

1.5 The hippo is a large grey animal ^{which} spends much of its time under water. The males often fight ^{interest} they have to compete for territory in overcrowded conditions. Sometimes a hippo is killed in a fight ^{and but} usually the wounds cause little damage ^{even though even and} a hippo's skin heals extremely quickly.

Question 18:

Read the situations below and complete the sentences:

- A) The rain started two hours ago. It's still raining now.
 It is raining has been raining for two hours.
- B) Years ago you started writing to a pen-friend. You still write to each other regularly now..
We are pen-friends have been pen-friends for years.

Question 19:

Are the main verbs in the following sentences correct or incorrect? Write 'C' for correct and 'I' for incorrect in the space provided.

- A) The Chinese have invented printing. [I] ☒
- B) Aristotle has been a Greek philosopher. [I] ☒
- C) Mother is not at home. She's gone shopping. [C] ☒
- D) Albert Einstein has been the scientist who has developed the theory of relativity. [I] ☒

A-10

UNIVERSITY OF DAR-ES-SALAAM
CL 106 - TEST 1 - 12th Feb, 2009

Time: 40 minutes.

- This Test comprises 4 pages and is divided into four sections:

- (A) Communication Theory
- (B) Reading for Comprehension
- (C) Bibliography writing
- (D) Note-Making techniques and
- (E) Vocabulary.

- Each question has 1 mark; thus a total of 20 marks for the whole Test.
- Answer all the questions.

NOTE: All the answers should be written in the Answer Sheet, the last page of this Test. Submit the last Answer Sheet only to your invigilator.

SECTION A: Communication Theory

Choose the best answer:

- One of the psychological communication barrier is _____
(A) prejudice (b) tolerance (C) noise (D) hunger (E) decoder
- A key term in the definition of "communication" is _____
(A) feedback (B) goal (C) message (D) setting (E) all A-D
- The major difference between Public and mass communication lies on the _____
(A) multitude (B) feedback (C) instruments (D) goal (E) quality
- "Decoder" is synonymous to _____
(A) receiver (B) sender (C) students (D) speakers (E) encoder
- The "tone" of the speaker means his/her _____ in relation to his/her audience.
(A) attitude (B) voice (C) sound (D) message (E) emphasis

SECTION B: Reading for Comprehension

Read the following passage carefully and choose the best answer given after it:

The humorous story may be spun out to a great length, and may wander around as much as it pleases, and arrives nowhere in particular; yet despite the similarities, the comic story and the witty story must be brief and end with a point. The humorous story bubbles gently along. The humorous story is told gravely; the teller does his best to conceal the fact that he even dimly suspects that there is anything funny about it; but the teller of the latter story tells you before hand that it is one of the funniest things he has ever heard, then tells it with eager delight, and is the first person to laugh when he gets through. And sometimes, if he has had good success, he is so glad and happy that he will repeat the 'nub' of it again. It is a pathetic thing to hear.

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E

1

Keep away this bag from children to avoid danger of suffocation

6. Which story takes the longest to tell?
 A (B) the humorous story
 B (C) the witty story
 C (D) the comic story
 D (E) all are similar.
7. Which story is obscure?
 (A) the comic story
 (B) The witty story
 (C) The humorous story
 (D) none of the three
8. The "latter" in line 6 refers to _____.
 (A) humorous story
 (B) witty story
 (C) comic story
 (D) witty and comic stories.
9. The teller of a humorous story _____.
 (A) laughs as his own joke
 (B) repeats it several times
 (C) is concerned about the reaction of his listeners
 (D) is very serious when he tells it.

SECTION C: Bibliography Writing

10. Which of the following is not included in the footnotes?
 A author (B) title page (C) book title (D) page number (E) superscript number
11. Choose the best bibliographical presentation:
- (A) Yahya-Saida, O. (1990): *When International Languages Clash, in Rubagumya*, C. M. (Ed) "Language in Education in Africa: A Tanzanian Perspective. Clevedon, Multilingual Matters LTD.
- (B) Yahya-Saida, O. (1990): *When International Languages Clash, in Rubagumya*, C. M. (Ed). Language in education in Africa: A Tanzanian Perspective. Clevedon, Multilingual Matters LTD.
- (C) Yahya-Saida, O. (1990): *When International Languages Clash, in Rubagumya*, C. M. (Ed) *Language in Education in Africa: A Tanzanian Perspective*. Clevedon, Multilingual Matters LTD.
- (D) Yahya-Saida, O. (1990): *When International Languages Clash, in Rubagumya*, C. M. (Ed) *Language in Education in Africa: A Tanzanian Perspective*. Clevedon, Multilingual Matters LTD.

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TEST I

CL 106 SEMESTER 2

13/27.5

Group: II Reg. No. 2011-04-04420

Time: 1 hour

Answer all the Questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Q1. Provide the missing items of the offer below:

A: Offer: Can I offer you ^a some chocolate?

o.s. Response: Yes, please. It's very delicious.

B: Offer: Would you like a second blanket?

Response: No, thank you. it's warm enough.

Q2. The following noun phrases are mixed up. Rewrite them carefully.

A: pressure/a/atmospheric/high

A high atmospheric pressure.

B: three/classes/major/social

Three major social classes

Q3. Complete the definitions below by choosing an item from the bracketed words.

A: An amplifier is a device which increases the strength of an electric current.

o.D. B: A preface is an introduction to a book.
(behavior, device, introduction, metal pin)

Q4. Complete the following sentences by writing verbs in brackets in their appropriate forms.

o.s. A: Production depends on (obtain) obtaining a supply of raw materials.

B: A firm naturally wishes (reduce) to reduce its transport costs.

Q5. In each of the sentences below, the subject is shown in brackets. Identify the noun head for each subject and underline it.

(1) A: (Substantial price increases) lead to a fall in demand.

B: (A modern laboratory microscope) contains several lens elements.

Q6. The paragraph below has blanks. Write 'a', 'an' or 'the' if necessary.

1 electric light bulb contains 2 filament through which 3 electric current is passed 4 filament is attached to 5 glass mount, and its ends are welded to 6 leads. In order to prevent oxidation of 7 filament by exposure to air, it is enclosed in 8 glass tube.