

#### Materi 02

# Quality Assurance in SDLC Process

Fachrul Pralienka Bani Muhamad fachrul.pbm@polindra.ac.id





- 1. Introduction SDLC
- 2. Predictive model
- 3. Incremental model
- 4. Iterative model
- 5. Agile model
- 6. Step of Scrum

**02 QA in SDLC Process** 



## Capaian Pembelajaran

Setelah materi ini disampaikan, mahasiswa diharapkan mampu:

- Menjelaskan pengertian SDLC
- Menjelaskan jenis-jenis model SDLC
- Memilih model SDLC sesuai kebutuhan
- Mengimplementasikan model scrum

02 QA in SDLC Process



## 1. Introduction SDLC



## Pengertian SDLC

- Software Development Life Cycle → siklus hidup pengembangan perangkat lunak
- Proses yang menjelaskan langkah atau strategi dalam mengembangkan proyek perangkat lunak yang sesuai dengan tujuan, sasaran, dan kebutuhan pengguna

Arora, Ritika. "Analysis of SDLC Models", International Journal of Current Engineering and Technology, 2016



#### Jenis SDLC

Jenis SDLC dikelompokkan menjadi 4, yaitu **Predictive**, **Incremental**, **Iterative**, dan **Agile** 

#### A. Predictive

- Waterfall
- 2. Sashimi
- 3. Waterfall with feedback
- 4. V-Model

#### **B.** Incremental

- 1. Incremental waterfall
- 2. Incremental sashimi

#### C. Iterative

- 1. Prototype
- 2. Spiral

02 OA in SDLC Process - 1. Introduction SDLC

6



#### Jenis SDLC

Jenis SDLC dikelompokkan menjadi 4, yaitu **Predictive**, **Incremental**, **Iterative**, dan **Agile** 

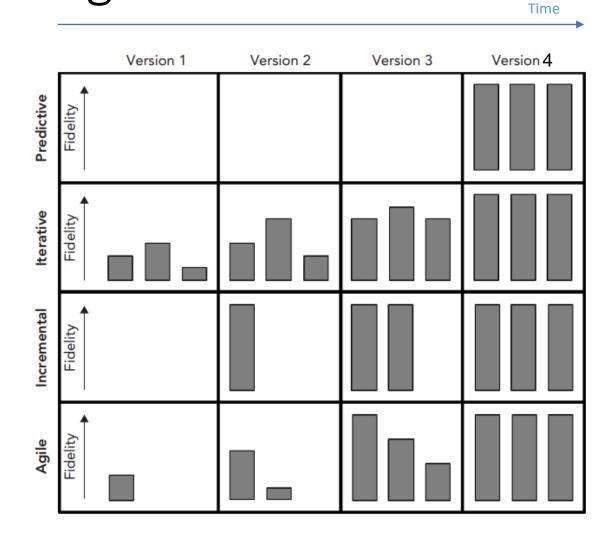
#### D. Agile

- 1. Rapid Application Development (RAD)
- 2. Kanban
- 3. Big Bang
- 4. Scrum

Stephens, Rod. "Beginning Software Engineering", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Canada, 2015



## Perbandingan Jenis SDLC



02 QA in SDLC Process - 1. Introduction SDLC



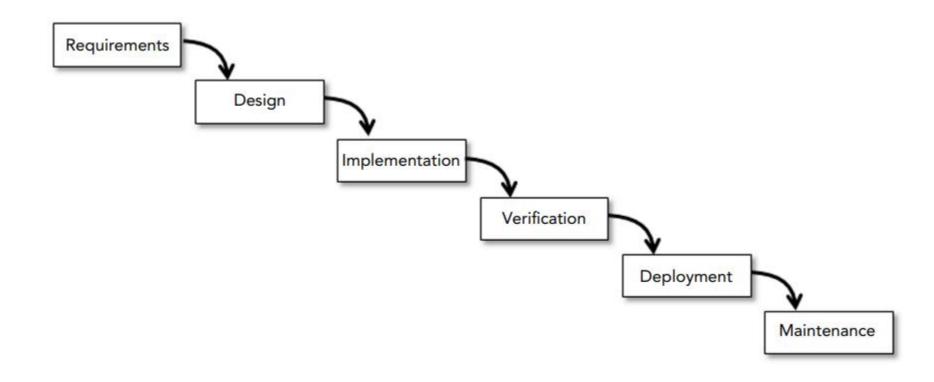
## 2. Predictive Model

02 QA in SDLC Process - 2. Predictive Model

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## Waterfall







#### **Best Practice Waterfall**

#### Digunakan saat:

- Persyaratan jelas, tetap, dan sudah diketahui dengan pasti
- Persyaratan tidak mencakup item yang berisiko tinggi
- Persyaratan tidak akan mengalami perubahan selama pengembangan
- Tim memiliki pengalaman sebelumnya dalam mengembangkan proyek serupa
- Ada cukup waktu untuk melakukan semuanya secara berurutan



## Kelebihan & Kekurangan Waterfall

#### Kelebihan

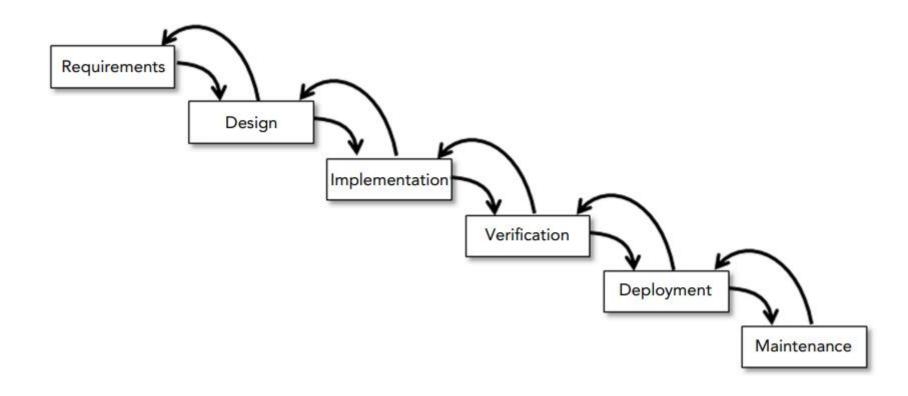
- Sederhana dan mudah digunakan dan dipahami
- Tahapan-tahapannya tidak tumpang tindih, sehingga pengelolaannya dilakukan dengan sangat efisien
- Bekerja dengan sangat baik untuk proyek-proyek kecil

#### Kekurangan

- Sulit mendapatkan persetujuan pengguna di hasil akhir produk
- Keberhasilan proyek tidak dapat terlihat di awal apabila belum mencapai tahap akhir



### Waterfall with feedback





#### Best Practice Waterfall with Feedback

#### Digunakan saat:

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## Kelebihan & Kekurangan Waterfall with Feedback



Kelebihan

Kekurangan

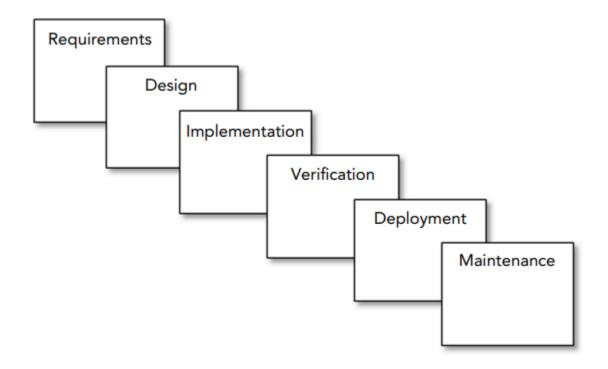
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### Sashimi

• Disebut juga sebagai "waterfall with overlapping phases"







#### Digunakan saat:

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## Kelebihan & Kekurangan Sashimi

Kelebihan

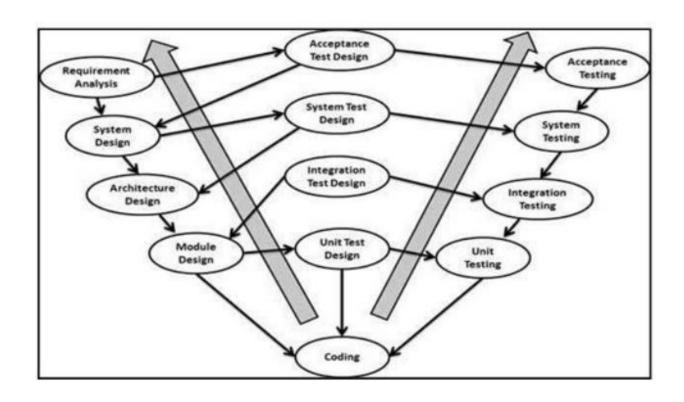
Kekurangan

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## V-Model







#### Digunakan saat:

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## Kelebihan & Kekurangan V-Model

Kelebihan

Kekurangan

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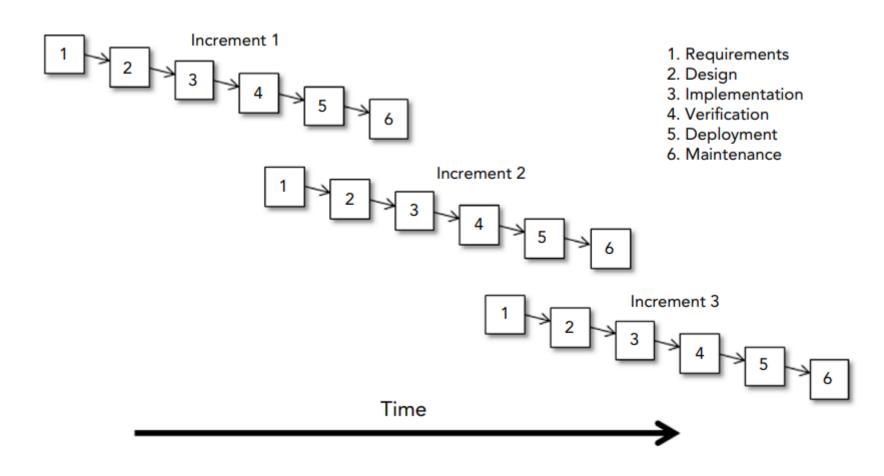


## 3. Incremental Model

02 QA in SDLC Process - 3. Incremental Model



#### Incremental Waterfall



02 QA in SDLC Process - 3. Incremental Model



#### Best Practice Incremental Waterfall

#### Digunakan saat:

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## Kelebihan & Kekurangan Incremental Waterfall



Kelebihan

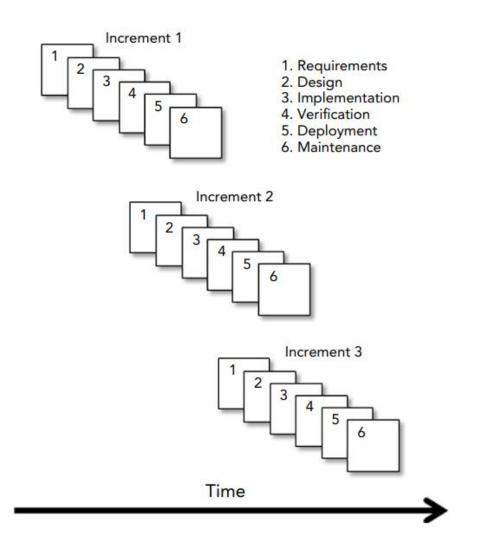
Kekurangan

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## Incremental Sashimi



**02 QA in SDLC Process** - 3. Incremental Model



#### Best Practice Incremental Sashimi

#### Digunakan saat:

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Kelebihan

Kekurangan

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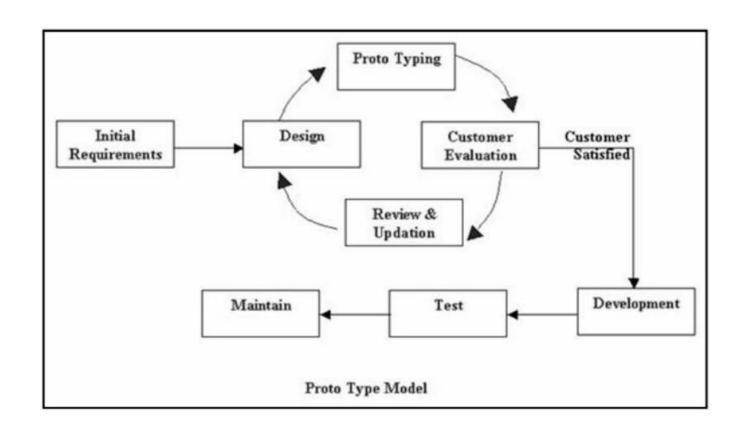
## 4. Iterative Model

**02 QA in SDLC Process** - 4. Iterative Model

29



## Prototype



02 QA in SDLC Process - 4. Iterative Model





#### Digunakan saat:

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## Kelebihan & Kekurangan Prototype

Kelebihan

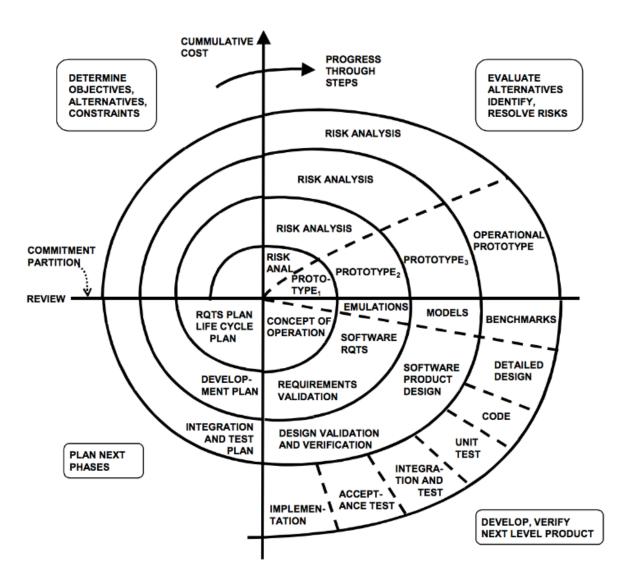
Kekurangan

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## Spiral



https://blog.airbrake.io/blog/sdlc/spiral-model

02 QA in SDLC Process - 4. Iterative Model





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## Kelebihan & Kekurangan Spiral

Kelebihan

Kekurangan

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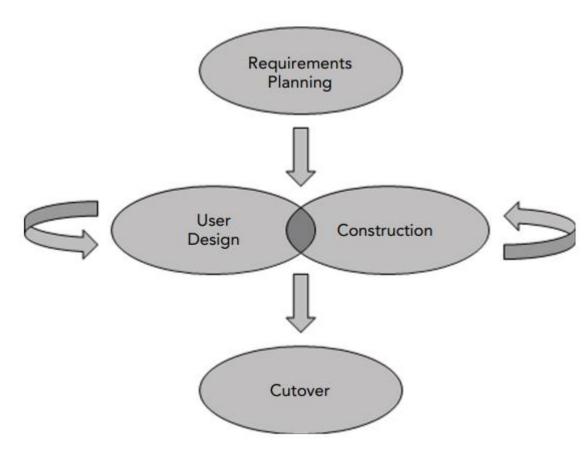
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## 5. Agile Model

02 QA in SDLC Process - 5. Agile Model



#### Rapid Application Development (RAD)



**02 QA in SDLC Process** - 5. Agile Model





#### Digunakan saat:

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#### Kelebihan & Kekurangan RAD

Kelebihan

Kekurangan

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Inception		Construction			Transition		
Backlog	Design	Coding	Unit Test	Integration Test	Acceptance Test	Ready	Deployed
117		134	72		37	19	1
98		101					2
16							29
12							

**02 QA in SDLC Process** - 5. Agile Model





#### Digunakan saat:

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# Kelebihan & Kekurangan Kanban

Kelebihan

Kekurangan

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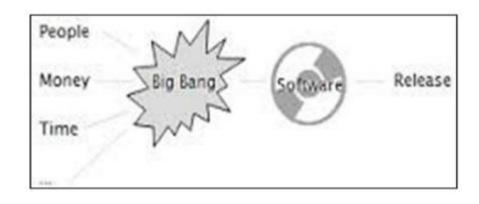
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02 QA in SDLC Process - 5. Agile Model

42



# Big Bang



02 QA in SDLC Process - 5. Agile Model





#### Digunakan saat:

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#### Kelebihan & Kekurangan Big Bang

Kelebihan

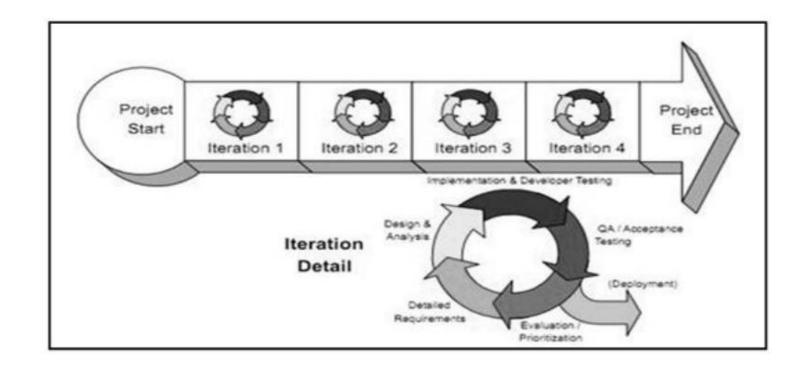
Kekurangan

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#### Scrum



**02 QA in SDLC Process** - 5. Agile Model





#### Digunakan saat:

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# Kelebihan & Kekurangan Scrum

Kelebihan

Kekurangan

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# 6. Step of Scrum

02 QA in SDLC Process - 6. Step of Scrum

49



## Langkah Teknis Implementasi Scrum

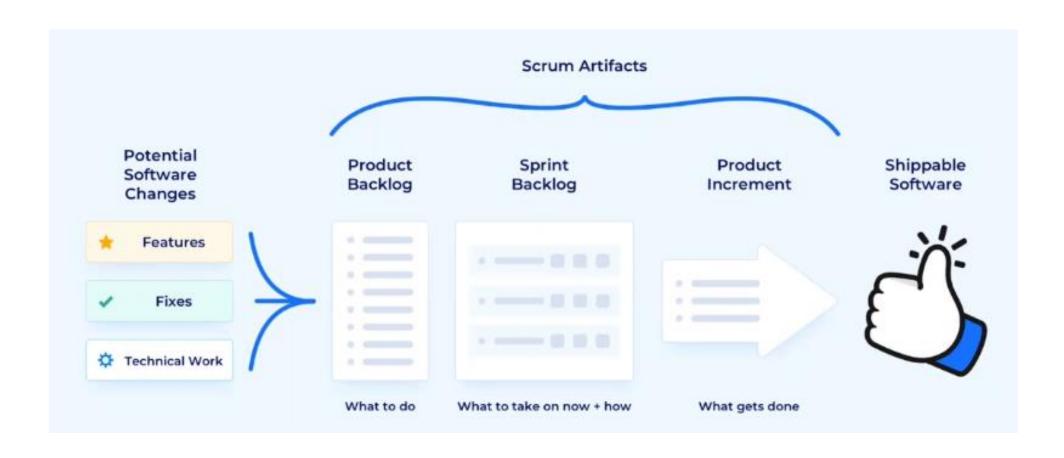
- Menentukan tim
- Menentukan waktu pengerjaan
- Menentukan peran dalam tim
- Mengumpulkan berbagai permasalahan
- Memulai sprint

**02 QA in SDLC Process** - 6. Step of Scrum

50

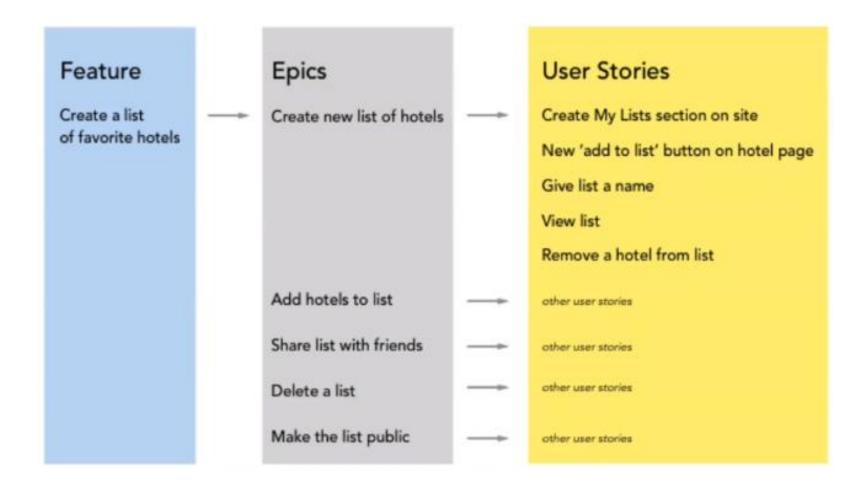


#### Scrum Artifacts





#### Scrum Artifacts (Features)





53

#### Scrum Artifacts (User Story)



"As a customer I want to see recent orders in my account so that I can track the order and know when it will arrive.

#### Acceptance Criteria:

- List of orders for past 12 months (sorted by recency)
- Click order to see details of the order
- Details include: order date, price, ship status
- Should have an easy return button "

productfolio.com



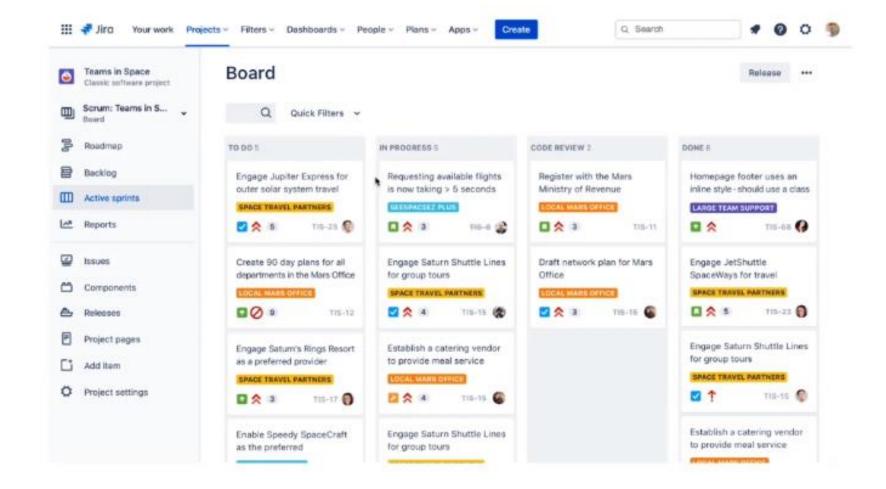
## Scrum Role and Management (QA)

Scrum Role	Scrum Management Tools			
Product Owner	<ul><li>Menentukan fitur</li><li>Membangun kasus uji (test case)</li><li>Mendefinisikan user story</li></ul>			
Scrum Master	<ul> <li>Membantu menjaga visi, misi, dan tujuan scrum</li> </ul>			
Development team	<ul> <li>Memberikan umpan balik yang cepat</li> <li>Mengotomasi pengujian regresi</li> <li>Berpartisipasi dalam kesiapan rilis/demo</li> </ul>			



#### Scrum Tools

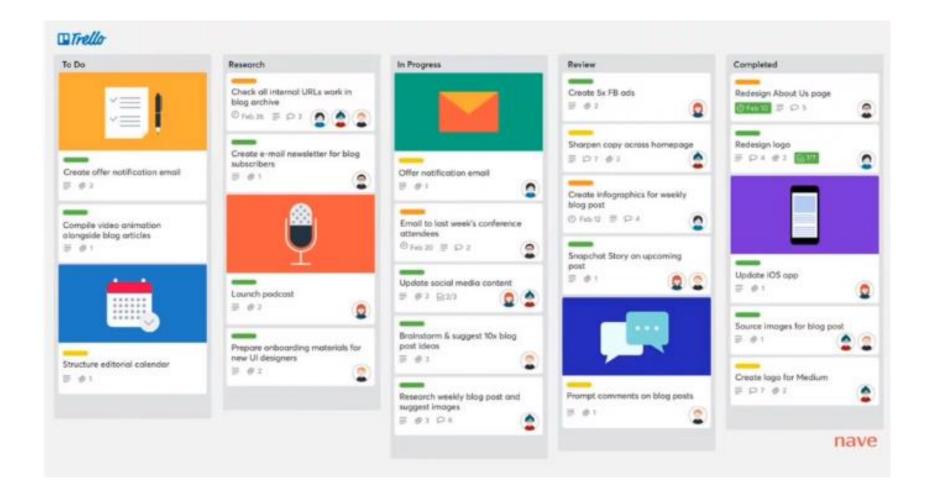
• JIRA





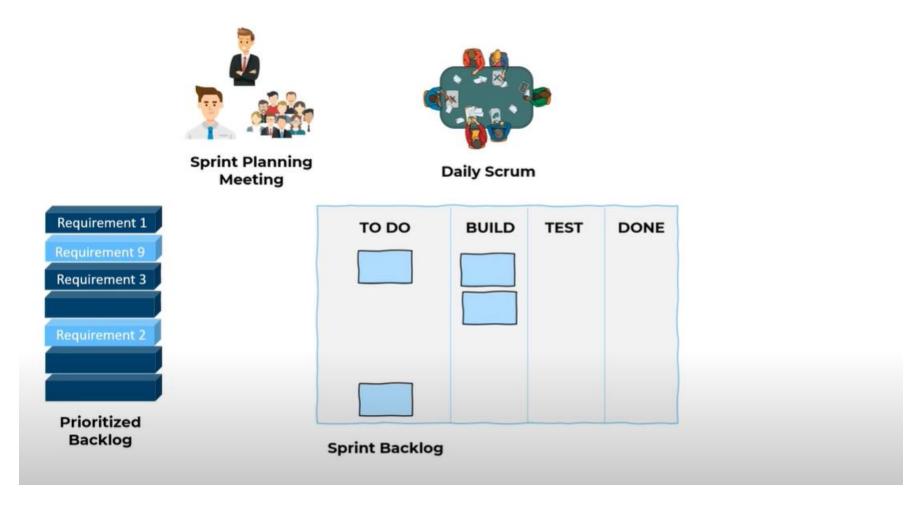
#### Scrum Tools

• Trello





## Scrum example





# Scrum example



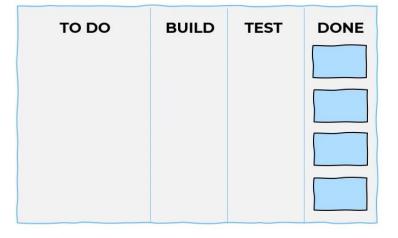
**Sprint Planning** Meeting



**Daily Scrum** 



**Prioritized Backlog** 



**Sprint Backlog** 





**Scrum Review** 

58



# Kesimpulan

**02 QA in SDLC Process** - Kesimpulan

# Kesimpulan



02 QA in SDLC Process - Kesimpulan