is an exampl	e of Substitution
cipher	
الإجابة	
<ul> <li>Row transporition</li> </ul>	
opolycipher algorithm	
playfair cipher	
steganography	

refers to cryptographic keys which may become lost due to human error, software bugs, or hardware malfunction.

## الإجابة

- key archival
- key replacement
- key deletion
- key recovery

the best countermeasures against timming
attack
الإجابة
use constant exponentiation time
add random delays
<ul> <li>blind values used in calculations</li> </ul>
all

a program that has a secret entry point الإجابة

- O bacteria
- O virus
- trapdoor
- Trojan horse

A sender should not be able falsely to deny later that he/she sent a message

- non-repudiation
- availability
- access control
- integrity

is a technical action that prevents unauthorized people from entering a computer system

الإجابة

- none
- authintication
- Authorization
- repudition

refers to the procedures by which keys are securely provided to parties legitimately asking for them

الإجابة

- key distribution
- key management
- symmetric key
- asymmetric key

Cryptography algorithms are categorized according to\_\_\_\_
الإجابة

number of keys

the way data is processed

all are correct

type of used technique

in _	mode of key distribution, keys
are	vulnerable to tampering or forgery
عابة	ועְב
Op	ublic-key certificates
$\bigcirc$ p	ublic-key authority
$\bigcirc$ p	ublic announcement
$\bigcirc$ p	ublicly available directory