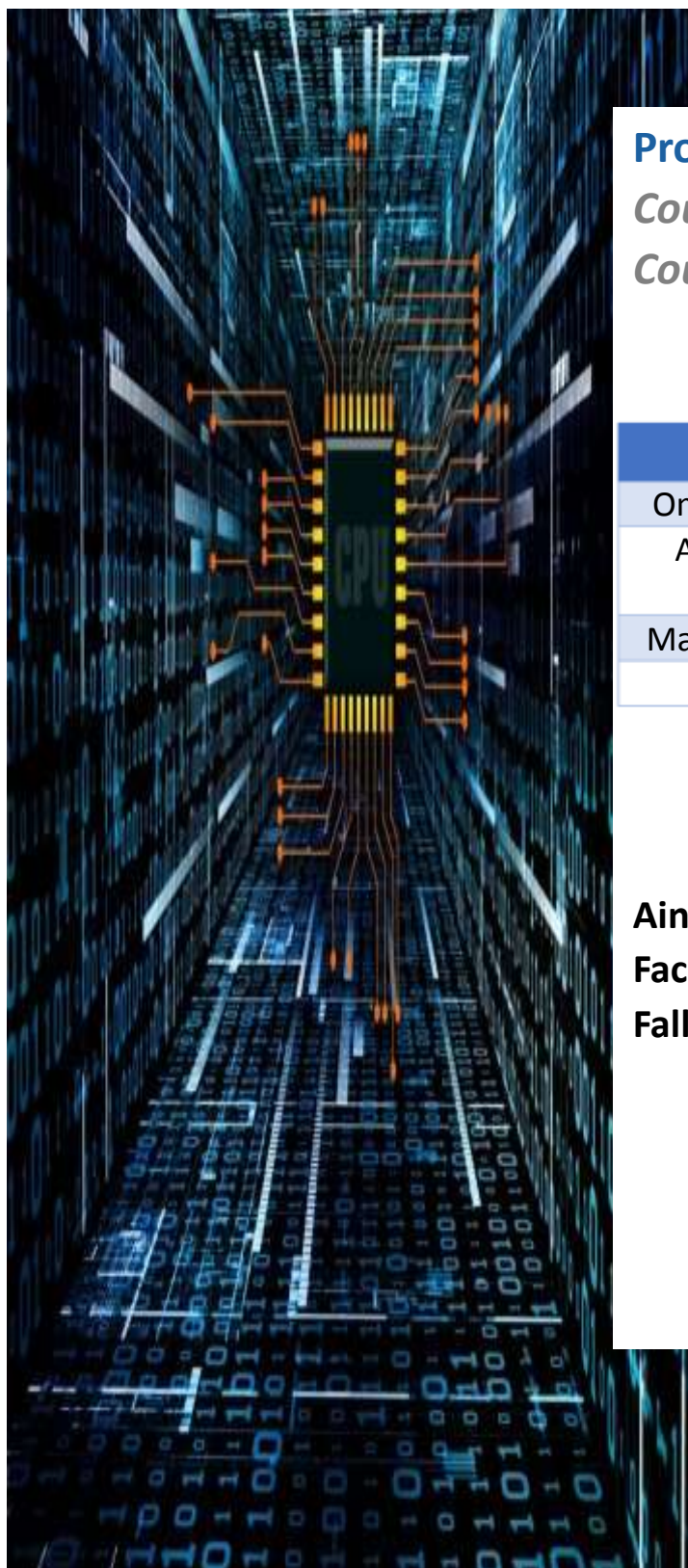




Project Submission



Program: Junior – Electrical

Course Code: ECE211s

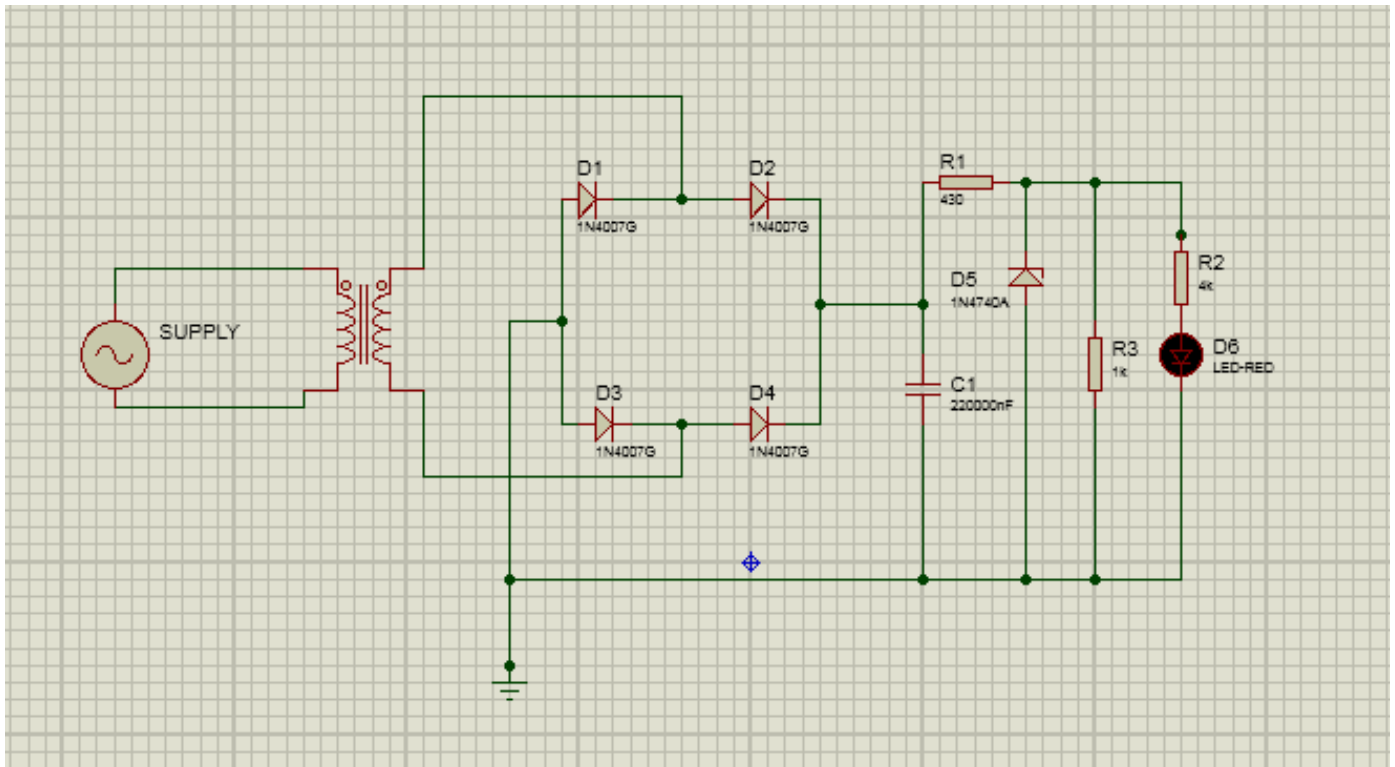
Course Name: Electronics

Name	ID
Omar Tamer Yehia	2001709
Abdallah Karim Motawee	2000993
Marco Adel Nagiub	2001115
Bigol Shereen	2001632

**Ain Shams University
Faculty of Engineering
Fall Semester – 2022**

PART 1

DETAILED SCHEMATIC OF THE CIRCUIT :

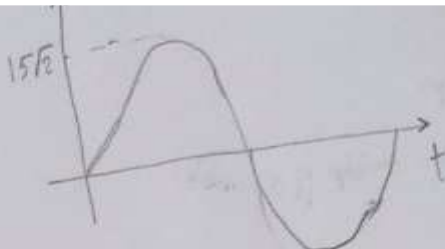


Components :

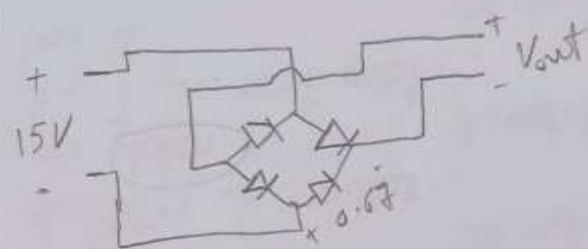
Part Name	Price (EGP)	Role
Transformer	70.00	Stepping down the voltage from 220V to 15V AC
Breadboard	45.00	
Resistors	2.50	Limiting the current
Capacitor 220uF	3.00	Reduction of the ripples using a peak rectifier circuit
Zener 10V	1.00	Regulation of the voltage at 10V
Red LED	0.50	Indicating the circuit power status (ON or OFF)
Diodes	1.00	Full AC wave Rectification to DC
PCB + Soldering	200	
TOTAL	323.00	

Analytical calculations :

(A) $V_{pk} = V_{rms} \sqrt{2}$
 $= 15\sqrt{2}$



(B)



$V_o = V_{in} - 2V_{on}$
 $= 15\sqrt{2} - 2[0.67] = 18.63 \text{ pV}$

(C) $V_r = \frac{V_p}{2fCR}$ $\therefore 1 < \frac{15\sqrt{2} - 2V_{on}/0}{2[50][C][R]}$

let $R = 430\Omega$ $\therefore C_{\text{standard}} = 220\mu F$
 $\therefore C = 2.3 \times 10^{-4} \mu F$

(D) $R = 4690 \Rightarrow I_z = 2\text{mA}$

(E) $R = 430$ (series with Zener)

(F) $R_{\text{max}} = 1k\Omega \Rightarrow I_z = 10\text{mA}$



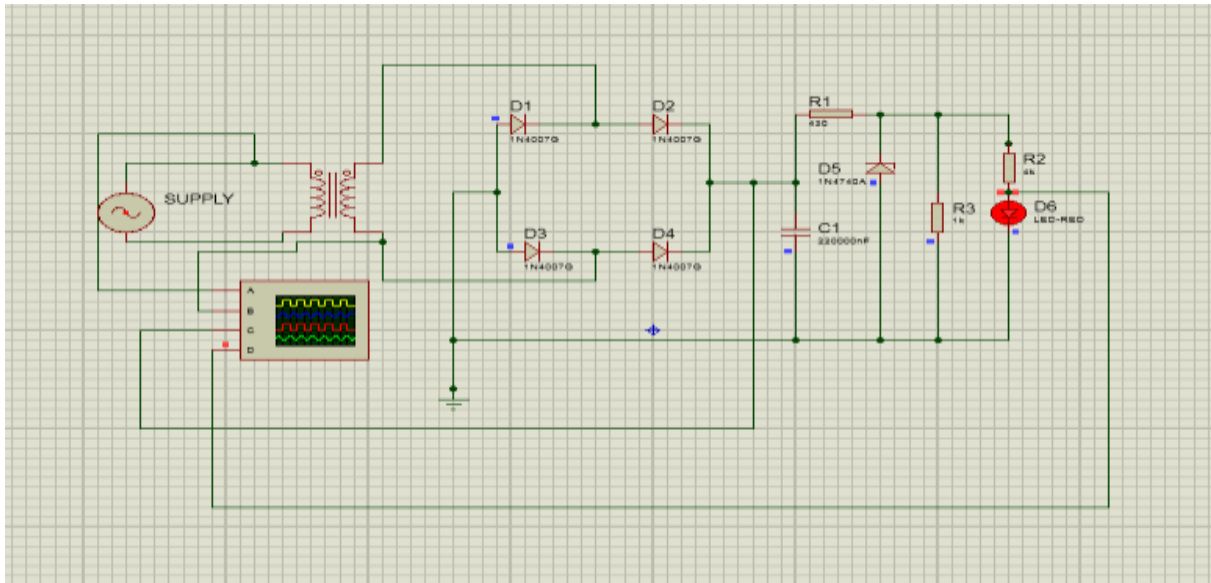
Pros and cons of using bridge rectifier compared to other types of rectifiers:

	Bridge Rectifier
Pros	Centre-tapped winding not required
	Less secondary winding
	Less PIV ($PIV = V_s - V_{ON}$)
Cons	4 diodes required

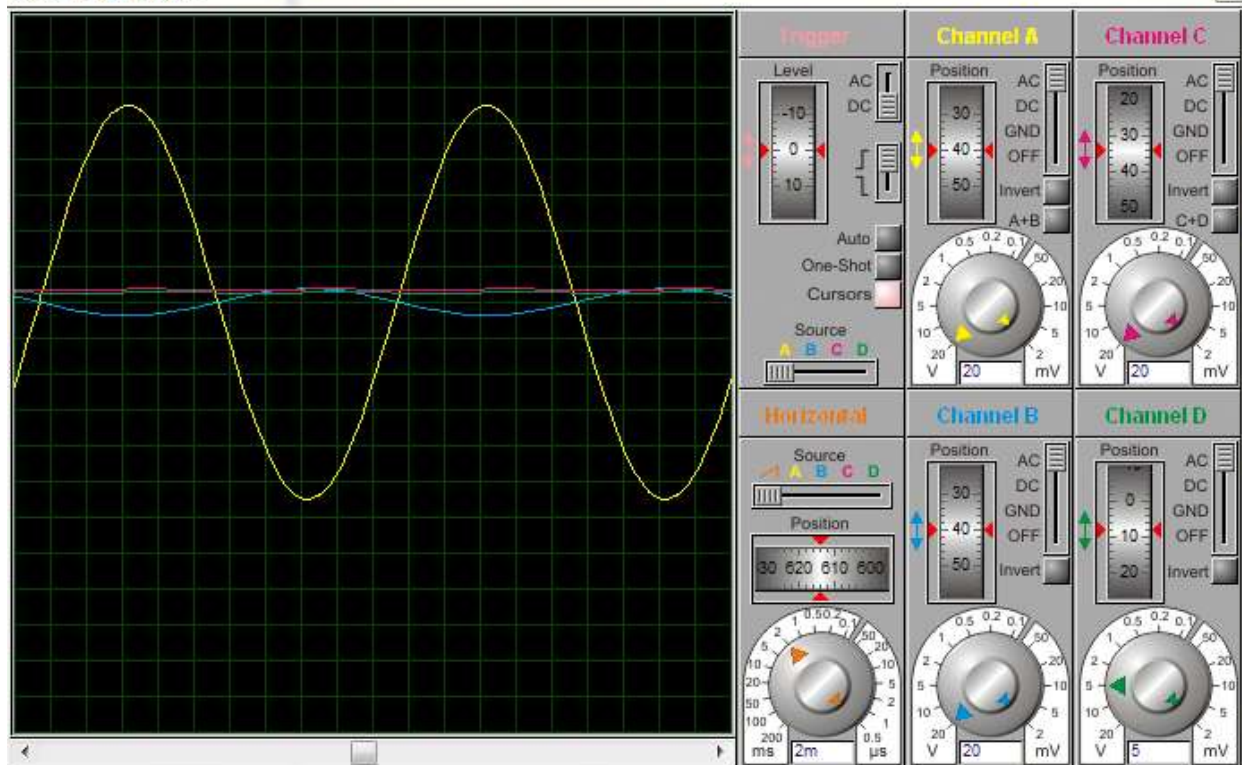
Pros and cons of using Zener shunt regulation compared to other types of regulators

	Zener Shunt Regulator
Pros	Simple and low cost
	Provide higher current capability

Simulation with proteus :

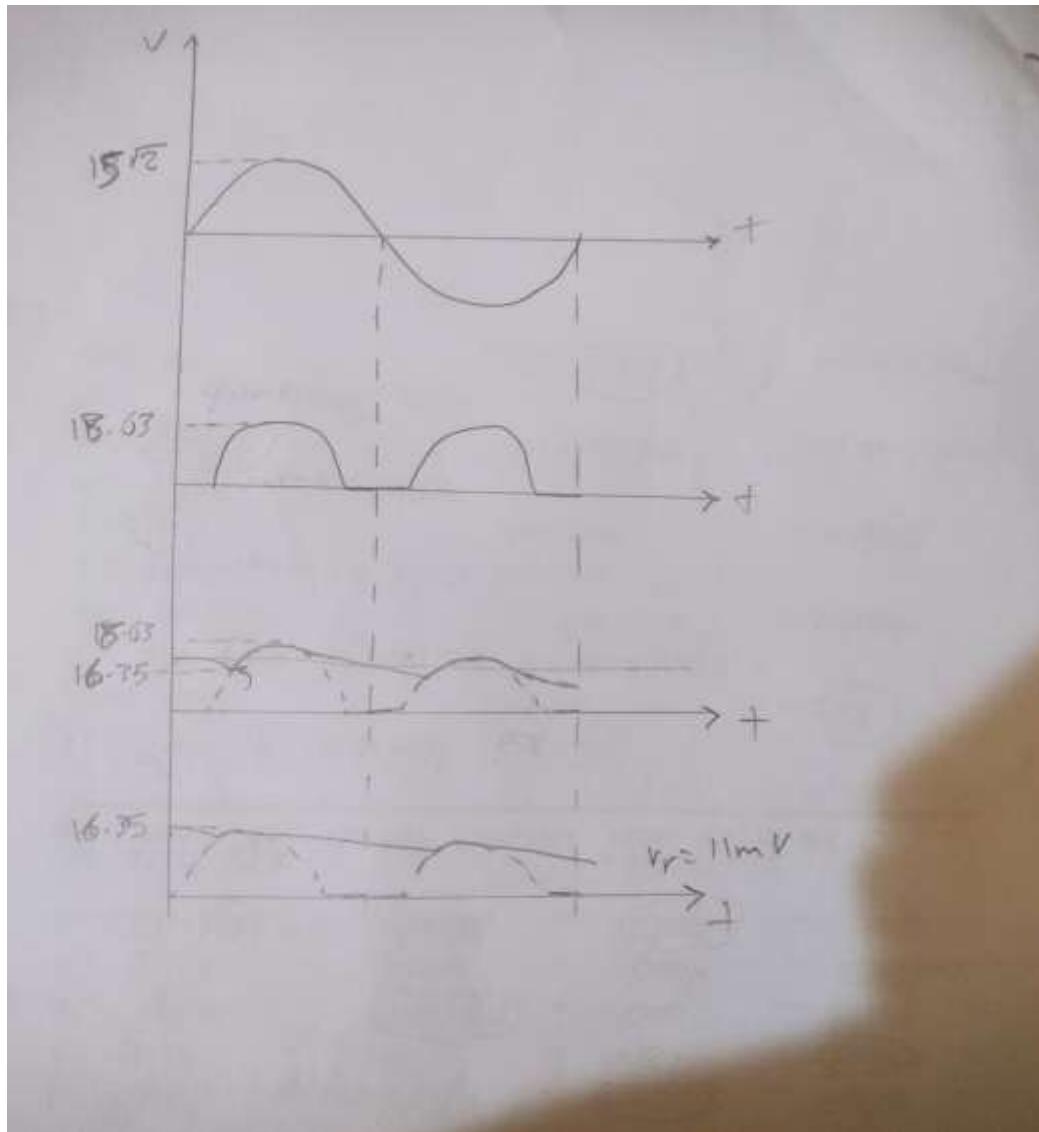


Digital Oscilloscope





Wave forms with hand :



Google drive link for a short video

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1QMwl4rU8PU41uNjYnuW-nxKvxzGL3LQs/view?usp=drivesdk>

WITH BOUNCE : https://drive.google.com/file/d/1QzhFggOU_IBMrAiM6BB2izUor-L8Rbj-/view?usp=drivesdk

References:

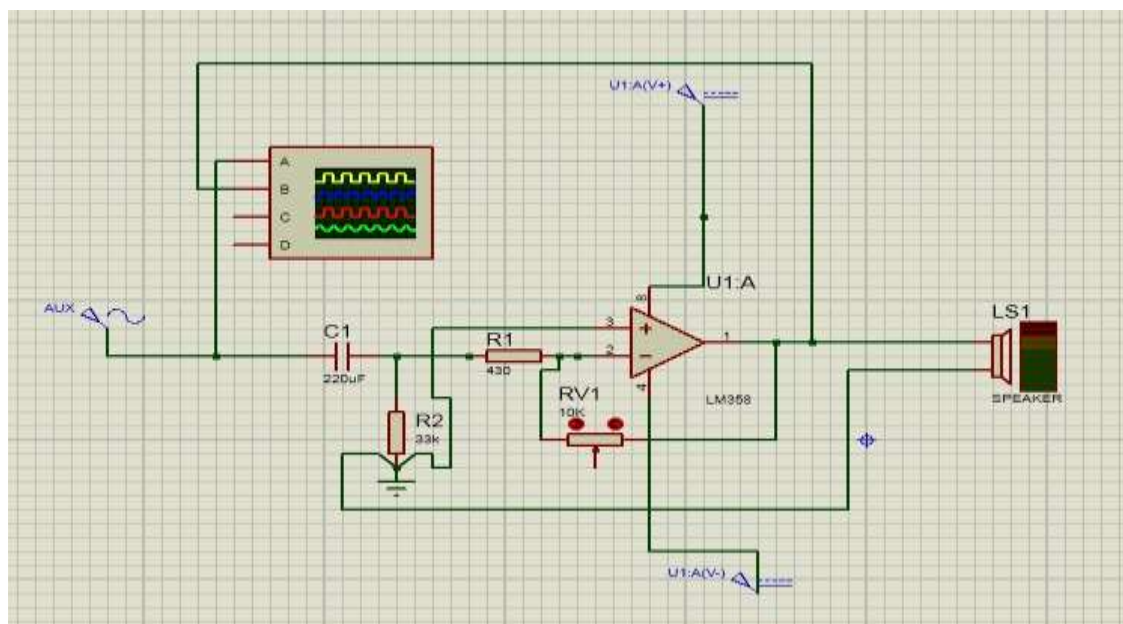
- [1] <https://qr.ae/pGzgy3>
- [2] <https://www.master-micro.com/mastering-microelectronics/courses/introduction-to-electronics/course-resources>
- [3] <http://www.learnabout-electronics.org/PSU/psu10.php>



Name	Contribution
Omar Tamer Yehia	Schematic, Simulation, Implementation, PDF review
Abdallah Karim Motawee	Schematic, Simulation Implementation, Getting components
Marco Adel Nagiub	Simulation, Hand Analysis, PDF preparation
Bigol Shereen	Simulation, Hand Analysis, PDF preparation

PART 2

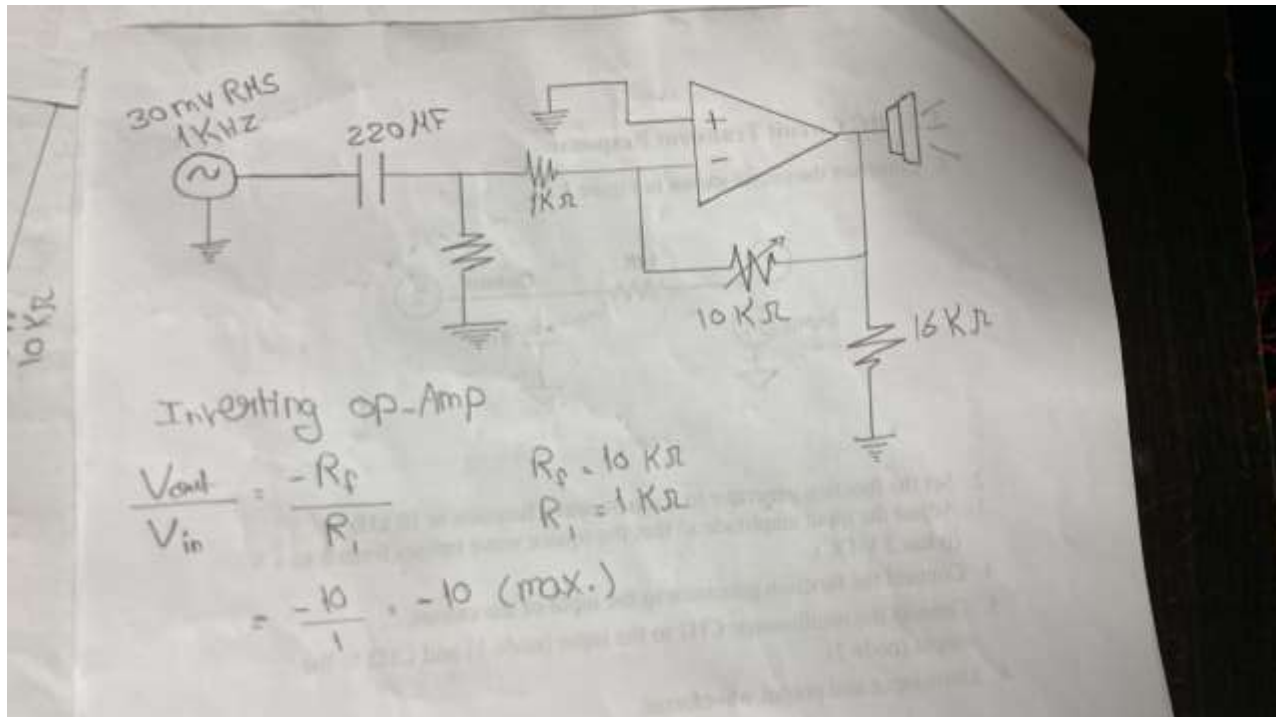
Simulation with proteus:



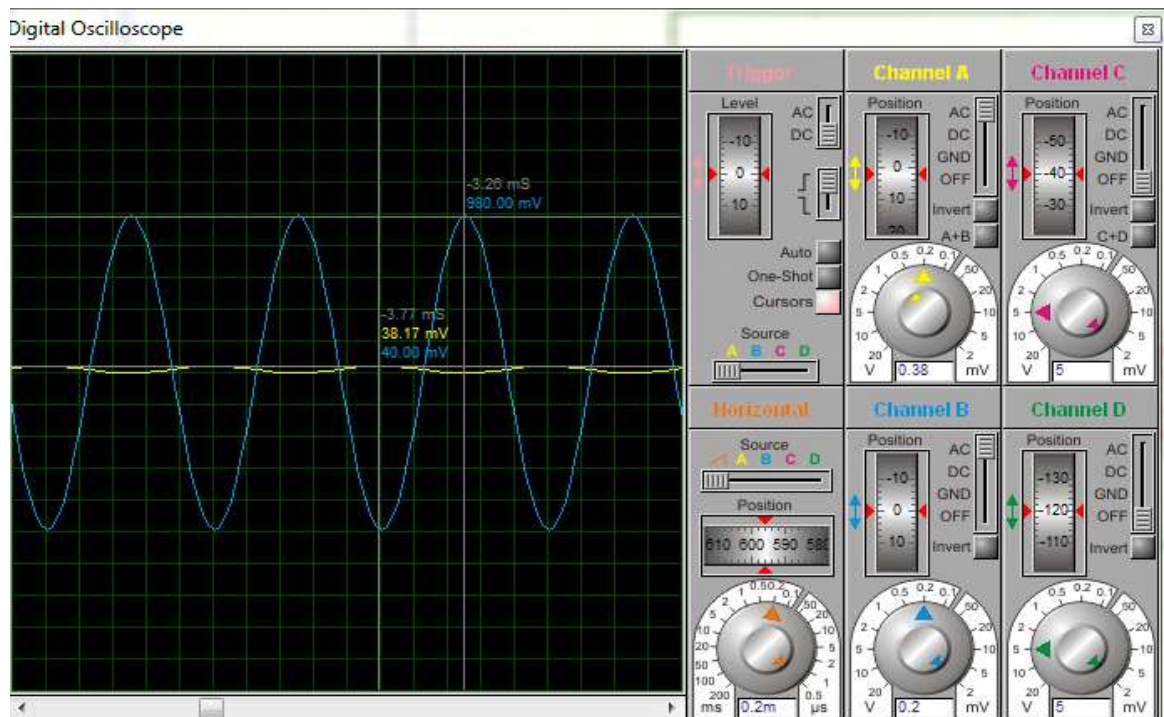
Components :

COMPONENT NAME	PRICE	Role of the component
Breadboard	45	Connect the components
Potentiometer 10K Ohm	35	To adjust the voltage we need
Battery + cap 9v	30	Voltage source with a constant value
Speaker 8 Ohm	15	To output a wave
Capacitor	3	To construct the circuit
AUX cable	15	To input the wave
Total	143	

Detailed hand analysis:

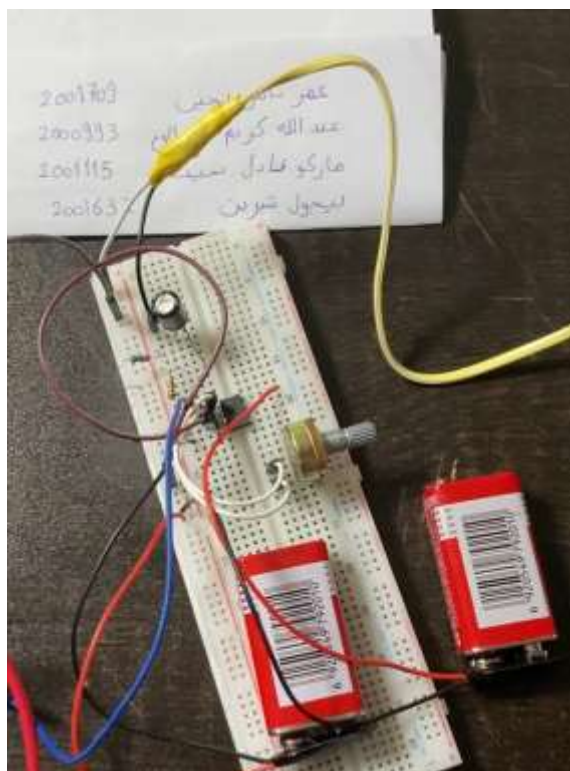


Simulation results using Proteus:



Google drive link for a short video

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1QwHqzILDcC0-rynpgMi2ykMFfmtCcH40/view?usp=drivesdk>

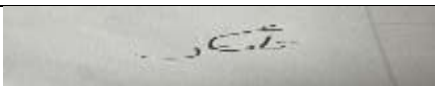
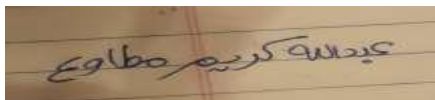
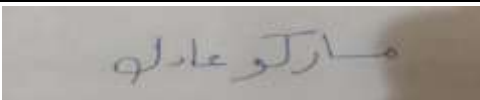
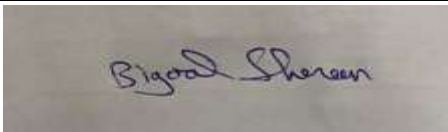


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Marco Adel Nagiub	Simulation, Hand Analysis, PDF preparation
Bigol Shereen	Simulation, Hand Analysis, PDF preparation



References

- [1] <https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/amplifier/class-ab-amplifier.html>
- [2] https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/amplifier/amp_1.html
- [3] <https://www.master-micro.com/mastering-microelectronics/courses/introduction-to-electronics/course-resources>

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THANK YOU