

# Depth-First Search

```
DFS(G,s)
1  time  $\leftarrow$  1
2  Push(S,s)
3  D[s]  $\leftarrow$  time
4  while S  $\neq$  0
5      do  $u \leftarrow$  top(S) //  $u$  still on the top of S //
6          if there is undiscovered neighbors  $v$  of  $u$ 
7              then
8                  time  $\leftarrow$  time+1
9                  Push(S,v)
10                 d[v]  $\leftarrow$  time
11             else
12                 time  $\leftarrow$  time+1
13                 Pop(S,u)
14                 f[u]  $\leftarrow$  time
```

$d[i]$  is the discovery  
time if node  $i$   
 $f[i]$  is the finishing  
time of node  $i$   
S is a stack