

7.7. **CIFAR-10** is a dataset of **32x32 images** in **10 categories**, collected by Alex Krizhevsky, Vinod Nair, and Geoffrey Hinton. It is often used to evaluate machine learning algorithms. You can download this dataset from <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html>.

- (a) For each category, compute the **mean image** and **the first 20 principal components**. Plot the error resulting from representing the images of each category using the first 20 principal components against the category.
- (b) Compute the distances between mean images for each pair of classes. Use **principal coordinate analysis** to make a 2D map of the means of each categories. For this exercise, compute distances by thinking of the images as vectors.

<https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html>