Graphics Programming with WebGPU

Shehata Abd El Rahaman



BACHELORARBEIT

eingereicht am
Fachhochschul-Bachelorstudiengang
Universal Computing
in Hagenberg

im Januar 2023

Advisor:

Johannes Lugstein, M.Sc.

\bigcirc	Copyright	2023	Shehata	Abd	ΕI	Rahaman

This work is published under the conditions of the Creative Commons License Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives~4.0~International~(CC~BY-NC-ND~4.0)—see https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/.

Declaration

I hereby declare and confirm that this thesis is entirely the result of my own original work. Where other sources of information have been used, they have been indicated as such and properly acknowledged. I further declare that this or similar work has not been submitted for credit elsewhere. This printed copy is identical to the submitted electronic version.

Hagenberg, January 30, 2023

Shehata Abd El Rahaman

Contents

Declaration i Preface v							
Κı	urzfas	ssung	ix				
1	Intr	oduction	1				
	1.1	Motivation	1				
	1.2	Challenges	1				
	1.3	Goals	1				
2	Rela	ated Work	2				
	2.1	WebGPU	2				
	2.2	WGSL	2				
	2.3	Rust	2				
	2.4	wgpu	2				
	2.5	Graphic APIs	2				
3	Con	cept	3				
	3.1	Shaders	3				
	3.2	Graphics Pipeline	3				
	3.3	3D Object Projection	3				
	3.4	Light Solutions	3				
	3.5	Controls	3				
	3.6	Textures	3				
	3.7	Materials	3				
4	lmp	lementation	4				
	4.1	Programming Languages and Target Platforms	4				
	4.2	Components	4				
		4.2.1 Mesh	4				
		4.2.2 Light	4				
		4.2.3 Material	4				
		4.2.4 Light	4				

Co	ontents	vi				
	4.2.5 Light	4				
5	Results 5.1 Performance 5.2 Portability	5 5				
6	Discussion 6.1 What are the benefits?	6 6				
7	Conlusion 7.1 Summary 7.2 Future Work	7 7				
8	Writing a Thesis	8				
9	Working with LaTeX	9				
10	Figures, Tables, Source Code	10				
11	11 Mathematical Elements					
12	2 Using Literature					
13	3 Printing the Manuscript					
14	4 Closing Remarks					
Α	Technical Details	15				
	Supplementary Materials B.1 PDF Files	16 16 16 16				
C	Questionnaire	17				
D	LaTeX Source Code	18				
Re	Eferences Literature	19 19 19				

Preface

Abstract

This should be a 1-page (maximum) summary of your work in English.

Kurzfassung

An dieser Stelle steht eine Zusammenfassung der Arbeit, Umfang max. 1 Seite. ...

Introduction

1.1 Motivation

Computer Graphics is one of the widest areas of computer science because Applications:

- Video games
- Medical imaging
- Scientific Visualization
- Design, Planning
- Film Industry
 - VFX
 - Animated Movies
- VR/AR

1.2 Challenges

1.3 Goals

The goal of the thesis is to provide some insight on the internals of WebGPU, and it's API but also to show how it compares to other APIs. The following questions will be the focus and will hopefully be answered throughout the work.

Related Work

- 2.1 WebGPU
- 2.2 WGSL
- 2.3 Rust
- 2.4 wgpu
- 2.5 Graphic APIs

Concept

- 3.1 Shaders
- 3.2 Graphics Pipeline
- 3.3 3D Object Projection
- 3.4 Light Solutions
- 3.5 Controls
- 3.6 Textures
- 3.7 Materials

Implementation

- 4.1 Programming Languages and Target Platforms
- 4.2 Components
- 4.2.1 Mesh
- 4.2.2 Light
- 4.2.3 Material

Determine the appearance of objects, and how objects interact with light

Material Models

Phong Model

PBR Model (Physically based rendering) Subsurface Model (Burley SubSurface Profile)

- 4.2.4 Light
- 4.2.5 Light
- 4.3 Libraries

Results

- 5.1 Performance
- 5.2 Portability

Discussion

- 6.1 What are the benefits?
- 6.2 What shortcomings does WebGPU have?

Conlusion

- 7.1 Summary
- 7.2 Future Work

Writing a Thesis

Working with LaTeX

Figures, Tables, Source Code

Mathematical Elements, Equations and Algorithms

Using Literature and other Resources

[1]

Printing the Manuscript

Closing Remarks

Appendix A

Technical Details

Appendix B

Supplementary Materials

List of supplementary data submitted to the degree-granting institution for archival storage (in ZIP format).

B.1 PDF Files

```
Path: /
thesis.pdf . . . . . . . Master/Bachelor thesis (complete document)
```

B.2 Media Files

```
Path: /media

*.ai, *.pdf . . . . . . Adobe Illustrator files

*.jpg, *.png . . . . . raster images

*.mp3 . . . . . . . audio files

*.mp4 . . . . . . video files
```

B.3 Online Sources (PDF Captures)

Path: /online-sources

Reliquienschrein-Wikipedia.pdf

Appendix C

Questionnaire

Appendix D

LaTeX Source Code

References

Literature

[1] Hubert M. Drake, Milton D. McLaughlin, and Harold R. Goodman. Results obtained during accelerated transonic tests of the Bell XS-1 airplane in flights to a MACH number of 0.92. Tech. rep. NACA-RM-L8A05A. Edwards, CA: NASA Dryden Flight Research Center, Jan. 1948. URL: https://www.nasa.gov/centers/dryden/pdf/87528main_RM-L8A05A.pdf (cit. on p. 12).

Online sources

[2] Reliquienschrein. Oct. 20, 2020. URL: https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reliquienschrein (visited on 05/12/2021).

Check Final Print Size

— Check final print size! —

width = 100mm
height = 50mm