## Task 3: fitting simple models

- For reference, Git Repository for the hometask is available at the following link: <a href="https://github.com/abdul0214/TransferwiseDataScience">https://github.com/abdul0214/TransferwiseDataScience</a>
- In order to see the repository, kindly send me an e-mail for making it public or send me GitHub username so that I add you the relevant person in it.
- Task3 has the corresponding Jupyter Notebook which contains code.

We fit the following linear models on white wine dataset from the Wine Quality Data Set and the performance of each model is as follows:

#### **Linear Models**

### **Performance Reports of Linear Models:**

```
Model: LinearRegression
Train r2_score : 0.2879431225091068
Test r2 score : 0.2506416786605612
Train mae : 0.572938287720041
Test mae: 0.6314120523577407
Model: Ridge
Train r2_score : 0.28794088486195923
Test r2_score : 0.2509695974252484
Train mae : 0.5729256779607267
Test mae : 0.6314134327036903
Model: RidgeCV
Train r2_score : 0.2879408848619589
Test r2_score : 0.25096959742516267
Train mae : 0.5729256779607212
Test mae: 0.6314134327037204
Model: SGDRegressor
Train r2_score : 0.28426268029063595
Test r2_score : 0.2552993717776122
Train mae : 0.5740127580524553
Test mae : 0.6319809628482271
Model: Lasso
Train r2_score : 0.0
Test r2_score : -0.005656503687872849
Train mae : 0.6535309995802152
Test mae: 0.7164796699690595
```

Model: ElasticNet

Train r2\_score : 0.0

Test r2\_score : -0.005656503687872849

Train mae : 0.6535309995802152 Test mae : 0.7164796699690595

Model: HuberRegressor

Train r2\_score : 0.2855640385989474 Test r2\_score : 0.25403100779974286

Train mae: 0.5722018489719723 Test mae: 0.6292486396404636

Model: LinearSVR

Train r2\_score : 0.2811940002859512 Test r2\_score : 0.25197573789623406

Train mae : 0.570006438691438 Test mae : 0.6281717953306518

Model: ExtraTreeRegressor

Train r2\_score : 1.0

Test r2\_score : 0.00665701881331382

Train mae : 0.0

Test mae: 0.5530612244897959

Model: DecisionTreeRegressor

Train r2\_score : 1.0 Test r2\_score : 0.029811866859623448

Train mae : 0.0 Test mae : 0.5816326530612245

### An Overview of the Linear Modeling results:

r2\_train : ExtraTreeRegressor Best

Best r2\_test: SGDRegressor 0.2552993717776122

Best Train MAE : ExtraTreeRegressor

Best Test MAE : ExtraTreeRegressor 0.5530612244897959

#### Among linear models, Over-fitting as observed on the following models:

Models with Over-fittings ['ExtraTreeRegressor', 'DecisionTreeRegressor']

#### Among linear models, Under-fitting as observed on the following models

Models with Under-fittings ['LinearRegression', 'Ridge', 'RidgeCV', 'SGDRegressor', 'Lasso', 'ElasticNet', 'HuberRegressor', 'LinearSVR']

#### **Non - Linear Models**

#### **Performance Reports of Non-Linear Models:**

Model: RandomForestRegressor

Train R2 : 0.9348320572542389 Test R2 : 0.9348320572542389

Train mae : 0.15634762633996932 Test mae : 0.5247448979591837

Model: XGBRegressor

Train R2 : 0.9405719496284562 Test R2 : 0.9405719496284562 Train mae : 0.1479305915530693

Test mae: 0.557083260039894

Model: NuSVR

Train R2 : 0.4844599653533134 Test R2 : 0.4844599653533134

Train mae : 0.49715574570701 Test mae : 0.5905932715061741

Model: SVR

Train R2 : 0.498578529479269 Test R2 : 0.498578529479269

Train mae : 0.4463006214440417 Test mae : 0.5613065611105376

Model: AdaBoostRegressor

Train R2 : 0.33915274794057126 Test R2 : 0.33915274794057126 Train mae : 0.5699032857170218 Test mae : 0.6362242938253484

# An Overview of the Non-Linear Modeling results:

Best r2\_train: XGBRegressor 0.9405719496284562

 $\texttt{Best} \hspace{0.5cm} \texttt{r2\_test} \hspace{0.1cm} : \hspace{0.1cm} \texttt{RandomForestRegressor} \hspace{0.1cm} \texttt{0.430739565846599}$ 

Best Train MAE: XGBRegressor 0.1479305915530693

Best Test MAE: RandomForestRegressor 0.5246020408163266

## Among non-linear models, Over-fitting as observed on the following models:

Models with Over-fittings ['RandomForestRegressor', 'XGBRegressor']

## Among linear models, Under-fitting as observed on the following models

Models with Under-fittings ['NuSVR', 'SVR', 'AdaBoostRegressor']