An aerial photograph of the Arizona State University (ASU) campus. The image shows a mix of modern and traditional architecture. A large, curved, light-colored building is prominent in the center. To its left is a modern building with a grid-like facade. In the background, a large, multi-story brick building with many windows is visible. The foreground features a paved plaza with several palm trees and outdoor seating areas. Overlaid on the image are three distinct heatmap regions: a green cluster in the upper left, a blue cluster in the center-left, and a large orange cluster in the foreground plaza. The title text is positioned on the right side of the image, partially overlapping a dark red vertical bar.

ASU Campus Analytics Platform

TURNING FOOT-TRAFFIC INSIGHT
INTO ENGAGEMENT & ROI

Team 9
Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai,
Patrick Richey, M.T. Wilson

Problem and Opportunity

CURRENT CHALLENGES

 No real-time foot traffic insights

 Blind resource allocation decisions

 Missing engagement metrics

OPPORTUNITY

 Data-driven space optimization

 Enhanced student experience

 Maximized marketing impact

Transform campus data into actionable insights

Why it Matters



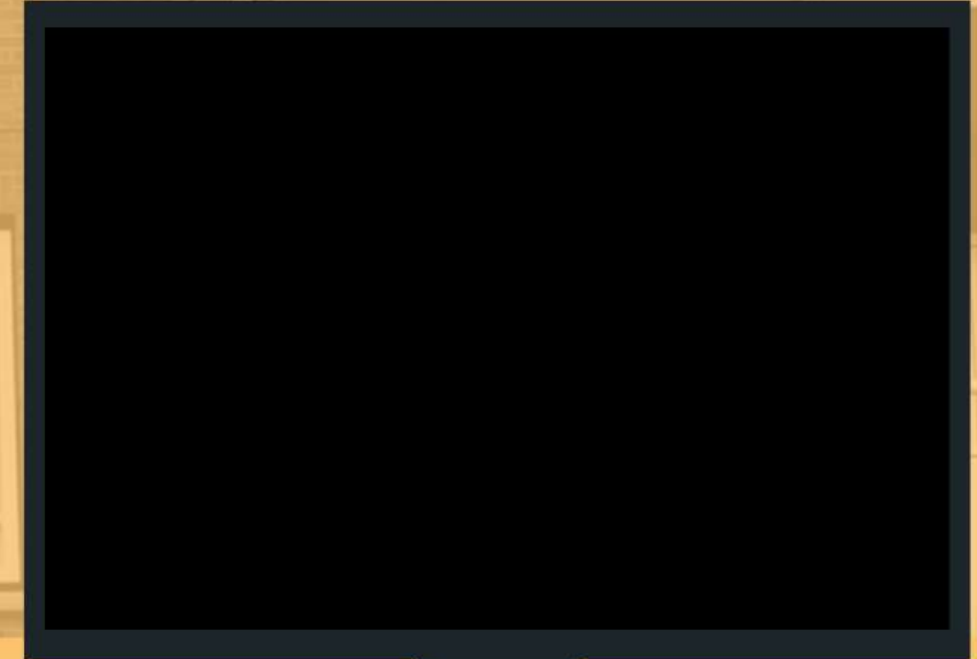
ENHANCED ENGAGEMENT

Increase in student participation
through data-driven event
planning



IMPROVED ROI

Return on marketing
investments with targeted
campaigns



RESOURCE OPTIMIZATION

More efficient space and
staff allocation

Real-time analytics → proactive campus decisions

Stakeholders and Beneficiaries



Marketing & Events

Campaign Effectiveness Tracking
Event Attendance Optimization



Facilities & Operations

Space Utilization Insights
Resource Allocation Data



Campus Vendors

Customer Traffic Patterns
Peak Hours Optimization

Stakeholders and Beneficiaries



Marketing & Events

Campaign Effectiveness Tracking
Event Attendance Optimization



Facilities & Operations

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Resource Allocation Data



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Stakeholders and Beneficiaries



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Facilities & Operations

Space Utilization Insights
Resource Allocation Data



Campus Vendors

Customer Traffic Patterns
Peak Hours Optimization

Stakeholders and Beneficiaries



Student Services

Service Accessibility Data
Support Resource Planning



Administration

Strategic Planning Insights
ROI Measurement



Students

Enhanced Campus Experience
Better Event Awareness

Stakeholders and Beneficiaries



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Students

Enhanced Campus Experience
Better Event Awareness

Current Solutions and Issues with the Status Quo

Guesswork-Based Decisions

Limited data collection

Error-prone manual counts

No real-time insights

Inefficient Resource Allocation

Misaligned resources

Staff/space under or over-utilized

Changes happen too late

Current Impact: estimated 30% Estimated Resource Waste

Solution Approach: Why Computer Vision is Critical

How Our Solution Addresses Issues

Automated, real-time data capture

Immediate visibility into traffic, usage, patterns

Dynamic resource optimization during events

Importance of CV

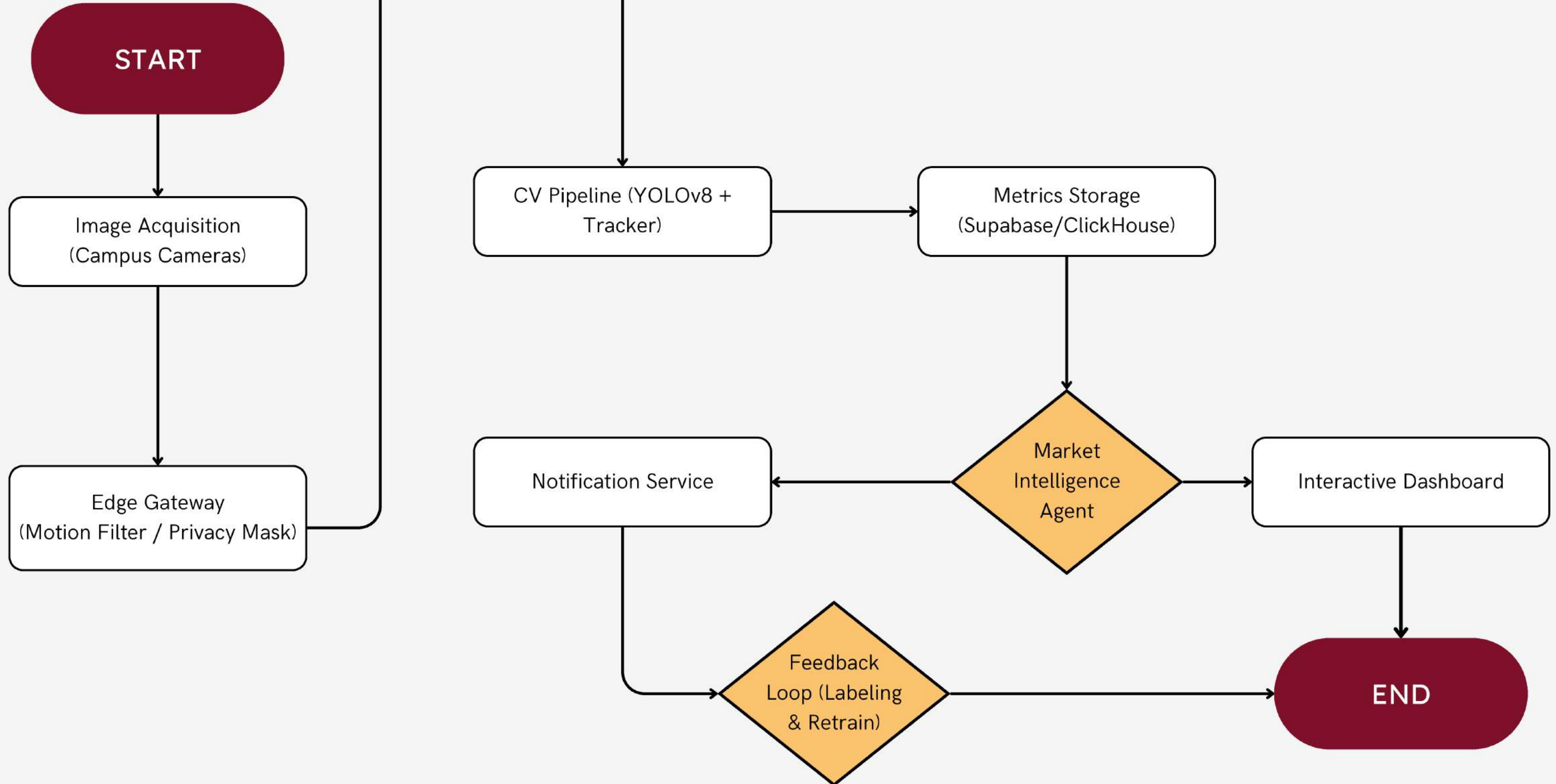
Scales across multiple locations without physical sensors

Non-invasive: protects privacy and requires no active participation

Enables detailed analysis of flow, density, and dwell time

Result: Smarter, faster, more efficient campus operations powered by visual intelligence

End-to-End Schematic



Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released Feb 2025.

2.6M–59M params, 6.5–199 GFLOPs @ 640px resolution.

Key upgrades: FlashAttention, NMS-free head, region-wise attention (+2 mAP vs YOLOv11).

Licensed under AGPL-3.0.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released
Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @
640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention v2, SiLU
head, region-wise attention (vs
YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for smarter
campus engagement.

No identity tracking.

No enforcement.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released
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Licensed under AGPL.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for
campus engagement.

No identity tracking.

No enforcement.

FACTORS FOR PERFORMANCE

Lighting, weather, and crowd occlusion.

Camera angles, video quality, and
dataset bias.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released
Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @
640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention v2, SiLU
head, region-wise attention (vs
YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for
campus engagement.

No identity tracking.

No enforcement.

FACTOR PERFORMANCE

Lighting, weather, and
background clutter.

Camera angles, video
bias.

TRAINING DATA

Pre-trained on COCO: 80 classes,
everyday objects.

Fine-tuned on ASU campus footage, 45
minutes, frame-sampled for crowd
patterns.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @ 640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention, dynamic head, region-wise attention (vs YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL.

TRAINING DATA

Pretrained on COCO: 80 classes, everyday objects.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for campus engagement.

No identity tracking.

No enforcement.

FACTOR AFFECTING PERFORMANCE

Lighting, weather, and camera quality.

Camera angles, video frame rate, and sensor bias.

EVALUATION DATA

Held-out frames from ASU footage, unseen during fine-tuning.

Validated people detection accuracy, crowd density estimation.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @ 640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention v2, dynamic head, region-wise attention (vs. YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL.

TRAINING DATA

Pretrained on COCO: 80 classes, everyday objects.

EVALUATION DATA

Held-out frames from ASU footage, unseen during fine-tuning.
Metrics: Average person detection accuracy, crowd size estimation.

INTENDED USE

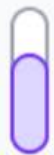
Real-time crowd metrics for campus engagement.

No identity tracking.

No enforcement.

EVALUATION METRICS

Metrics



mAP@50
65.9%



Precision
70.4%



Recall
65.1%

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @ 640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention, dynamic head, region-wise attention (vs YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL.

TRAINING DATA

Pretrained on COCO: 80 classes, everyday objects.

EVALUATION DATA

Held-out frames from ASU footage, unseen during fine-tuning.
Metrics: mAP@0.5, mAP@0.5:0.95, single detection accuracy, bounding box estimation.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for campus engagement.
No identity tracking.
No enforcement.

FACTOR AFFECTING PERFORMANCE

Lighting, weather, and camera quality.
Camera angles, video frame rate, and sensor bias.

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

Anonymized detection respecting individual privacy.

Strictly excludes identity, biometric, or surveillance use.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @ 640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention, dynamic head, region-wise attention (vs YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL.

TRAINING DATA

Pretrained on COCO: 80 classes, everyday objects.

EVALUATION DATA

Held-out frames from ASU footage, unseen during fine-tuning.
Metrics: mAP@0.5, mAP@0.5:0.95, people detection accuracy, pose estimation.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for campus engagement.
No identity tracking.
No enforcement.

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

No facial tracking. No facial recognition. Anonymous movement.

FACTOR AFFECTING PERFORMANCE

Lighting, weather, and camera quality.
Camera angles, video frame rate, and sensor bias.

CAVEATS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Performance drops in low-light, extreme crowding, or low-res feeds.

Retraining is recommended as environments or camera setups evolve.

Model Card

MODEL DETAILS

YOLOv12 (n/s/m/l/x variants) released Feb 2025.
2.6M-59M params, 6.5-199 GFLOPs @ 640px resolution.
Key upgrades: FlashAttention, NMS-free head, region-wise attention (+2 mAP vs YOLOv11).
Licensed under AGPL-3.0.

TRAINING DATA

Pretrained on COCO: 80 classes, everyday objects.

Fine-tuned on ASU campus footage, 45 minutes, frame-sampled for crowd patterns.

EVALUATION DATA

Held-out frames from ASU footage, unseen during fine-tuning.

Validated people detection accuracy, crowd density estimation.

INTENDED USE

Real-time crowd metrics for smarter campus engagement.

No identity tracking.

No enforcement.

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

No identity tracking. No facial recognition.

Designed for anonymous movement insights only.

FACTORS FOR PERFORMANCE

Lighting, weather, and crowd occlusion.

Camera angles, video quality, dataset bias.

EVALUATION METRICS



CAVEATS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Performance drops in low-light, extreme crowding, or low-res feeds.

Retraining recommended as environments or camera setups evolve.

CV Solution Description

PROBLEM DEFINITION

Identify real-time student foot-traffic patterns for targeted marketing and optimized resource allocation.

1



2

DATA ACQUISITION

Secured access to ASU campus cameras; extracted video frames (every 3 sec.) from 45-min footage.

MODEL DEVELOPMENT

Utilized YOLOv12, trained on ~400 annotated images to detect pedestrian movement accurately.

3



4

VALIDATION

Validated model accuracy (>90% detection), ensuring precision and recall (>70% and >65%) via test set evaluation.

DEPLOYMENT & MAINTAINANCE

Integrated into ASU analytics dashboards; quarterly retraining and ongoing accuracy monitoring for sustained reliability.

5



Proof of Concept

Limitations & Bias

DATA COLLECTION BIAS AND LIMITATIONS ●

OPERATIONAL LIMITATIONS ●

MODEL BIAS & LIMITATIONS ●

Limitations & Bias

DATA COLLECTION

LIMITATIONS		MITIGATION
Uneven camera coverage across campus	➔	Weight analysis by coverage; expand key areas
Gaps in footage during off-hours (e.g., nights, weekends)	➔	Extend data collection across full days
Variable image quality under different lighting and weather conditio	➔	Preprocess images to normalize quality

Limitations & Bias

OPERATIONAL

LIMITATIONS		MITIGATION
Sensitive to campus changes	➔	Periodic map updates; retrain as needed
Camera quality dependency	➔	Regular audits; upgrade critical cameras

Limitations & Bias

MODEL

LIMITATIONS

Flow inaccuracies in crowds

Difficulty with group sizes

MITIGATION

Fine-tune with crowded scene datasets

Focus on density, not individual counts

Ethical, Privacy, and Security Risks

ETHICS

RISK

Non-consensual data
usage

Surveillance concerns

MITIGATION

Public disclosures; clear
signage

Transparency campaigns;
stakeholder engagement

Ethical, Privacy, and Security Risks

PRIVACY

RISK

Identification of
individuals

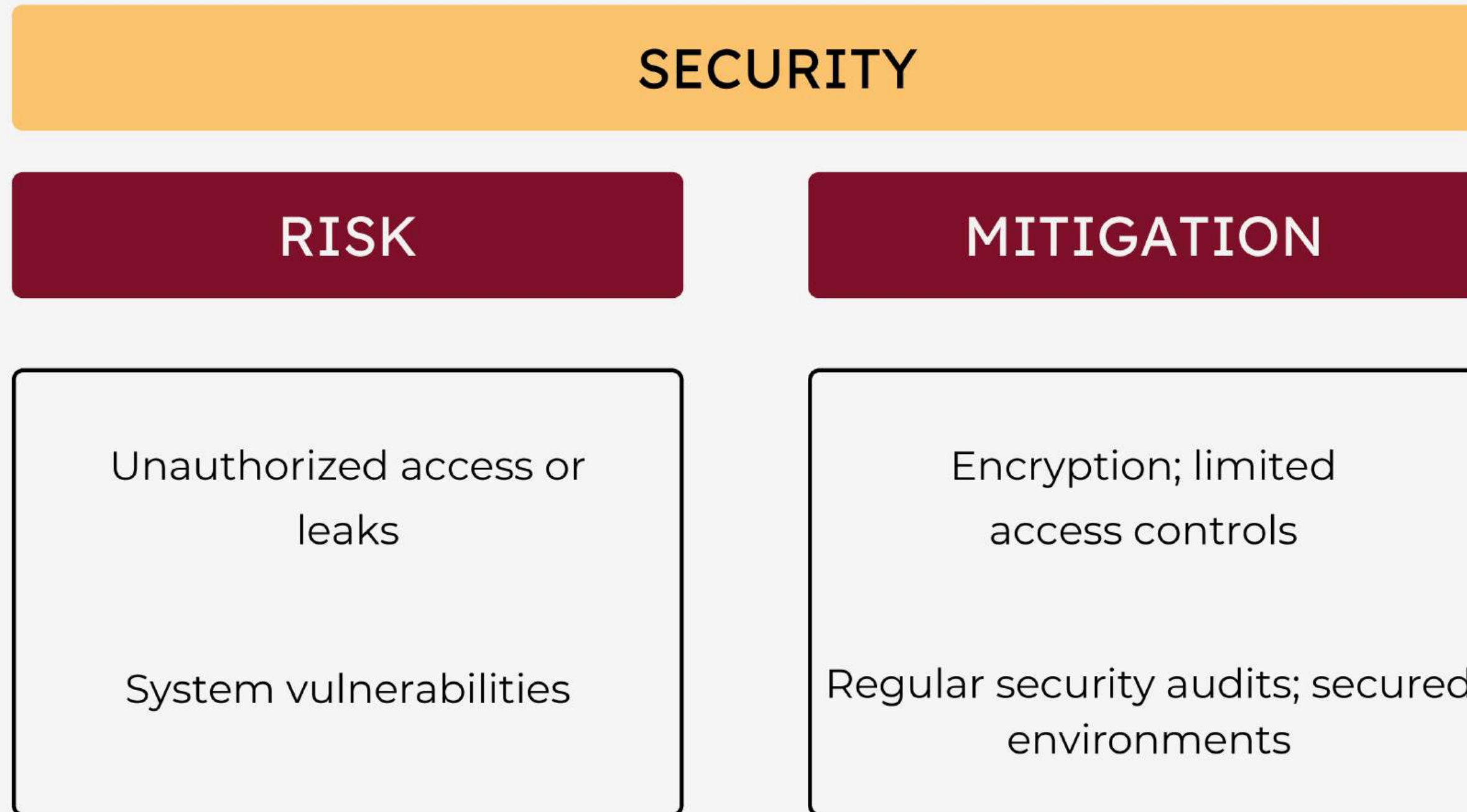
Cross-referencing with
other data

MITIGATION

Blur/anonymize visual
data

Prohibit external data merging;
strict policies

Ethical, Privacy, and Security Risks



Task Ownership

Task	Contributor(s)
Initiated project concept, framed end-to-end solution strategy	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey, M.T. Wilson
Defined project objectives and success criteria	Surosh Kumar
Led data acquisition: video sourcing, frame extraction, and annotation planning	Surosh Kumar
Annotation of data	Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey
Selected YOLOv12 model architecture and fine-tuned with custom dataset	Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai
Business strategy development	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey, M.T. Wilson
Conducted technical, operational, ethical, privacy, and security risk analysis	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar
Proposed mitigation strategies for identified risks	Madeline Kaufman
Scoped system sensitivities to layout, infrastructure, and environmental changes	Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey
Developed ethical safeguard recommendations (e.g., anonymization techniques, transparency plans)	Madeline Kaufman
Planned data security measures for storage, transmission, and processing	Madeline Kaufman
Drafted and designed major sections of the final presentation, including the model card and technical documentation	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar
Designed and reformatted presentation materials for clarity and accuracy	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey
Developed system workflow from image capture to actionable marketing insights	Surosh Kumar
Created marketing intelligence visualizations based on model outputs	Surosh Kumar
Model selection assistance	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai
Proof of concept development	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey, M.T. Wilson
End-to-end architecture outlining	Madeline Kaufman, Surosh Kumar, Tyler Lai, Patrick Richey, M.T. Wilson

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