**Answer #1 In-Mapper Pairs approach for co-occurrence matrix:**

class Mapper

method initialize()

H = new AssociativeArray()

method Map(docid a, doc d)

for all term u in record r do

for all term v in Window(u) do

H{(u,v)} = H{(u,v)} + 1 .

method close()

for all term (u,v) in H do

Emit((u,v), H{(u,v)})

class Reducer (**SAME**)

method Reduce(Pair(u, v), Integer [c1, c2, …])

s = 0

for all Integer c in [c1, c2, …] do

s = s + c .

Emit((u, v), s)

**Answer #2 In-Mapper Stripe approach for co-occurrence matrix:**

class Mapper

method initialize()

HFINAL = new AssociativeArray()

method Map(docid a, doc d)

for all term u in record r do

H = new AssociativeArray

for all term v in Window(u) do

H{v} = H{v} + 1 . //Tally words co-occurring with u

HFINAL{u} = HFINAL{u} + H;

method close()

Emit(u, HFINAL)

class Reducer (**SAME**)

method Reduce(term u, AssociativeArray [H1, H2, …])

HFINAL = new AssociativeArray

for all stripe H in [H1, H2, …] do

HFINAL = HFINAL + H //elementwise addition

Emit(u, HFINAL)

**Answer #3 Illustrations**

1. **Illustrate Pair approach**

**Mapper #0 output**

((cat,mat),1)

((cat,rat),1)

((mat,rat),1)

((mat,cat),1)

((rat,cat),1)

((cat,bat),1)

((bat,cat),1)

((bat,pat),1)

((cat,pat),1)

((cat,bat),1)

((cat,rat),1)

((cat,bat),1)

((bat,rat),1)

((rat,bat),1)

**Mapper #1 output**

((cat,rat),1)

((cat,bat),1)

((cat,rat),1)

((rat,bat),1)

((bat,rat),1)

((bat,mat),1)

((bat,pat),1)

((mat,pat),1)

((mat,bat),1)

((pat,bat),1)

((pat,cat),1)

((pat,bat),1)

((pat,mat),1)

((cat,bat),1)

((cat,mat),1)

((bat,mat),1)

**Shuffle & Sort**

((bat,cat),[1])

((bat,mat),[1,1])

((bat,pat),[1,1])

((bat,rat),[1,1])

((cat,bat),[1,1,1,1,1])

((cat,mat),[1,1])

((cat,pat),[1])

((cat,rat),[1,1,1,1])

((mat,bat),[1])

((mat,cat),[1])

((mat,pat),[1])

((mat,rat),[1])

((pat,bat),[1,1])

((pat,cat),[1])

((pat,mat),[1])

((rat,bat),[1,1])

((rat,cat),[1])

**Reducer #0 input**

((bat,cat),[1])

((bat,mat),[1,1])

((bat,pat),[1,1])

((bat,rat),[1,1])

((cat,bat),[1,1,1,1,1])

((cat,mat),[1,1])

((cat,pat),[1])

((cat,rat),[1,1,1,1])

**Reducer #1 input**

((mat,bat),[1])

((mat,cat),[1])

((mat,pat),[1])

((mat,rat),[1])

((pat,bat),[1,1])

((pat,cat),[1])

((pat,mat),[1])

((rat,bat),[1,1])

((rat,cat),[1])

**Reducer #0 output**

((bat,cat),1)

((bat,mat),2)

((bat,pat),2)

((bat,rat),2)

((cat,bat),5)

((cat,mat),2)

((cat,pat),1)

((cat,rat),4)

**Reducer #1 output**

((mat,bat),1)

((mat,cat),1)

((mat,pat),1)

((mat,rat),1)

((pat,bat),2)

((pat,cat),1)

((pat,mat),1)

((rat,bat),2)

((rat,cat),1)

**b. Illustrate In-Mapper Combining Version of the Pair approach. (The algorithm you wrote in Q1)**

**Mapper #0 output**

((cat,mat),1)

((cat,rat),2)

((mat,rat),1)

((mat,cat),1)

((rat,cat),1)

((cat,bat),3)

((bat,cat),1)

((bat,pat),1)

((cat,pat),1)

((bat,rat),1)

((rat,bat),1)

**Mapper #1 output**

((cat,rat),2)

((cat,bat),2)

((rat,bat),1)

((bat,rat),1)

((bat,mat),2)

((bat,pat),1)

((mat,pat),1)

((mat,bat),1)

((pat,bat),2)

((pat,cat),1)

((pat,mat),1)

((cat,mat),1)

**Shuffle & Sort**

((bat,cat),[1])

((bat,mat),[2])

((bat,pat),[1,1])

((bat,rat),[1,1])

((cat,bat),[3,2])

((cat,mat),[1,1])

((cat,pat),[1])

((cat,rat),[2,2])

((mat,bat),[1])

((mat,cat),[1])

((mat,pat),[1])

((mat,rat),[1])

((pat,bat),[2])  
((pat,cat),[1])

((pat,mat),[1])

((rat,bat),[1,1])

((rat,cat),[1])

**Reducer #0 input**

((bat,cat),[1])

((bat,mat),[2])

((bat,pat),[1,1])

((bat,rat),[1,1])

((cat,bat),[3,2])

((cat,mat),[1,1])

((cat,pat),[1])

((cat,rat),[2,2])

**Reducer #1 input**

((mat,bat),[1])

((mat,cat),[1])

((mat,pat),[1])

((mat,rat),[1])

((pat,bat),[2])

((pat,cat),[1])

((pat,mat),[1])

((rat,bat),[1,1])

((rat,cat),[1])

**Reducer #0 output**

((bat,cat),1)

((bat,mat),2)

((bat,pat),2)

((bat,rat),2)

((cat,bat),5)

((cat,mat),2)

((cat,pat),1)

((cat,rat),4)

**Reducer #1 output**

((mat,bat),1)

((mat,cat),1)

((mat,pat),1)

((mat,rat),1)

((pat,bat),2)

((pat,cat),1)

((pat,mat),1)

((rat,bat),2)

((rat,cat),1)

1. **Illustrate Stripe approach.**

**Mapper #0 output**

(cat, [mat=1, rat=1])

(mat, [rat=1, cat=1])

(rat, [cat=1])

(cat, [bat=1])

(bat, [cat=1, pat=1])

[cat, [pat=1])

(cat, [bat=2, rat=1])

(bat, [rat=1])

(rat, [bat=1])

**Mapper #1 Output**

(cat, [rat=2, bat=1])

(rat, [bat=1])

(bat, [rat=1])

(bat, [mat=1, pat=1])

(mat, [pat=1, bat=1])

(pat, [bat=1])

(pat, [cat=1, bat=1, mat=1])

(cat, [bat=1, mat=1])

(bat, [mat=1])

**Shuffle & Sort**

(bat, [[cat=1, pat=1], [rat=1], [rat=1], [mat=1, pat=1], [mat=1]])

(cat, [[mat=1, rat=1], [bat=1], [pat=1], [bat=2, rat=1], [rat=2, bat=1], [bat=1, mat=1]])

(mat, [[rat=1, cat=1], [pat=1, bat=1]])

(pat, [[bat=1], [cat=1, bat=1, mat=1]])

(rat, [[cat=1], [bat=1] , [bat=1]])

**Reducer #0 Input**

(bat, [[cat=1, pat=1], [rat=1], [rat=1], [mat=1, pat=1], [mat=1]])

(cat, [[mat=1, rat=1], [bat=1], [pat=1], [bat=2, rat=1], [rat=2, bat=1], [bat=1, mat=1]])

**Reducer #1 Input**

(mat, [[rat=1, cat=1], [pat=1, bat=1]])

(pat, [[bat=1], [cat=1, bat=1, mat=1]])

(rat, [[cat=1], [bat=1] , [bat=1]])

**Reducer #0 Output**

(bat, [cat=1, pat=2, rat=2, mat=2])

(cat, [mat=2, rat=4, bat=5, pat=1])

**Reducer #1 Output**

(mat, [rat=1, cat=1, pat=1, bat=1])

(pat, [bat=2, cat=1, mat=1]])

(rat, [cat=1, bat=2])

1. **Illustrate In-Mapper Combining Version of the Stripe approach. (The algorithm you wrote in Q2)**

**Mapper #0 output**

(cat, [pat=1, bat=3, mat=1, rat=2])

(mat, [rat=1, cat=1])

(rat, [cat=1, bat=1])

(bat, [rat=1, cat=1, pat=1])

**Mapper #1 Output**

(bat, [rat=1, mat=2, pat=1])

(cat, [rat=2, bat=2, mat=1])

(mat, [pat=1, bat=1])

(pat, [cat=1, bat=2, mat=1])

**Shuffle & Sort**

(bat, [[rat=1, cat=1, pat=1], [rat=1, mat=2, pat=1]])

(cat, [[pat=1, bat=3, mat=1, rat=2], [rat=2, bat=2, mat=1]])

(mat, [pat=1, bat=1], [rat=1, cat=1])

(pat, [cat=1, bat=2, mat=1])

(rat, [cat=1, bat=1])

**Reducer #0 Input**

(bat, [[rat=1, cat=1, pat=1], [rat=1, mat=2, pat=1]])

(cat, [[pat=1, bat=3, mat=1, rat=2], [rat=2, bat=2, mat=1]])

**Reducer #1 Input**

(mat, [pat=1, bat=1], [rat=1, cat=1])

(pat, [cat=1, bat=2, mat=1])

(rat, [cat=1, bat=1])

**Reducer #0 Output**

(bat, [rat=2, cat=1, pat=2, mat=2])

(cat, [pat=1, bat=5, mat=2, rat=4])

**Reducer #1 Output**

(mat, [pat=1, bat=1, rat=1, cat=1])

(pat, [cat=1, bat=2, mat=1])

(rat, [cat=1, bat=2])