

Basic Linux commands

How to display present working directory

```
pwd
```

How to list the content of a directory

```
ls <directory path>
```

How to change the present working directory

```
Cd <new directory path>
```

How to create directory

```
mkdir <directory name>
```

How to create a file?

```
vi filename
```

 then save and quit. (More details on vi shortly..)

How to display content of a file

```
cat <file name>
```

How to copy a file?

```
cp file1 file2
```

How to copy a directory?

```
cp -r dir1 dir2
```

How to rename a file?

```
mv <file name> <new file name>
```

How to move a file?

```
mv file1 newdirectory/file2
```

How to delete a file?

```
rm file1
```

How to delete a directory?

```
rm -r dir1
```

Vi editor Commands

vi filename	edit a file named "filename"
vi newfile	create a new file named "newfile"
escp:wq!	after editing and to save work
escp:q!	after editing and not to save work
x	delete character
nx	delete n characters
dw	delete word
ndw	delete n words
dd	delete line
ndd	delete n lines
u	undo last change