

CSE473 Homework #2  
Due at 10:30 AM in Class on Paper  
Name:

## Constraint Satisfaction

The following is a cryptarithmic problem. Each letter stands for a single digit; all of the digit values for the letters in a column must add up properly.

```
   send
+  more
-----
  money
```

### Problem 1

Draw the constraint graph for this problem.

### Problem 2

Suggest two heuristics for this problem (and explain them in the context of the problem).

### Problem 3 - Optional

Solve this cryptarithmic problem.

### Problem 4

How would you express satisfiability as a constraint satisfaction problem?

## Logic

### Problem 5

Given the knowledge base

$$KB = (A \rightarrow B) \wedge (B \rightarrow C)$$

disprove the statement

$$C \rightarrow \neg A$$

using a sound method of your choice.

### Problem 6

Transcribe the following english sentence into first-order logic. Use the capitalized words as your predicates.

Every PERSON does not have an EVIL TWIN.

### Problem 7

Given the following statements in first-order logic

$$\forall x, y, z \textit{Child}(x) \wedge \textit{Child}(y) \wedge \textit{Parent}(z, x) \wedge \textit{Parent}(z, y) \rightarrow \textit{Sibling}(x, y)$$

$$\forall x, y \textit{Sibling}(x, y) \rightarrow \textit{Buddies}(x, y)$$

$$\textit{Child}(\textit{Bob})$$

$$\textit{Child}(\textit{Mary})$$

$$\textit{Parent}(\textit{Gerald}, \textit{Bob})$$

$$\textit{Parent}(\textit{Gerald}, \textit{Mary})$$

prove that Bob and Mary are buddies using resolution. Clearly convert the statement to normal form.