# PcI4

# Rules

- program
- programHeader
- programParameters
- block
- declarations
- statement

- whileStatement
- ifStatement
- caseStatement
- constantList
- constant
- lhs
- rhs

- simpleExpression
- term

- unsignedNumber

- characterConstant
- stringConstant

- addOp
- mulOp
- writeArgumentListOn
- writeArgumentListLn

- decimalPlaces
- A
- C
- E
- F

- compoundStatement
- emptyStatement
- statementList
- assignmentStatement
- repeatStatement

- forStatement

- writeStatement
- writelnStatement
- expression
- factor
- variable
- number
- integerConstant
- realConstant
- sign
- relOp

- writeArgumentsOn
- writeArgumentsLn
- writeArgumentList
- writeArgument
- fieldWidth
- B
- D

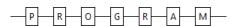
- G

program Тор

### Text notation:

```
program : programHeader block '.';
```

# Visual notation:

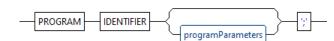


programHeader Top

Text notation:

programHeader : PROGRAM IDENTIFIER programParameters? ';' ;

Visual notation:

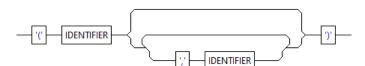


programParameters

# Text notation:

```
programParameters : '(' IDENTIFIER ( ',' IDENTIFIER )* ')';
```

Visual notation:



block

Text notation:

block : declarations compoundStatement ;

Visual notation:

declarations compoundStatement

declarations Тор

Тор

Text notation:

```
■ H
■ I
■ M
U
Z
■ PROGRAM
■ CONST
■ TYPE
ARRAY
■ OF
■ RECORD
■ VAR
■ BEGIN
■ END
■ DIV
■ MOD
■ AND
OR
■ NOT
IF
■ THEN
■ ELSE
■ CASE
■ REPEAT
■ UNTIL
■ WHILE
DO
■ FOR
■ TO
■ DOWNTO
WRITE
■ WRITELN
READ
■ READLN
■ PROCEDURE
■ FUNCTION
■ IDENTIFIER
■ INTEGER
■ REAL
■ COMMENT
■ NEWLINE
■ WS
■ QUOTE
```

```
Visual notation:
statement
                 Top
Text notation:
   statement : compoundStatement | assignmentStatement | repeatStatement | writeStatement | writeInStatement | emptyStatement | whileStatement
   | caseStatement | ifStatement | forStatement ;
Visual notation:
       compoundStatement
      assignmentStatement
        repeatStatement
         writeStatement
        writeInStatement
        emptyStatement
         whileStatement
         caseStatement
          ifStatement
          forStatement
compoundStatement
                             Top
Text notation:
   compoundStatement : BEGIN statementList END ;
Visual notation:
      BEGIN
                               END
                statementList
emptyStatement
                        Top
Text notation:
   emptyStatement : ;
Visual notation:
```

declarations : ;

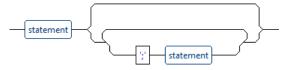
- CHARACTER
- STRING
- CHARACTER CHAR
- STRING\_CHAR

```
statementList Top
```

### Text notation:

```
statementList : statement ( ';' statement )*;
```

# Visual notation:

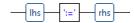


# assignmentStatement Top

### Text notation:

```
assignmentStatement : lhs ':=' rhs ;
```

# Visual notation:



# repeatStatement Top

### Text notation:

```
repeatStatement : REPEAT statementList UNTIL expression ;
```

### Visual notation:

```
REPEAT statementList UNTIL expression
```

# whileStatement Top

# Text notation:

```
whileStatement : WHILE expression DO statement ;
```

### Visual notation:

```
WHILE expression DO statement
```

# ifStatement Top

### Text notation:

```
ifStatement : IF expression THEN statement (ELSE statement)? ;
```

```
THEN
            expression
                                  statement
                                                    ELSE
                                                            statement
forStatement
Text notation:
   forStatement : FOR assignmentStatement (TO | DOWNTO) expression DO statement ;
Visual notation:
                                         то
                                                                   DO
              assignmentStatement
                                                                          statement
                                                      expression
                                       DOWNTO
caseStatement
                       Тор
Text notation:
   caseStatement : CASE expression OF (constantList ':' statement (';' constantList ':' statement)*)? ';'? END ;
Visual notation:
                            OF
      CASE
               expression
                                         constantList
                                                            statement
                                                                                        constantList
                                                                                                            statement
constantList
Text notation:
   constantList : constant (',' constant)*;
Visual notation:
       constant
                                 constant
constant
Text notation:
   constant : sign? (IDENTIFIER | unsignedNumber) | STRING ;
Visual notation:
```

```
IDENTIFIER
                       unsignedNumber
         sign
                    STRING
lhs
        Тор
Text notation:
   lhs : variable ;
Visual notation:
      variable
rhs
        Top
Text notation:
   rhs : expression ;
Visual notation:
      expression
writeStatement
Text notation:
   writeStatement : WRITE writeArgumentsOn ;
Visual notation:
      WRITE
                writeArgumentsOn
writelnStatement
Text notation:
   writelnStatement : WRITELN writeArgumentsLn? ;
Visual notation:
      WRITELN
                     writeArgumentsLn
expression
                   Тор
Text notation:
```

```
expression : simpleExpression (relOp simpleExpression)? ;
```

### Visual notation:



```
simpleExpression Top
```

### Text notation:

```
simpleExpression : sign? term (addOp term)* ;
```

# Visual notation:



### term Top

# Text notation:

```
term : factor (mulOp factor)* ;
```

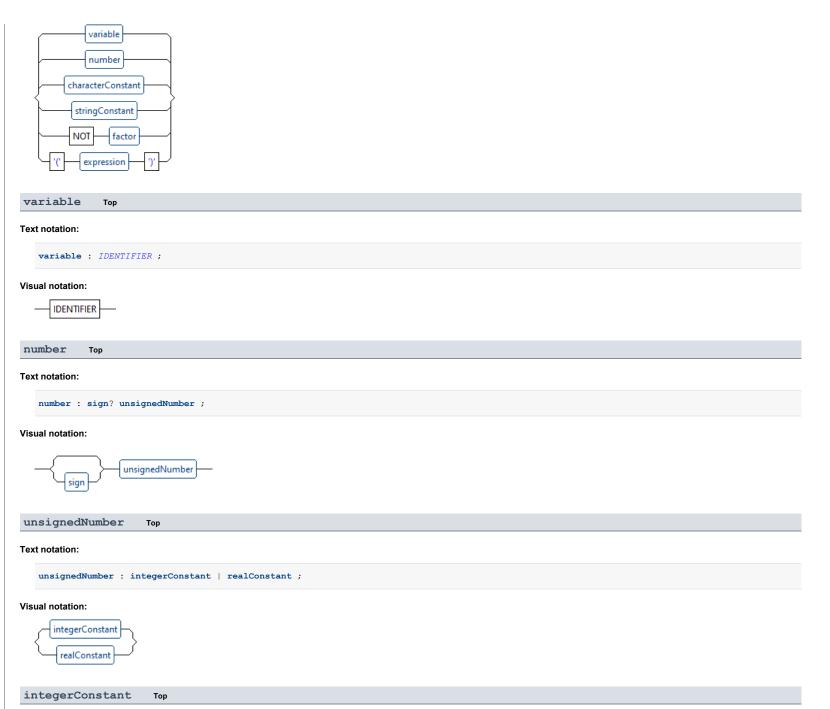
# Visual notation:



# factor Top

# Text notation:

```
factor : variable # variableExpression | number # numberExpression | characterConstant # characterFactor | stringConstant # stringFactor |
NOT factor # notFactor | '(' expression ')' # parenthesizedExpression;
```



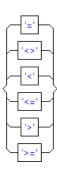
# file:///C/Users/jorda/Documents/School/Compiler%20Design/Assignment%204/Pcl4.g4.html[9/28/2020 7:16:28 AM]

Text notation:

Visual notation:

integerConstant : INTEGER ;

```
INTEGER
realConstant
                    Тор
Text notation:
   realConstant : REAL ;
Visual notation:
      REAL
characterConstant
Text notation:
   characterConstant : CHARACTER ;
Visual notation:
      CHARACTER
stringConstant
                       Тор
Text notation:
   stringConstant : STRING ;
Visual notation:
      STRING
sign Top
Text notation:
   sign : '-' | '+' ;
Visual notation:
relOp
Text notation:
   relOp : '=' | '<>' | '<' | '<=' | '>' | '>=' ;
Visual notation:
```



# addOp Top

# Text notation:

```
addOp : '+' | '-' | OR ;
```

# Visual notation:

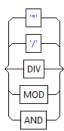


# mulOp Top

# Text notation:

```
mulOp : '*' | '/' | DIV | MOD | AND ;
```

# Visual notation:



# writeArgumentsOn T

# Text notation:

```
writeArgumentsOn : '(' writeArgumentListOn ')' ;
```



```
writeArgumentListOn
                               Тор
Text notation:
   writeArgumentListOn : writeArgumentList ;
Visual notation:
      writeArgumentList
writeArgumentsLn
Text notation:
   writeArgumentsLn : '(' writeArgumentListLn ')' ;
Visual notation:
            writeArgumentListLn
writeArgumentListLn
                               Top
Text notation:
   writeArgumentListLn : writeArgumentList ;
Visual notation:
      write Argument List
writeArgumentList
Text notation:
   writeArgumentList : writeArgument (',' writeArgument)* ;
Visual notation:
       writeArgument
                                      writeArgument
writeArgument
Text notation:
   writeArgument : expression (':' fieldWidth)? ;
Visual notation:
```

```
expression
                               fieldWidth
fieldWidth
                   Тор
Text notation:
   fieldWidth : sign? integerConstant (':' decimalPlaces)? ;
Visual notation:
                    integer Constant\\
                                                 decimalPlaces
decimalPlaces
                       Тор
Text notation:
   decimalPlaces : integerConstant ;
Visual notation:
      integerConstant
A Top
Text notation:
   A : ('a' | 'A') ;
Visual notation:
В Тор
Text notation:
   B : ('b' | 'B');
Visual notation:
      Тор
```

# Text notation: C: ('c' | 'C'); Visual notation: D: ('d' | 'D'); Visual notation: E: Top Text notation:

E : ('e' | 'E') ;

Visual notation:



F Top

Text notation:

F : ('f' | 'F') ;

Visual notation:



G Тор

Text notation:

G: ('g' | 'G');



Н Тор

Text notation:

```
H : ('h' | 'H') ;
```

Visual notation:



I To

Text notation:

```
I : ('i' | 'I') ;
```

Visual notation:



**J** Тор

Text notation:

```
J : ('j' | 'J') ;
```

Visual notation:



К Тор

Text notation:

```
K : ('k' | 'K') ;
```



L Тор
Text notation:
L : ('l'   'L') ;
Visual notation:
M Top
Text notation:
M : ('m'   'M') ;
Visual notation:
- (m') - (M')
N Top
Text notation:
N : ('n'   'N') ;
Visual notation:
О Тор
Text notation:
0: ('0'   '0');
Visual notation:
Р Тор
Text notation:
P: ('p'   'P');

# Visual notation:



) Top

# Text notation:

```
Q : ('q' | 'Q') ;
```

# Visual notation:



R To

### Text notation:

```
R : ('r' | 'R') ;
```

# Visual notation:



S Top

### Text notation:

```
s : ('s' | 'S') ;
```

# Visual notation:



Т Тор

# Text notation:

T : ('t' | 'T') ;



U Тор Text notation: U : ('u' | 'U') ; Visual notation: Тор Text notation:  $\mathbf{v}$  : (' $\mathbf{v}$ ' | ' $\mathbf{v}$ ') ; Visual notation: Тор Text notation: W : ('w' | 'W') ; Visual notation: Х Тор Text notation: X : ('x' | 'X') ;Visual notation: Тор Text notation:

Y: ('y'   'Y');
Visual notation:
- Top
Text notation:
Z : ('z'   'Z') ;
Visual notation:
PROGRAM Top
Text notation:
PROGRAM : PROGRAM;
Visual notation:  PROGRAM
CONST Top
Text notation:
CONST : C O N S T ;
Visual notation:  — C O N S T
TYPE Top
Text notation:
TYPE : T Y P E ;
Visual notation:  —TPE
ARRAY Top

Text notation:
ARRAY: ARRAY;
Visual notation:
$- \boxed{A} - \boxed{R} - \boxed{A} - \boxed{V} -$
OF Top
Text notation:
<b>OF</b> : <i>O F</i> ;
Visual notation:
— O — F —
RECORD Top
Text notation:
RECORD : R E C O R D ;
Visual notation:  ——R——E——C—————————————————————————————
VAR Top
Text notation:
<b>VAR</b> : <i>V A R</i> ;
Visual notation:  V A R
BEGIN Top
Text notation:
BEGIN : B E G I N ;
Visual notation:  B E G I N
END Top
Text notation:

END : E N D ;
Visual notation:
— E — N — D —
DIV Top
Text notation:
DIV: DIV;
Visual notation:
MOD Top
Text notation:
MOD : M O D ;
Visual notation:
AND Top
Text notation:
<b>AND</b> : A N D ;
Visual notation:
OR Top
Text notation:
OR : 0 R ;
Visual notation:
NOT Top
Text notation:
NOT: NOT;

Visual notation:
IF Top
Text notation:
IF : I F ;
Visual notation:
——[]——F—
THEN Top
Text notation:
THEN: $T H E N$ ;
Visual notation:
—
ELSE Top
Text notation:
ELSE : E L S E ;
ELSE: ELSE;  Visual notation:
Visual notation:
Visual notation:  ——E——L——S——E——
Visual notation:  ———————————————————————————————————
Visual notation:  ———————————————————————————————————
Visual notation:  CASE Top  Text notation:  CASE : C A S E ;
Visual notation:  CASE Top  Text notation:  CASE: CASE;  Visual notation:
Visual notation:  CASE Top  Text notation:  CASE: CASE;  Visual notation:
Visual notation:  CASE Top  Text notation:  CASE: CASE;  Visual notation:  REPEAT Top

```
UNTIL Top
Text notation:
   UNTIL : U N T I L ;
Visual notation:
          N T I L
WHILE
          Top
Text notation:
   WHILE : W H I L E ;
Visual notation:
DO Top
Text notation:
   DO : D O ;
Visual notation:
FOR Top
Text notation:
   FOR : F O R ;
Visual notation:
TO Top
Text notation:
   TO : T O ;
Visual notation:
```

DOWNTO Top Text notation: DOWNTO : D O W N T O ; Visual notation: 0 WRITE Top Text notation: WRITE : W R I T E ; Visual notation: -WWRITELN Top Text notation: WRITELN : W R I T E L N ; Visual notation: R I T E L N READ Тор Text notation: READ : R E A D ; Visual notation: READLN Top Text notation: READLN : R E A D L N ; Visual notation: E A D L N PROCEDURE Тор

### Text notation:

PROCEDURE : PROCEDURE;

### Visual notation:



# FUNCTION Top

### Text notation:

```
FUNCTION : F\ U\ N\ C\ T\ I\ O\ N ;
```

### Visual notation:

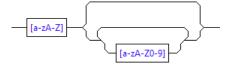


# IDENTIFIER Top

# Text notation:

```
IDENTIFIER : [a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*;
```

# Visual notation:



# INTEGER

Тор

### Text notation:

```
INTEGER : [0-9]+;
```

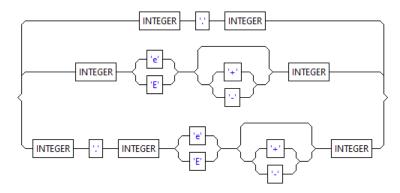
# Visual notation:



# REAL Top

# Text notation:

```
REAL : INTEGER '.' INTEGER | INTEGER ('e' | 'E') ('+' | '-')? INTEGER | INTEGER '.' INTEGER ('e' | 'E') ('+' | '-')? INTEGER;
```

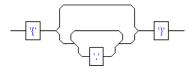


COMMENT Top

# Text notation:

```
COMMENT : '{' .*? '}' -> skip ;
```

# Visual notation:



NEWLINE

Тор

# Text notation:

```
NEWLINE : '\r'? '\n' -> skip ;
```

# Visual notation:

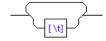


WS Top

# Text notation:

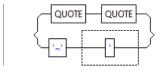
```
WS : [ \t] + \rightarrow skip ;
```

# Visual notation:



QUOTE Top

```
Text notation:
   QUOTE : '\'' ;
Visual notation:
CHARACTER
Text notation:
   CHARACTER : QUOTE CHARACTER_CHAR QUOTE ;
Visual notation:
                CHARACTER_CHAR
                                   QUOTE
     QUOTE
STRING
Text notation:
   STRING : QUOTE STRING_CHAR* QUOTE ;
Visual notation:
      QUOTE
                                             QUOTE
                       STRING_CHAR
CHARACTER CHAR
Text notation:
   CHARACTER_CHAR : ~('\'') ;
Visual notation:
STRING CHAR
                    Тор
Text notation:
   STRING_CHAR : QUOTE QUOTE | ~('\'') ;
Visual notation:
```



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