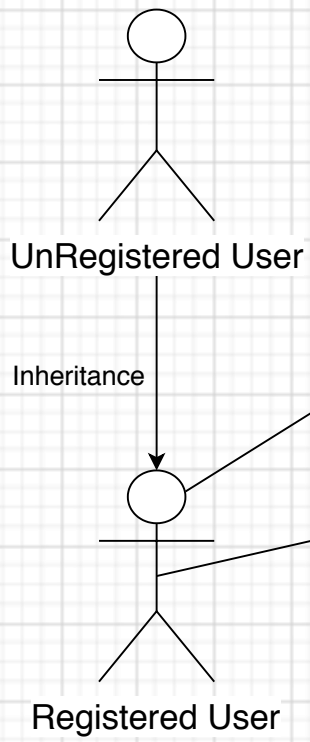


System



Show Profile

Buy Products