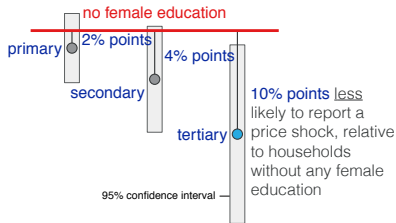


Education and religion affect whether households experience price shocks, keeping all other factors (like regional variation) constant.

Households with **higher female education** report **fewer** price shocks



Muslim-headed households report **more** price shocks compared to Orthodox ones.

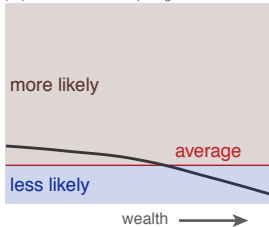


5 – 15% points more likely to report a price shock, relative to Orthodox households

Wealth and livestock affect whether households experience hazard shocks, keeping all other factors (like regional variation) constant.

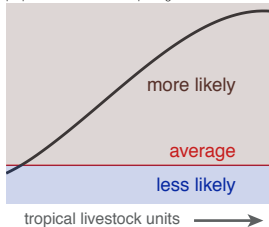
Households with **higher wealth** report **fewer** hazard shocks

proportion of households reporting shock



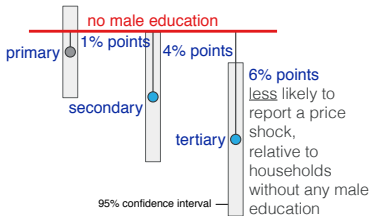
Households with **more livestock holdings** have invested in an asset that is more vulnerable to weather and report **more** hazard shocks

proportion of households reporting shock



Education and marriage affect whether households experience health shocks, keeping all other factors (like regional variation) constant.

Households with **higher male education** report **fewer** health shocks



Married households report **fewer** health shocks



6 – 7% points less likely to report a health shock