Lab Exercise 4

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```
library(dplyr)
library(stringr)
library(httr)
library(rvest)
url <- 'https://arxiv.org/search/?query=ai&searchtype=all&abstracts=show&order=-announced_date_first&si
parse_url(url)
start <- proc.time()</pre>
title <- NULL
author <- NULL
subject <- NULL
abstract <- NULL
meta <- NULL
pages <- seq(from = 0, to = 100, by = 50)
for( i in pages){
  tmp_url <- modify_url(url, query = list(start = i))</pre>
  tmp_list <- read_html(tmp_url) %>%
    html_nodes('p.list-title.is-inline-block') %>%
    html_nodes('a[href^="https://arxiv.org/abs"]') %>%
    html_attr('href')
  for(j in 1:length(tmp_list)){
    tmp_paragraph <- read_html(tmp_list[j])</pre>
    # title
    tmp_title <- tmp_paragraph %>% html_nodes('h1.title.mathjax') %>% html_text(T)
    tmp_title <- gsub('Title:', '', tmp_title)</pre>
    title <- c(title, tmp_title)</pre>
    # author
    tmp_author <- tmp_paragraph %>% html_nodes('div.authors') %>% html_text
    tmp_author <- gsub('\\s+',' ',tmp_author)</pre>
    tmp_author <- gsub('Authors:','',tmp_author) %>% str_trim
    author <- c(author, tmp_author)</pre>
    # subject
    tmp_subject <- tmp_paragraph %>% html_nodes('span.primary-subject') %>% html_text(T)
```

```
subject <- c(subject, tmp_subject)</pre>
              # abstract
              tmp_abstract <- tmp_paragraph %>% html_nodes('blockquote.abstract.mathjax') %>% html_text(T)
              tmp_abstract <- gsub('\\s+',' ',tmp_abstract)</pre>
              tmp_abstract <- sub('Abstract:','',tmp_abstract) %>% str_trim
              abstract <- c(abstract, tmp_abstract)</pre>
              # meta
              tmp_meta <- tmp_paragraph %>% html_nodes('div.submission-history') %>% html_text
              tmp_meta \leftarrow lapply(strsplit(gsub('\s+', '', tmp_meta), '[v1]', fixed = T), '[',2) \%\% unlist \%\% structure that the structure of the structure 
              meta <- c(meta, tmp_meta)</pre>
              cat(j, "paper\n")
              Sys.sleep(1)
       cat((i/50) + 1,'/ 9 page\n')
}
#data frame
papers <- data.frame(title, author, subject, abstract, meta)</pre>
end <- proc.time()</pre>
end - start
# saving data to R data and csv file
save(papers, file = "Arxiv_ai.RData")
write.csv(papers, file = "Arxiv_paperAI.csv")
```