

- 1 - Caesar
- 2 - Monoalphabetic
- 3 - Vigenere
- 4 - Rail - Fence
- 5 - Playfair
- 6 - Row Transposition
- 7 - Hill Cipher
- 8 - Geometric
- 9 - One Time Pad
- 10 - Block ciphers modes
- 11 - RSA

Notes

P: Plain text

C: Cipher text

K: Key

$$22 \bmod 5 \rightarrow 22/5 = 4.4$$
$$= 22 - (5 \times 4) = 2$$

1. Ceaser Cipher

ABC DEF GHI JKL MN O PQR STU VWXYZ
FGH IJK LMN O PQR STU VWXYZ A B C D E

Ex: P: "Information" Key = 5

Encrypt using Ceaser

En: "Nskt wrfynts"

2. Mono Alphabetic

و و د ه ی ک ج د و ن ب ا ل و و ف

3. Vigenere Cipher

P: wearediscoveredsaveyourself

Encrypt using the keyword "deceptive"

K: d e c e p t i v e d e c e p t i v e d e c e p t i v e

P: w e a r e d i s c o v e r e d s a v e y o u r s e l f

C: Z I C V T W Q N G R Z G V T W A V Z H C Q Y G L M G J

4. Rail-Fence

P: Computer security K=3

c	p	e	e	r	y
o	u	r	c	i	
m	t	s	u	t	

En: CpeeryourCimtsut

5. Playfair

P: shrouk academy

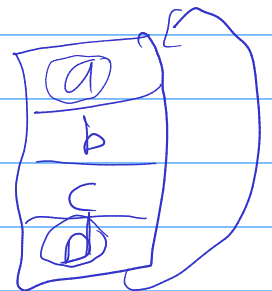
K: security

u d p u r h y u i g h t v a i j A b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

i/s	e	c	u	r
i/j	t	g	a	b
d	f	g	h	k
L	m	n	o	p
q	v	w	x	z

لوحى نفس الحروف أو الحروف المتجاورة

ba



لوحى نفس الحروف أو الحروف المتجاورة

5. Row Transposition

P: Security game

K: 41532 \Rightarrow 5

فكر ال K

①

1	2	3	4	5
s	e	c	u	r
i	t	y	g	a
m	e	x	x	x

أرتب ال K سواد أرقام أو حرف
ascending تصاعدي

②

4	1	5	3	2
u	s	r	c	e
g	i	a	y	t
x	m	x	x	e

أرتب ال K تاني بالأعداد
بترتيب

③ usrcgiaytxmxxe

أكتب ال Plaintext

7. Hill Cipher

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

P: Hi my friend

$K = \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix}$

$$C = K P \pmod{26}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} H & m \\ i & y \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 12 \\ 8 & 24 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} (15 \times 7) + (15 \times 8) & (15 \times 12) + (15 \times 24) \\ (20 \times 7) + (25 \times 8) & (20 \times 12) + (25 \times 24) \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 225 & 540 \\ 340 & 840 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 17 & 20 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} = \text{RCUI}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} F & i \\ r & e \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 8 \\ 17 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 15 \times 5 + 15 \times 17 & 15 \times 8 + 15 \times 4 \\ 20 \times 5 + 25 \times 17 & 20 \times 8 + 25 \times 4 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 330 & 180 \\ 525 & 260 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{bmatrix} 18 & 24 \\ 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = SFYA$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ d \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 15 \\ 20 & 25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 240 \\ 335 \end{bmatrix} \pmod{26} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 23 \end{bmatrix} = GX$$

C: RCUISFYAGX

8. Geometric

P: I Came I saw I conquered key: 6

1	2	3	4	5	6
I	C	A	M	E	I
O	C	I	W	A	S
N	Q	U	E	R	E
				D	

IONQCCAIUEWMEARDESI

9. VERNAN/one time pad cipher

P = Come today

K = NCBTZQARX

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

C O M E T o d a y

2 14 12 4 19 14 3 0 24

N C B T Z Q A R X

13 2 1 19 25 16 0 17 23

15 16 13 23 ¹⁸44 ⁴30 3 17 ²¹27

P Q N X S E D R V

10- Block cipher modes
بیر یک قوا یر تیشی کولس

11- RSA

$$n = p \times q$$

$$\phi(n) = (p-1) \times (q-1)$$

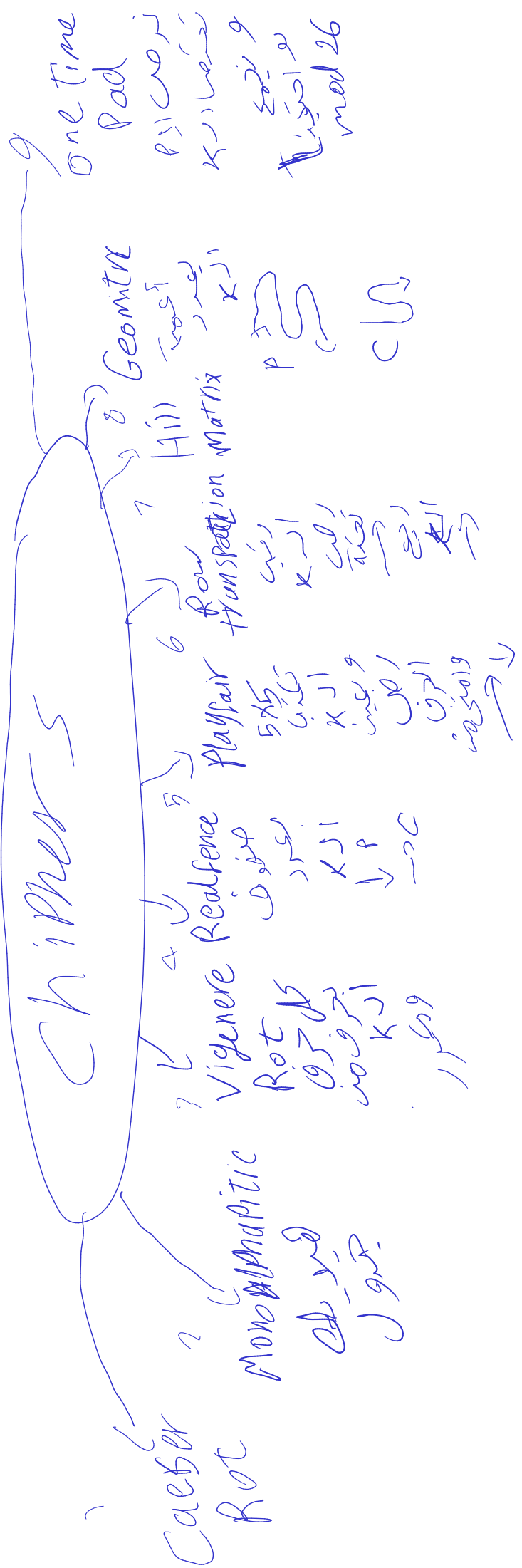
$$e \cdot d = k \phi(n) + 1$$

$$\text{Public key} = \{e, n\}$$

$$\text{Privet key} = \{d, n\}$$

$$\text{en cription: } C = m^e \bmod n$$

$$\text{de cription: } M = c^d \bmod n$$



Block chiphers modes

فردية

R SA
 $n = p \times q$
 $\phi(n) = (p-1)(q-1)$
 $e \cdot d = k \phi(n) + 1$
 publickey : $\{e, n\}$
 privet : $\{d, n\}$
 $C = M^e \bmod n$
 $M = C^d \bmod n$

One Time Pad
 فردية
 جداول
 26 mod