## Playground

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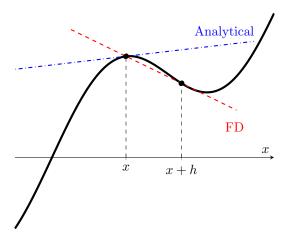


Figure 1: Forward Finite Difference

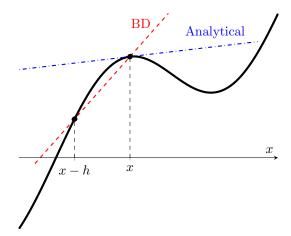


Figure 2: Backward Finite Difference

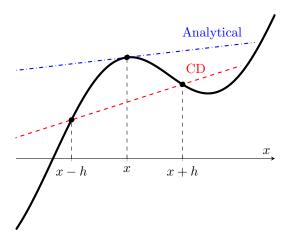


Figure 3: Central Finite Difference

| Assumptions                              |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Steady & Fully developed $\Rightarrow 1$ | $\frac{\partial}{\partial t} = 0 \;,  \frac{\partial}{\partial x} = 0$           |  |
| No-Slip Condition $\Rightarrow 2$        | $\mathbf{u}(x,0) = 0$ , $\mathbf{u}(x,d) = \begin{bmatrix} U \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |  |
| Constant Pressure $\Rightarrow 3$        | $\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} = 0 \;,  \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} = 0$       |  |
| Newtonian Fluid                          | constant viscosity $(\nu)$   |  |
| Incompressible                           | constant density $(\rho)$  |  |
| Laminar & Purely axial                   | v = 0  |  |

| Assumptions                              |  |
|--|--|
| Steady & Fully developed $\Rightarrow 1$ |  |
| No-Slip Condition $\Rightarrow 2$        | $\mathbf{u}(x,0) = 0 ,  \mathbf{u}(x,d) = 0$                               |
| Constant Pressure $\Rightarrow 3$        | $\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} = -G$ , $\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} = 0$ |
| Newtonian Fluid                          | constant viscosity $(\nu)$   |
| Incompressible                           | constant density $(\rho)$  |
| Laminar & Purely axial                   | v = 0  |

| Assumptions                              |  |
|--|--|
| Steady & Fully developed $\Rightarrow 1$ | $\frac{\partial}{\partial t} = 0$ , $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} = 0$  |
| No-Slip Condition $\Rightarrow 2$        | $\mathbf{u}(x,y,z) = 0 \iff \sqrt{y^2 + z^2} = R$  |
| Constant Pressure $\Rightarrow 3$        | $\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} = -G$ , $\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} = 0$ , $\frac{\partial p}{\partial z} = 0$ |
| Newtonian Fluid                          | constant viscosity $(\nu)$   |
| Incompressible                           | constant density $(\rho)$  |
| Laminar & Purely axial                   | v=0,  w=0  |

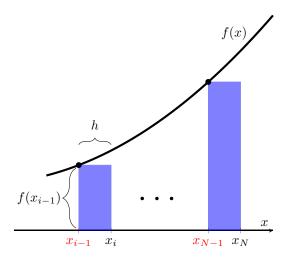


Figure 4: Rectangle Method Left Point Rule

## References

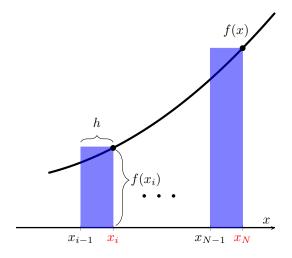


Figure 5: Rectangle Method Right Point Rule

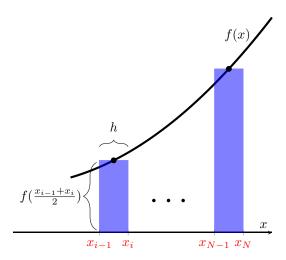


Figure 6: Rectangle Method Midpoint Rule

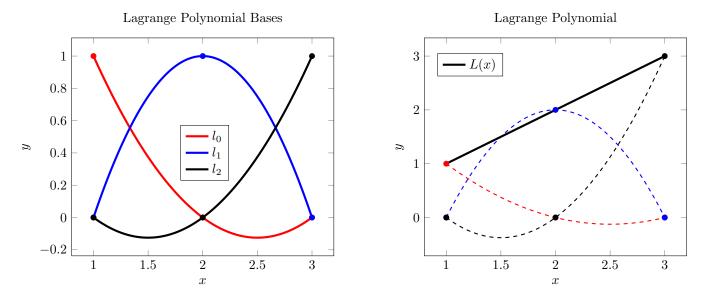


Figure 7: Lagrange Polynomial and its Bases

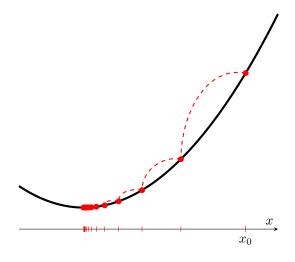


Figure 8: Gradient Decent Steps

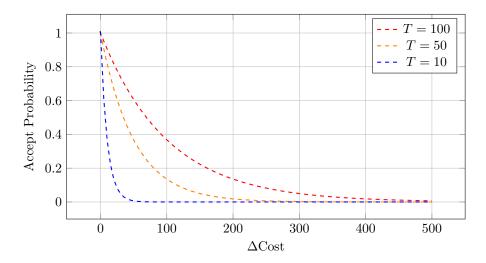


Figure 9: Simulated Annealing Temperature

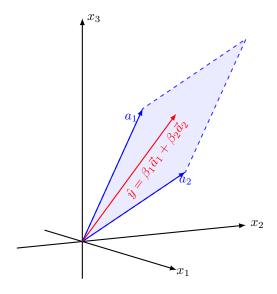


Figure 10: Least Square Problem - Linear combination of column vectors

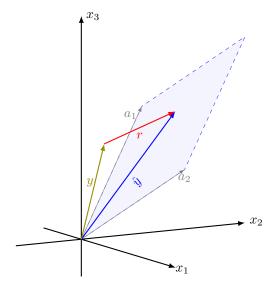


Figure 11: Least Square Problem

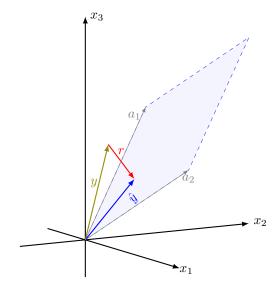


Figure 12: Least Square Problem