

* Chinese remainder theorem .

$$a \equiv b \pmod{n}$$

$$\longrightarrow a \bmod n \equiv b \pmod{n}$$

$$\forall a \equiv b \bmod n \pmod{n}$$

$$\forall a \bmod n \equiv b \bmod n \pmod{n}$$

$$\boxed{1} \quad x \equiv 1 \pmod{3} \quad (1)$$

$$x \equiv 2 \pmod{5} \quad (2)$$

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{7} \quad (3)$$

S.O

from (1)

$$x = 1 + 3q$$

Substitute in (2)

$$1 + 3q \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$$

$$3q \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$3q \equiv 6 \pmod{5}$$

$$q \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$$

$$q = 2 + 5K$$

$$\text{O.O } x = 1 + 3(2 + 5K)$$

$$x = 7 + 15K$$

substitute in (3)

$$7 + 15K \equiv 3 \pmod{7}$$

$$15K \equiv -4 \pmod{7}$$

$$15K \equiv 3 \pmod{7}$$

$$5K \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$$

$$5K \equiv 15 \pmod{7}$$

$$K \equiv 3 \pmod{7}$$

$$K = 3 + 7S$$

$$x = 7 + 15(3 + 7S)$$

$$x = 52 + 105S$$

$$x \equiv 52 \pmod{105}$$

$$\boxed{x = 52}$$

$$\textcircled{1} x \equiv 1 \pmod{3}, N_1 = 35$$

$$\textcircled{2} x \equiv 2 \pmod{5}, N_2 = 21$$

$$\textcircled{3} x \equiv 3 \pmod{7}, N_3 = 15$$

$$\textcircled{4} 35x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$$

$$\textcircled{4} 21x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} 15x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$$

$$\textcircled{4} 35x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$$

$$2x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$$

$$2x_1 \equiv 4 \pmod{3}$$

$$x_1 \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$$

$$\textcircled{5} 21x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$\textcircled{6} 15x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$$

$$x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$$

$$x \equiv (1 \cdot 35 \cdot 2) + (2 \cdot 21 \cdot 1) + (3 \cdot 15 \cdot 1) \pmod{105}$$

$$x \equiv 157 \pmod{105}$$

$$x \equiv 52 \pmod{105}$$

$$x = 52$$

(b) $x \equiv \overset{a_1}{5} \pmod{11}$, $N_1 = 899$
 $x \equiv \overset{a_2}{14} \pmod{29}$, $N_2 = 341$
 $x \equiv \overset{a_3}{15} \pmod{31}$, $N_3 = 319$

① $899x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$
 ② $341x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{29}$
 ③ $319x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$

① $899x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$
 $8x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$
 $8x_1 \equiv 56 \pmod{11}$
 $x_1 \equiv 7 \pmod{11}$

② $341x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{29}$
 $\gcd(341, 29)$, $341 = 11 \cdot 29 + 22$
 $= \gcd(29, 22)$, $29 = 22 + 7$
 $= \gcd(22, 7)$, $22 = 3 \cdot 7 + 1$

$$1 = 22 - 3 \cdot 7$$

$$1 = 22 - 3 \cdot (29 - 22)$$

$$1 = 4 \cdot 22 - 3 \cdot 29$$

$$1 = 4(341 - 11 \cdot 29) - 3 \cdot 29$$

$$1 = \textcircled{4} 341 - 47 \cdot 29$$

$$ax \equiv b \pmod{n}$$

$$\gcd(a, n) = 1 \quad 1 = mn + \textcircled{s}$$

$$x \equiv \underline{b \cdot s} \pmod{n}$$

$$x_2 \equiv \textcircled{4} \pmod{29}$$

$$\textcircled{0x}$$

$$22 x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{29}$$

$$22 x_2 \equiv 88 \pmod{29}$$

$$x_2 \equiv 4 \pmod{29}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 319 x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gcd(319, 31) &\Rightarrow 319 = 10 \cdot 31 + 9 \\ &= \gcd(31, 9) \Rightarrow 31 = 3 \cdot 9 + 4 \\ &= \gcd(9, 4) \Rightarrow 9 = 2 \cdot 4 + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$1 = 9 - 2 \cdot 4$$

$$1 = 9 - 2(31 - 3 \cdot 9)$$

$$1 = 7 - 9 - 2 \cdot 31$$

$$1 = 7(319 - 10 \cdot 31) - 2 \cdot 31$$

$$\therefore x_3 \equiv 7 \pmod{31}$$

$$319 x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$9 x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{31}$$

$$9 x_3 \equiv 63 \pmod{31}$$

$$x_3 \equiv 7 \pmod{31}$$

$$x_1 = 7, N_1 = 899, a_1 = 5$$

$$x_2 = 4, N_2 = 341, a_2 = 14, n = 9889$$

$$x_3 = 7, N_3 = 319, a_3 = 15$$

$$x \equiv (7 \cdot 5 \cdot 899) + (4 \cdot 341 \cdot 14) + (7 \cdot 15 \cdot 319) \\ (\text{mod } 9889)$$

$$x \equiv 84056 (\text{mod } 9889)$$

$$x \equiv 9944 (\text{mod } 9889)$$

$$x = 4944$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad 2^2 | a, \quad 3^2 | (a+1), \quad 5^2 | (a+2)$$

$$a = 41k \Rightarrow a \equiv \overset{a_1}{0} \pmod{4}, N_1 = 225$$

$$3^2 | (a - (-1)) \Rightarrow a \equiv -1 \pmod{9} \Rightarrow a \equiv \overset{a_2}{8} \pmod{9}, N_2 = 100$$

$$5^2 | (a - (-2)) \Rightarrow a \equiv -2 \pmod{25} \Rightarrow a \equiv \overset{a_3}{23} \pmod{25}, N_3 = 36$$

$$225x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{4}, x_1 = 1$$

$$100x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{9} \Rightarrow x_2 = 1$$

$$36x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{25} \Rightarrow x_3 = 16$$

$$x \equiv 8 \cdot 100 + 23 \cdot 36 \cdot 16 \pmod{900}$$

$$x \equiv 14048 \pmod{900}$$

$$x \equiv 548 \pmod{900}$$

$$x = 548$$

4

$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{17} \quad (1)$$

$$x \equiv 10 \pmod{16} \quad (2)$$

$$x \equiv 0 \pmod{15} \quad (3)$$

$$x = 3 + 17k$$

$$3 + 17k \equiv 10 \pmod{16}$$

$$17k \equiv 7 \pmod{16}$$

$$k \equiv 7 \pmod{16}$$

$$k = 7 + 16q$$

$$x = 3 + 17(7 + 16q)$$

$$x = 122 + 272q$$

$$122 + 272q \equiv 0 \pmod{15}$$

$$272q \equiv -122 \pmod{15}$$

$$2q \equiv 13 \pmod{15}$$

$$2q \equiv 28 \pmod{15}$$

$$a \equiv 14 \pmod{15}$$

$$a = 14 + 15j$$

$$x = 122 + 772(14 + 15j)$$

$$x = 3930 + 4080j$$

$$x \equiv \boxed{3930} \pmod{4080}$$

$$x \in [1, 1200]$$

$$x \equiv \overset{a_1}{\boxed{1}} \pmod{9}, N_1 = 143$$

$$x \equiv \overset{a_2}{\boxed{2}} \pmod{11}, N_2 = 117$$

$$x \equiv \overset{a_3}{\boxed{6}} \pmod{13}, N_3 = 99$$

$$n = 1287$$

$$143x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{9}$$

$$8x_1 \equiv 1 \pmod{9}$$

$$8x_1 \equiv 64 \pmod{9}$$

$$x_1 \equiv 8 \pmod{9}$$

$$117x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$

$$7x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$

$$7x_2 \equiv 56 \pmod{11}$$

$$x_2 \equiv 8 \pmod{11}$$

$$99x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{13}$$

$$8x_3 \equiv 1 \pmod{13}$$

$$8x_3 \equiv 40 \pmod{13}$$

$$x_3 \equiv 5 \pmod{13}$$

$$x \equiv [1 \cdot 143 \cdot 8 + 2 \cdot 117 \cdot 8 + 6 \cdot 99 \cdot 5] \pmod{1287}$$

$$x \equiv 5986 \pmod{1287}$$

$$x \equiv 838 \pmod{1287}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &\equiv 1 \pmod{9} \quad (1) \\
 x &\equiv 2 \pmod{11} \quad (2) \\
 x &\equiv 6 \pmod{13} \quad (3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 1 + 9K$$

$$1 + 9K \equiv 2 \pmod{11}$$

$$9K \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$

$$9K \equiv 45 \pmod{11}$$

$$K \equiv 5 \pmod{11}$$

$$K = 5 + 11q$$

$$x = 1 + 9(5 + 11q)$$

$$x = 46 + 99q$$

$$46 + 99q \equiv 6 \pmod{13}$$

$$99q \equiv -40 \pmod{13}$$

$$99q \equiv 12 \pmod{13}$$

$$8q \equiv 12 \pmod{13}$$

$$2a \equiv 3 \pmod{13}$$

$$2a \equiv 16 \pmod{13}$$

$$a \equiv 8 \pmod{13}$$

$$a = 8 + 13s$$

$$x = 46 + 99(8 + 13s)$$

$$x = 838 + 1287s$$

$$\underline{341}x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{29}$$

~~$$x_2 \equiv 1364 \pmod{29}$$~~

$$22x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{29}$$

$$22x_2 = 88 \pmod{29}$$

$$x_2 \equiv \textcircled{4} \pmod{29}$$

$$\underline{341} x_2 \equiv 1 \pmod{79}$$

$$\frac{1 + 29 \textcircled{x}}{341}$$

calc

$$x=6$$

$$x=8$$

$$\textcircled{x=12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 341 \\ 233 \\ \hline 341 \\ 349 \\ \hline 341 \end{array}$$

