

$$P(\bar{z}_i | x_i) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{(\bar{z} - z_{exp})^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad e^{(1.5 - 1)^2}$$

$\bar{z}_1 = 1.5$ $\bar{z}_2 = 7$ $\bar{z}_3 = 5$ $\bar{z}_4 = 8$

$$P(x_i | \bar{z}_i) = \frac{P(\bar{z}_i | x_i) P(x_i)}{P(\bar{z}_i)}$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma^2} \right) P(x_i) e^{-\frac{(\bar{z}_i - z_{exp})^2}{2\sigma^2}} = \checkmark$$

$$P(X_1|z_1) = 0.96$$

$$P(X_2|z_1) = 0.46$$

$$P(X_3|z_1) = 0.023$$

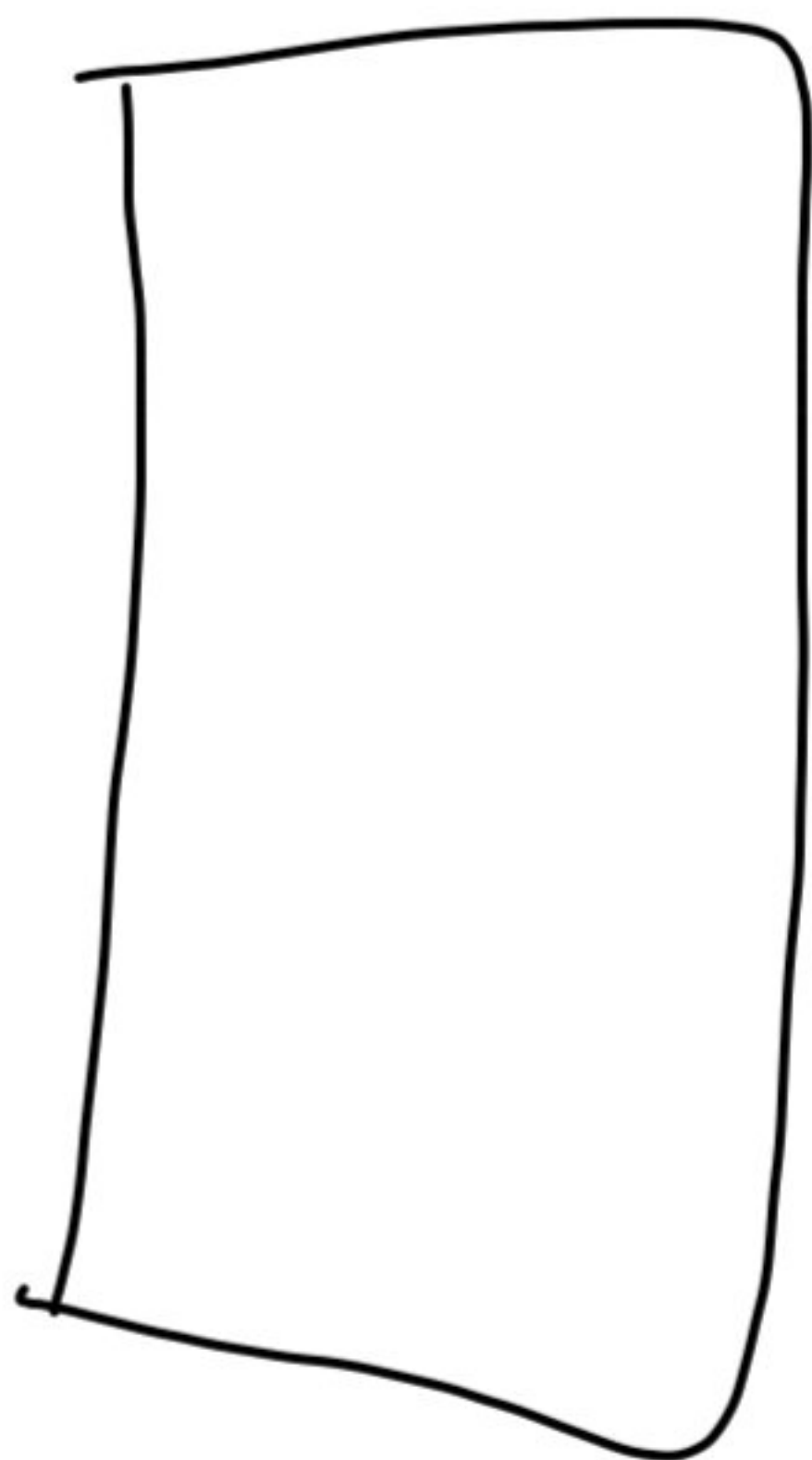
$$P(X_4|z_1) = 1.196 \times 10^{-4}$$

	z_1	z_2	z_3	z_4
X_1	0.665	6.6×10^{-3}	0.08	1.34×10^{-3}
X_2	0.319	0.196	0.59	0.08
X_3	0.016	0.6	0.76	0.54
X_4	8.3×10^{-5}	0.196	0.026	0.37

$$X + 2X + 2X + X = 1$$

$$X = \frac{1}{6}$$

	z_1
X_1	0.5
X_2	0.47
X_3	0.024
X_4	6.1965×10^{-5}

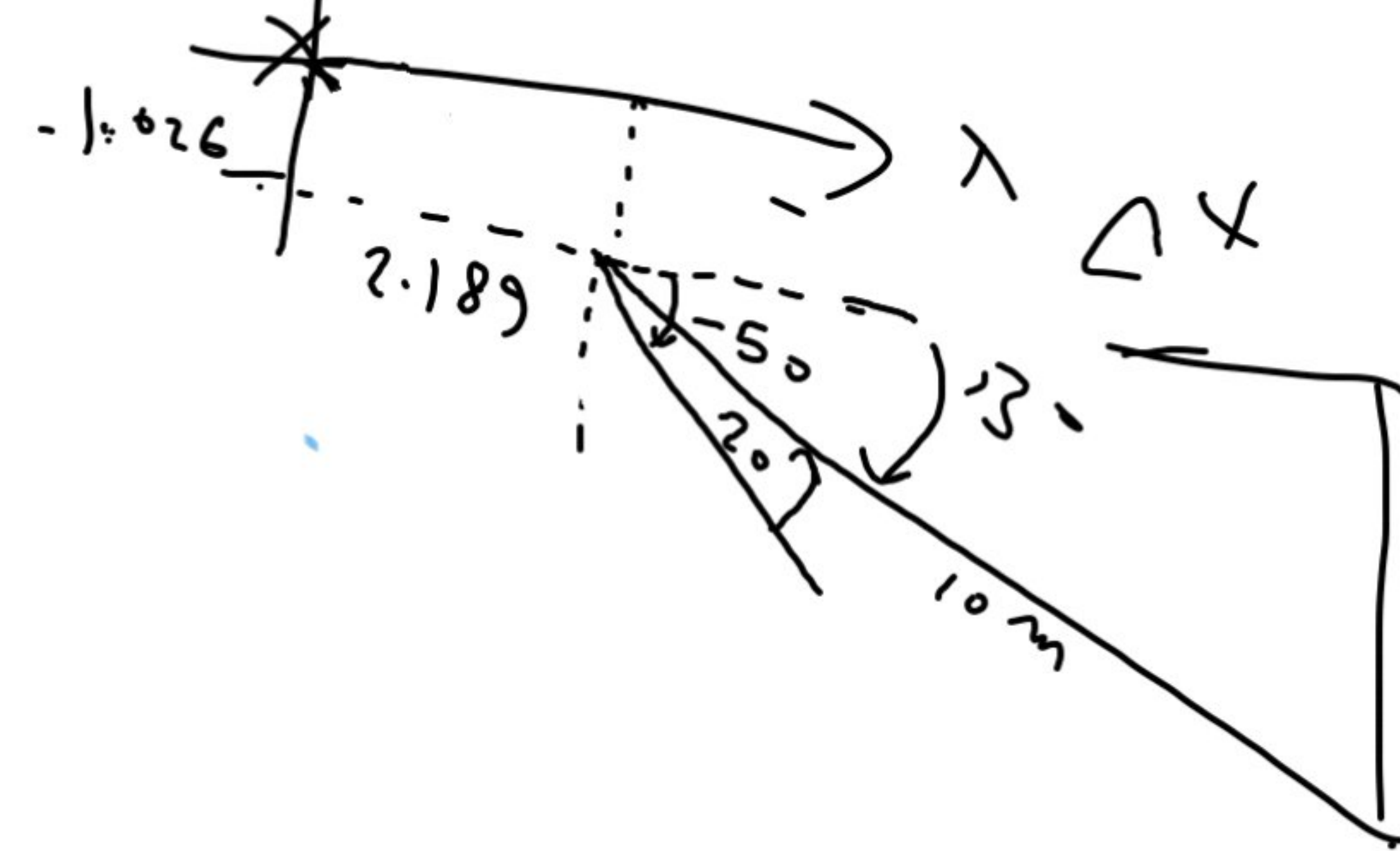


z not,

$$x = 3 \cos(-20) = 2.819$$

$$y = 3 \sin(-20) = -1.026$$

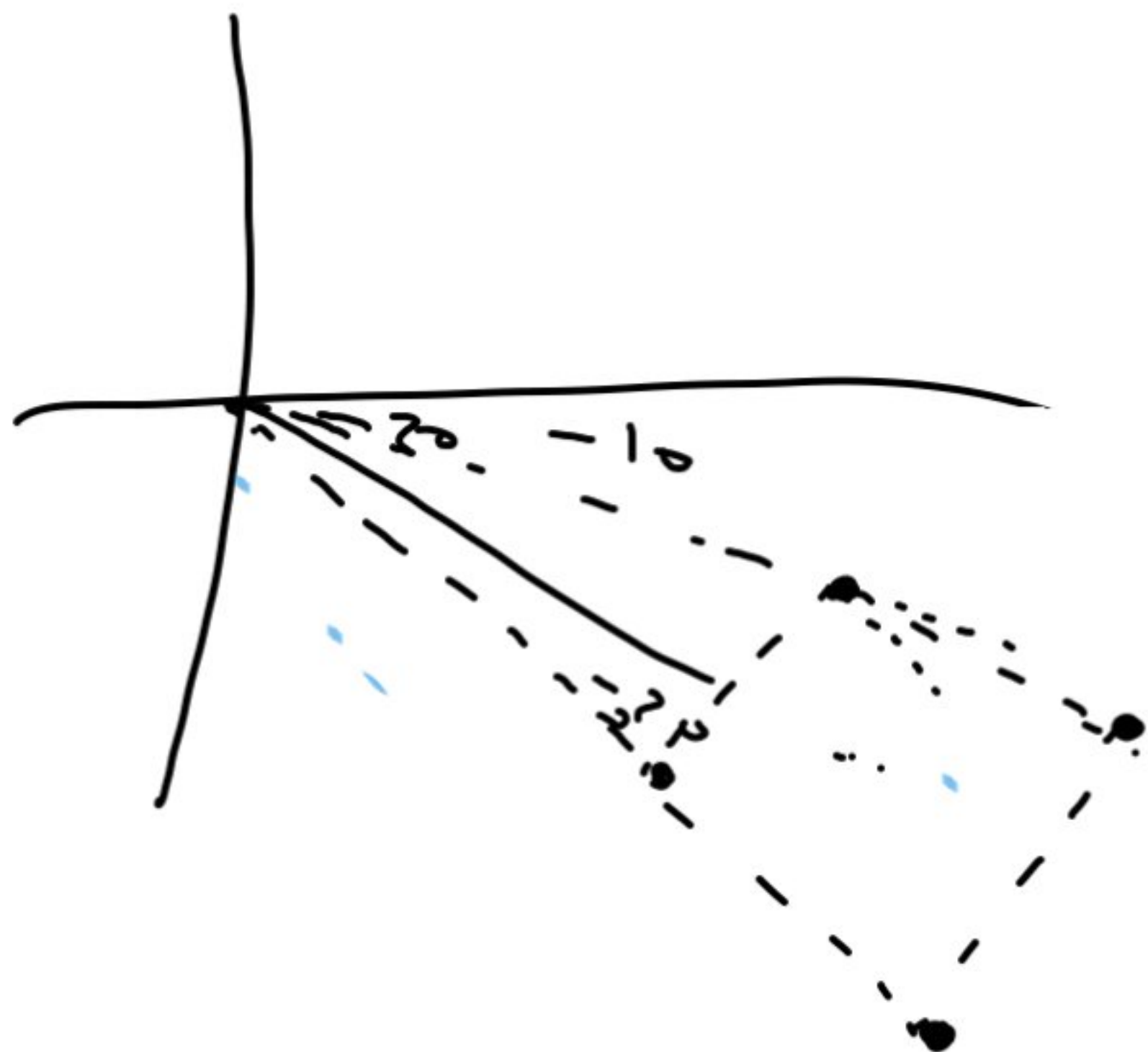
$$\theta_1 = -50$$



$$\Delta x = 10 \cos 30$$

$$\Delta y = 10 \sin 30$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_2 &= 11.479 \\ y_2 &= -6.026 \\ \theta_2 &= -20 \end{aligned}$$



$$P(c_i | d) = \frac{P(d | c_i) P(c_i)}{\boxed{P(d)}}$$

$$P(c_i | d) = P(d | c_i) P(c_i)$$

x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

$P(a, b) \dots$

$= P(a) P(b)$

$$= P(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n | c_i) P(c_i)$$

$$= P(x_1 | c_i) P(x_2 | c_i) \dots P(x_n | c_i) P(c_i)$$

→ Prior prob

$$P(\text{pos}) = 0.5$$

$$P(\text{neg}) = 0.5$$

$$P(I | \text{pos})$$

I always

$$P(\text{doc} | \text{pos})$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{pos} | d) &\approx P(\text{pos}) (P(I | \text{pos}) P(\text{always} | \text{pos}) P(\text{like} | \text{pos}) P(\text{foreign} | \text{pos}) P(\text{film} | \text{pos})) \\ &= 0.5 * 0.69 * 0.07 * 0.29 * 0.04 * 0.08 \\ &= \boxed{0.00000292} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{neg} | d) &\approx 0.5 * 0.16 * 0.06 * 0.06 * 0.15 * 0.11 \\ &= \boxed{0.00000475} \end{aligned}$$

$$P(\text{comedy}) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(\text{action}) = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$|V| = 7$$

(Pos)

$$P(\text{fast}|\text{action}) = \frac{2+1}{11+7}$$

$$P(\text{couple}|\text{action}) = \frac{0+1}{11+7}$$

$$P(\text{shoot}|\text{action}) = \frac{4+1}{11+7}$$

$$P(\text{fly}|\text{action}) = \frac{1+1}{11+7}$$

$$P(\text{action}|d) \approx 0.000171$$

$$P(\text{comedy}|d) \approx 0.000073$$

$$P(\text{fast}|\text{comedy}) = \frac{1+1}{9+7}$$

$$P(\text{couple}|\text{comedy}) = \frac{2+1}{9+7}$$

$$P(\text{shoot}|\text{comedy}) = \frac{0+1}{9+7}$$

$$P(\text{fly}|\text{comedy}) = \frac{1+1}{9+7}$$

$$P(\text{pos}) = \frac{2}{5}, P(\text{neg}) = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$P(\text{good} | \text{pos}) = \frac{3+1}{9+3}$$

$$P(\text{poor} | \text{pos}) = \frac{1+1}{9+3}$$

$$P(\text{great} | \text{pos}) = \frac{5+1}{9+3}$$

30%

$$P(\text{pos} | d) \approx \left(\frac{2}{5}\right) \left(\frac{4}{12}\right)^2 \left(\frac{6}{12}\right) \left(\frac{2}{12}\right) = 0.00$$

$$P(\text{neg} | d) \approx \left(\frac{3}{5}\right) \left(\frac{3}{17}\right)^2 \left(\frac{11}{17}\right) \left(\frac{3}{17}\right) = 0.00$$

$$P(\text{good} | \text{neg}) = \frac{2+1}{14+3}$$

$$P(\text{poor} | \text{neg}) = \frac{10+1}{14+3}$$

$$P(\text{great} | \text{neg}) = \frac{2+1}{14+3}$$

0037
21

$$P(Pos) = \frac{2}{5}, P(neg) = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$P(Pos|d) = \left(\frac{2}{5}\right) \left(\frac{2}{7}\right) \left(\frac{2}{7}\right) \left(\frac{3}{7}\right) = 0.0$$

$$P(neg|d) = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right) \left(\frac{3}{9}\right) \left(\frac{4}{9}\right) \left(\frac{2}{9}\right) = 0.0$$

$$P(good|Pos) = \frac{1+1}{4+3}$$

$$P(Poor|Pos) = \frac{1+1}{4+3}$$

$$P(great|Pos) = \frac{2+1}{4+3}$$

$$P(good|neg) = \frac{2+1}{6+3}$$

$$P(Poor|neg) = \frac{3+1}{6+3}$$

$$P(great|neg) = \frac{1+1}{6+3}$$

neg

0139

0197

		True	
		P	N
Pred.	P	TP	FP
	N	FN	TN

3

5 Pos

9 Pos

5

Precision =

$$\frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

Recall =

$$\frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

$$F1 - \text{Score} = \frac{2 * Pr * R}{Pr + R}$$

$$\text{accuracy} = \frac{TP + TN}{TP + FP + TN + FN}$$

$$\text{Precision} = \frac{70}{70+30} = 0.7$$

$$\text{Recall} = \frac{70}{70+70} = 0.5$$

A Recall

B Precision

$$\frac{100}{101}$$

B

A	100
B	1

$$z = w^T x + b$$

$$\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

$$w = [w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n]$$

$$x = [x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n]$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} > 0.5$$

$$2 > 1 + e^{-z}$$

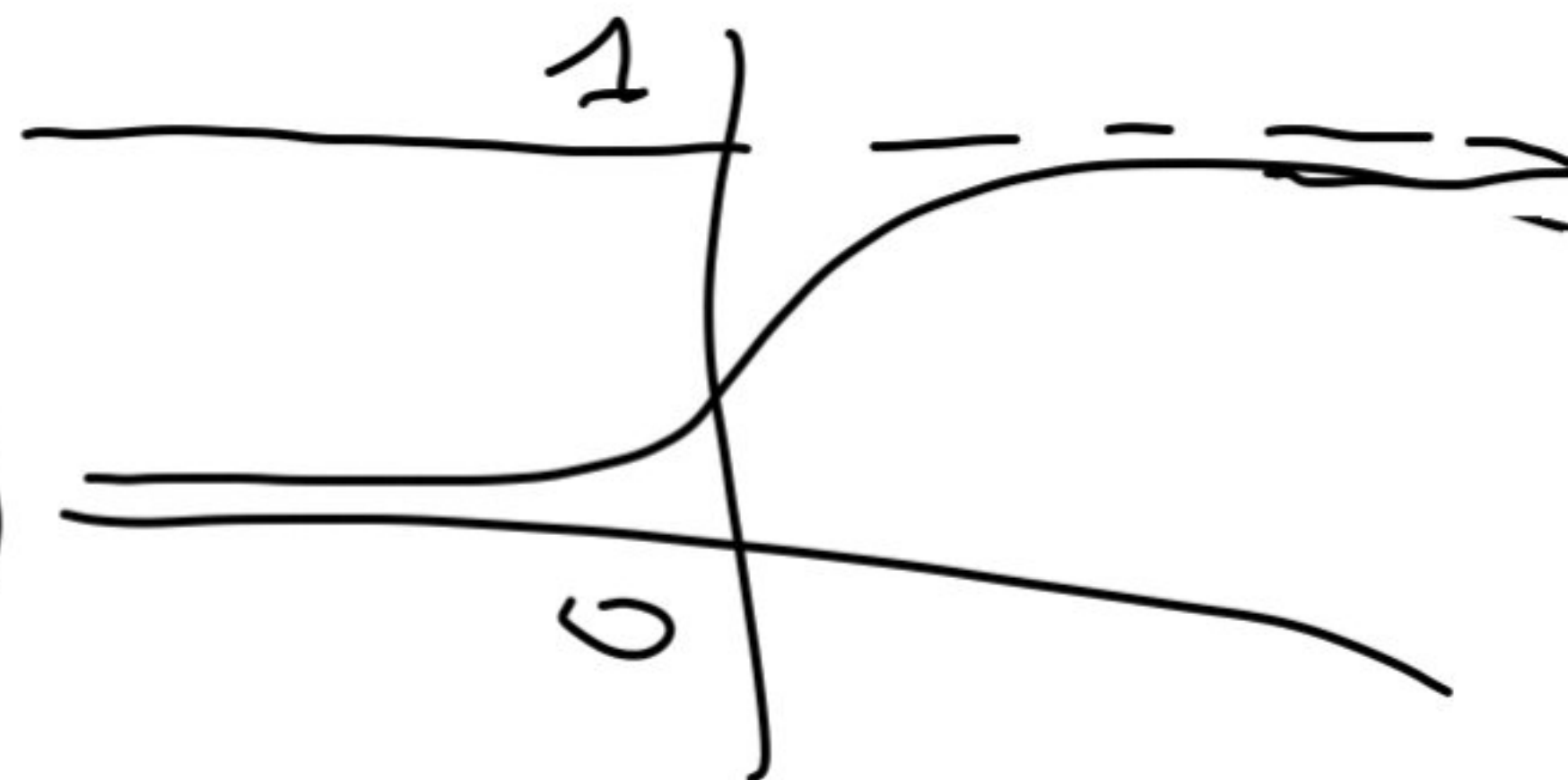
$$e^{-z} < 1$$

$$\ln(e^{-z}) < \ln(1)$$

$$-z < 0$$

$$z > 0$$

$$\boxed{w^T x + b > 0}$$



$$a) a(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + b)}} \quad \begin{cases} 1 \\ 0 \end{cases}$$

> 0.5
 < 0.5

b)

doc1: $\begin{cases} x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \end{cases}$

$0.5 > 0$

1

doc2: $\begin{cases} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$

> 0

1

doc3: $\begin{cases} x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$

$P_{01} > 0$

1

	True	
	2	S
Pred.	2	1
	0	0

$$\text{Prec.} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{Rec} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\text{F1-score} = \frac{2 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right) (1)}{\left(\frac{2}{3} \right) + 1}$$

$$\text{acc} = \frac{2}{3}$$