

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe  
Enter function f(x): x\*\*8 + 2\*x -5  
Enter initial guess x0: 0

n	x
1	0.000000
2	2.500000
3	2.187628
4	1.914785
5	1.677615
6	1.474767
7	1.310028
8	1.195525
9	1.143253
10	1.134116
11	1.133875

The approximate root is x = 1.13387.  
Press any key to continue . . .

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import math

def f(expr, x):
    return eval(expr, {"x": x, "math": math, **math.__dict__})

# Numerical derivative f'(x)
def df(expr, x, h=1e-6):
    return (f(expr, x + h) - f(expr, x - h)) / (2 * h)

# Newton-Raphson Method
def newton(expr, x0, tol=1e-5, max_iter=20):
    x = x0
    print("\n\n\tx")
    print("-----")

    for n in range(1, max_iter + 1):
        print(f"\t{n}\t{x:.6f}")

        fx = f(expr, x)
        dfx = df(expr, x)

        if abs(dfx) < 1e-12:
            print("\nDerivative too small. Stopping.")
            break

        x_new = x - fx / dfx

        if abs(x_new - x) < tol:
            x = x_new
            break

    x = x_new

    print(f"\nThe approximate root is x = {x:.6f}.")

# MAIN
expr = input("Enter function f(x): ")
x0 = float(input("Enter initial guess x0: "))
newton(expr, x0)
```