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λ CREAT database DatabaseName;  
CREAT database IF NOT EXISTS DatabaseName;  
DROP DATABASE DatabaseName;  
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS DatabaseName;  
SHOW DATABASES;  
SHOW DATABASES LIKE DatabaseName;  
USE DatabaseName;  
CRATE TABLE TableName (  
    ColumnName Datatype (height),  
    ColumnName Datatype (height)  
);  
CRATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS TableName (  
    ColumnName Datatype (height),  
    ColumnName Datatype (height)  
);  
DISCRIBE TableName;  
SHOW COLUMNS FROM TableName;  
SHOW FIELDS FROM TableName;  
SHOW TABLE STATUS;  
SHOW CREATE TABLE TableName;  
RENAME TABLE TableName TO TableName;  
RENAME TABLE TableName TO TableName ,TableName TO TableName;  
ALTER TABLE TableName ENGINE=MYISAM;  
ALTER TABLE TableName ADD ColumnName(Datatype (height));  
ALTER TABLE TableName ADD ColumnName(Datatype (height)) AFTER  
ColumnName;  
ALTER TABLE TableName ADD ColumnName(Datatype (height)) FIRST;  
ALTER TABLE TableName DROP ColumnName;  
ALTER TABLE TableName CHANGE ColumnName ColumnName Datatype (height);
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ALTER TABLE TableName CHANGE ColumnName ColumnName Datatype (height)  
AFTER ColumnName;  
  
ALTER TABLE TableName MODIFY ColumnName Datatype (height);  
  
ALTER TABLE TableName RENAME TableName;  
  
ALTER TABLE TableName MODIFY ColumnName Datatype (height) ,CHANGE  
ColumnName ColumnName Datatype (height);  
  
ALTER TABLE TableName CONVERT TO CHARACTER SET utf8;  
  
ALTER TABLE TableName MODIFY ColumnName Datatype (height) NOT NULL;  
  
ALTER TABLE TableName ADD ColumnName(Datatype (height) NOT NULL;
```