

TD3 MIPC

Structures de Données en Langage C (1 séance)

Exercice 1 :

```
# include <stdio.h>
# include <string.h>
```

```
typedef struct pile {
    char donnee;
    struct pile *precedent;
} Pile;
```

```
/* les variables globales*/
Pile *sommet;
int taille;
```

```
void initialisation () {
    sommet = NULL;
    taille = 0;
}
```

```
int Pile_vide() {
    return (sommet == NULL);
}
```

```
void affiche() {
    Pile *courant; int i;
    if (Pile_vide()) printf("la pile est vide \n");
    else { courant = sommet;
        for(i=1; i<=taille; i++) {
```

```

        printf(" %c\n", courant->donnee);
        courant = courant->precedent;
    }
}

```

```

int pile_push (char donnee) {
    Pile *element;
    if ((element = (Pile *) malloc(sizeof(Pile))) ==NULL) return -1;
    element->donnee= donnee;
    element->precedent = sommet;
    sommet = element;
    taille++;
    return 0;
}

```

```

char pile_pop ( ) {
    Pile *supp_element;
    char elt;
    if (taille == 0) return -1;
    supp_element = sommet;
    sommet = sommet->precedent;
    elt= supp_element->donnee;
    free (supp_element);
    taille--;
    return elt;
}

```

```

main() {
    char expression[40] ;
    char S;
    int lon,i, Valide;

```

```

    printf("Entrer un mot "); gets(expression);
    lon=strlen(expression);
    initialisation();
    if (((lon%2)==1)&&(expression[(lon/2)]=='c')) {
        i=0;
        while (i<(lon/2)) {
            if ((expression[i]=='a') || (expression[i]!='b')) pile_push(expression[i]);

```

```

else break;
i++;
}

if (i==(lon/2)) {
    Valide=1; i++;
    while ((i<=(lon-1)) && (Valide==1)) {
        S=pile_pop();
        if (S!=expression[i]) Valide=0;
        i++;
    } /*fin de while*/
}
if (Pile_vide() && (Valide==1)) printf("le mot est du langage \n");
else printf("le mot n'est pas du langage \n");
}
else printf("le mot n'est pas du langage \n");
main();
system("pause");
}

```

Exercice 2 :

```

# include <stdio.h>
# include <string.h>

```

```

typedef struct file {
    int donnee ;
    struct file * suivant ;
} File;

```

```

typedef struct {
    File *debut;
    File *fin;
    int taille;
} Var_File;

```

```

int file_push(Var_File *F, int donnee) {
    File *nouvel_element;
    if ((nouvel_element=(File *) malloc (sizeof(File)))==NULL) return -1;
    nouvel_element->donnee=donnee;
    nouvel_element->suivant = NULL;

```

```

if (F->taille == 0) {F->fin = nouvel_element; F->debut = nouvel_element;}
else { F->fin->suivant = nouvel_element; F->fin = nouvel_element; }
F->taille++;
return 0;
}

```

```

int file_pop(Var_File *F) {
File *supp_element;
int info;
if (F->taille == 0) {printf("file vide \n"); return -1; }
supp_element = F->debut;
F->debut = F->debut->suivant;
if (F->taille == 1) F->fin=NULL;
info=supp_element->donnee;
free (supp_element);
F->taille--;
return info;
}

```

```

int File_vide(Var_File F) {
return F.debut==NULL;
}

```

```

void affiche(Var_File F) {
File *courant; int i;
if (F.taille==0) printf("la file est vide \n");
else { courant = F.debut;
    for(i=1; i<=F.taille; i++) {
        printf(" %d\n", courant->donnee);
        courant = courant->suivant;
    }
}
}

```

```

void initialisation_File(Var_File *F) {
F->taille=0; F->fin=NULL; F->debut=NULL;
}

```

```
Maximum(Var_File *F, int max){
```

```
    Var_File *T;
```

```
    int s;
```

```
    if (F->taille==0) printf("la file est vide \n ");
```

```
    else
```

```
        while (!File_vide(*F)) {
```

```
            s=file_pop(F);
```

```
            if (s<max) file_push(T,s);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
main() {
```

```
    Var_File *F;
```

```
    int val,max ;
```

```
    F=(Var_File *) malloc (sizeof(Var_File));
```

```
    initialisation_File(F);
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        printf("taper un entier et pour sortir taper la valeur 0 :");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&val);
```

```
        if (val==0) break;
```

```
        file_push(F,val);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf(" \n taper la valeur max :"); scanf("%d",&max);
```

```
    Maximum(F,max) ;
```

```
    printf(" \n File apres suppression des valeurs >= %d :\n",max);
```

```
    affiche(*F);
```

```
    system("pause");
```

```
    }
```