

Problem Definition:-

- Dynamic Source Routing
1. We have a protocol called (DSR)
 2. Our goal is to find the route and save them for each node, from source to destination
 3. Each node broadcasts a route request to all its neighbours ~~until~~ each neighbour broadcast the packet to all his neighbours except the one which has sent the packet & the previously visited. \rightarrow vis Acc
 4. the process is repeated till reaching the destination.
 5. the Discovery process creates a route from the src to the destination, which is added to the route cache of each node. \rightarrow algo
 6. we can't do simulate this process.

Input:-

$n \rightarrow \# \text{ nodes}$ $src \rightarrow dest$
 $m \rightarrow \# \text{ edges}$

Output:-

the path forwarded in the REQ for each vertex

Constraints

$2 \leq n < 1000$ $1 \leq m \leq (n(n-1))/2$

Test Case 1

8 → 3, 9 Path [8]

3 → 1, 4, 6, 8 Path [8, 3]

1 → 2, 3 Path [8, 3, 1]

2 → 1, 4 Path [8, 3, 1, 2]

4 → will not apply as it is the
dest → -1

6 → 3, 9, 7 Path [8, 3, 6]

~~8~~

9 → 6, 8 Path [8, 9]

7 → 6, 8 Path [8, 9, 6, 7]

5 → 4, 7

Path

8 3 6 7 5 lexicographically
smaller

8 7 1 ✓

8 7 1 2 ✓

8 3 ✓

-1 ✓

8 3 6 7 5 ✓

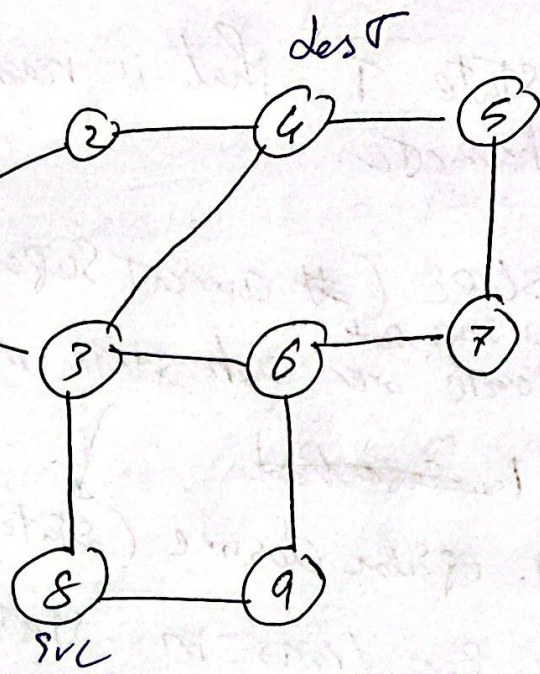
8 7 6 ✓

8 3 6 7 ✓

8 ✓

8 9 ✓

المسار



Path

8

خاتمة DP

الموضوع - لو زور = Node 1

قبل كذا، لمخزن Path

قارن ال Path ال عاك بالي

مخزن و خزن ال Lexicographically
smaller

Algorithm:

1. Read the Graph as list \rightarrow read # as strings
2. Store the src & the destination
3. Create a visited array to mark if a node is previously visited.
4. Create empty string to contain the path.
5. Create a map to contain the path from each node
6. apply DFS from the src ($G, vis, src, "src", memo$)
7. ~~Iterate~~ if not marked in memo \rightarrow !

Initialize $memo[src] = src$
 $vis[src] = true$

DFS ($G, vis, src, path, memo, dest$)

if ($memo[src]$)
 $memo[src] = \min(path, memo[src])$
 return
for nei in $Graph[src]$
 if $vis[nei]$
 if $memo[nei] = \min(path + nei, memo[nei])$
 continue
 else
 $path += nei$
 $memo[nei] = path$
 DFS($G, vis, nei, path, memo$)

as Strings

dis is less

min \rightarrow 1. shorter in length
2. lexicographical order