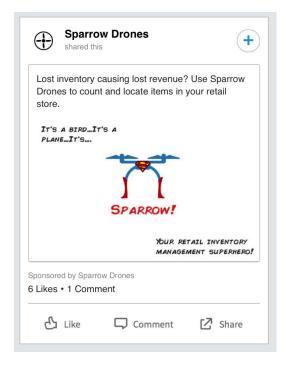
SPARROW

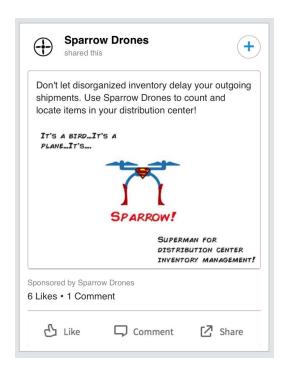
SGM 2/23



PINK BAGEL: CAMPAIGN 1

RETAIL vs. DISTRIBUTION







PINK BAGEL: RESULTS

RETAIL

DISTRIBUTION

CTR

0.76%

CTR

0.15%

OTHER

1 like

1 follower

\$54 (\$6/click)

Impressions: 1,053

Clicks: 8

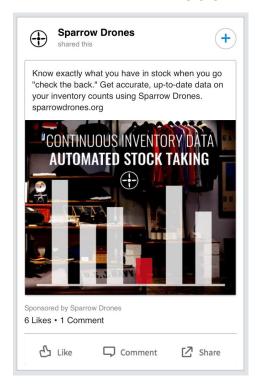
Impressions: 667

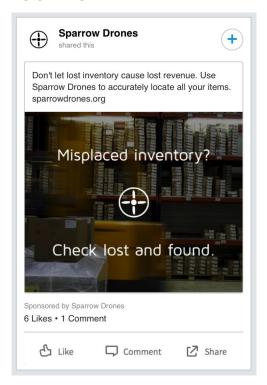
Clicks: 1



PINK BAGEL: CAMPAIGN 2

COUNT vs. LOCATION

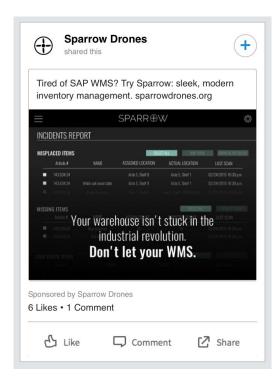


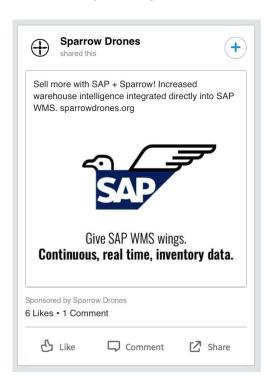




PINK BAGEL: CAMPAIGN 3

DEDICATED UI vs. DATA INTEGRATION







NESTLE AND LIAISON MEETING



- 1. Terry Dunlap, Director: MES, E&A, and IT
- 2. Problems with RFIDs
 - a. Nestle doesn't have RFIDs inside their packages
 - b. Nestle is a food company, so individual packages are high value, and it would be high cost to add a RFID transponder to every package
 - c. Warehouses are dense, and you might be reading multiple RFID tags at once and confusing them
- 3. Nestle has 99% inventory accuracy right now, so again, the retail space is likely where more value could be added
- 4. They'll pass us onto potential contacts (i.e. warehouse managers) who have more information



Positioning

Accelerometer/ gyroscope

+ By far, the easiest solution

- + Best for movement baseline but would need obstacle avoidance
- Too noisy, and errors propagate
- No way to self

- Single camera on drone
- + No additional hardware
- Don't have depth perception (and algorithms to calculate depth maps are inaccurate and expensive)

Radar/Lidar/ Sonar

- + Addition of a few sensors on-drone, not inwarehouse
- + Could use SLAM
- Heavy: couldn't use camera and gimbal too
- Expensive (~\$400)
- Need stable position: would need to attach to gimbal
- Doesn't have vertical mapping (only along floor)
- Complicated hardware: power source, signals

Multiple, external web cams

- + Web cams are cheap (~\$20)
- + Cameras can selfcalibrate
- + Cheap, matrix operations
- + Performs localization and not mapping
- Complicated software
- Large set-up time
- Would always need at least 2 webcams to be able to view the drone

Movement

Solved



Webcam Drone Localization

- 1. The problems with just using the single camera mounted on the drone
 - a. You need stereo vision (so 2 cameras) to get depth perception.
 - b. There are <u>algorithms</u> to get depth maps with a single camera using CNNs, but:
 - i. They're very inaccurate,
 - ii. You need large training datasets (and the publicly available ones won't have similar appearances as our warehouse setting)
 - iii. They're computationally expensive
 - c. Even given an accurate depth map, navigating without knowing your global location is another computer vision problem in itself
 - d. Even then, you still have the problem of not knowing where you are in the warehouse!



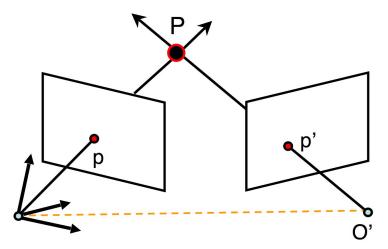






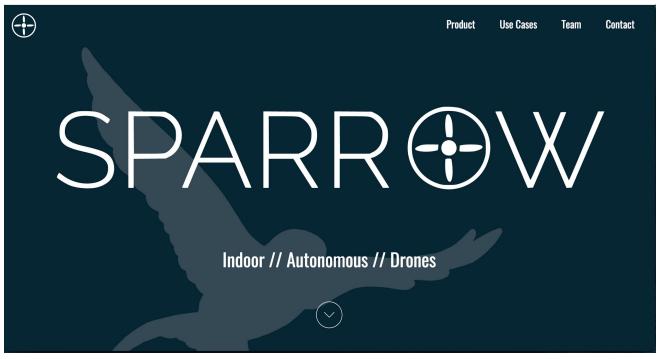
Webcam Drone Localization

- 1. Instead, use a network of cheap webcams mounted around the warehouse
 - a. At any point in time, a drone is visible from 2 cameras
 - b. These 2 cameras can **triangulate** the exact position of the drone, measured relative from some origin point in the warehouse (standard computer vision problem)
 - c. Then, knowing the position and a map of the environment, perform movement update









http://sparrowdrones.org/



DRONE PLATFORM

- 1. Test indoors with obstacle course
- 2. Choose best localization method
 - a. Onboard sensor technology using sonar/radar
 - b. External sensing via **computer vision**
- SUCCESS IF: Drone is able to navigate a moderately difficult indoor course (has to pause and turn directions to avoid obstacles)

APPLICATION

- Web application that tracks drone location
- 2. Focus on UI interface, Wizard of Oz backend for now
- 3. SUCCESS IF: User is able to specify a path and we are able to animate the drone flying along that path



Application: Andrei

Sonar/Lidar/Radar: Pavitra, Catherine, Andrew

Webcam-based Localization: Amy

Reshuffle teams after best localization method is established

Proposed Final Teams:

- 1. Drone navigation
- 2. Application
- 3. Inventory Sensing (RFIDs, barcodes)



- Advice on sonar/radar/lidar vs. installing stationary webcams in the warehouse for localization?
- We're thinking about having a \$75 budget for our ad campaigns (CPC). Does this seem reasonable? Is there a reason to increase our budget?
- Travel: still haven't heard back from SAP on customer meeting days. When is the soft deadline for submitting travel form?