

# Output

April 11, 2022

```
[29]: import sys
      from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import numpy as np
```

```
[30]: sys.path.append("../")
      from dataGen.o_data import OData
      from models.logit import Logit
      from models.probit import Probit
      from models.lpm import LPM
```

```
[31]: num_obs = 100
      num_features = 2
      y, X, *_ = OData.make_data(num_obs, num_features, "linear_simple",
      ↪error_dist="normal")

      # X = StandardScaler().fit_transform(X)
      X = np.concatenate((np.ones((X.shape[0], 1))), X), axis=1)
```

Generating noise with normal distribution

```
[32]: # LPM
      coef_est = LPM.estimate(X, y)
      print("LPM Coefficients: ", coef_est)
      print(f"LPM R^2: {LPM.rsq(y, LPM.predict_y(X, y))}")
```

```
LPM Coefficients: [ 0.48424492 -0.03792858 -0.03649747]
LPM R^2: -0.3605442176870748
```

```
[33]: # Logit
      est = Logit().logit_model(X, y)
      print("Logit Coefficients: ", est)
      print(f"McFadden's R^2 for Logit: {Logit().rsq(X, y)}")
```

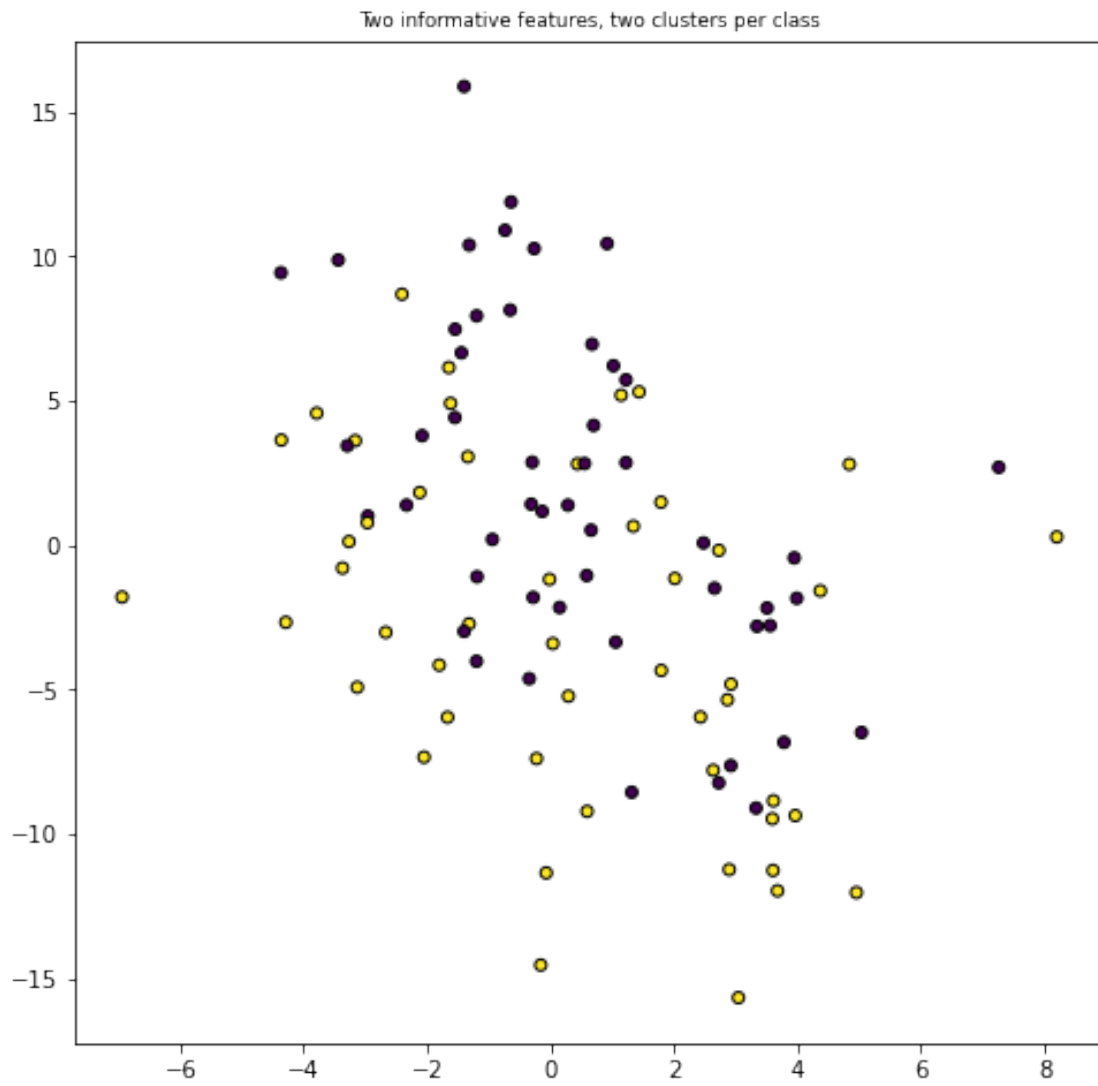
```
Logit Coefficients:          fun: 59.314976868709614
hess_inv: <3x3 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-0.0006807 , -0.18054465,  0.33622101])
message: 'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
```

```
nfev: 44
nit: 9
njev: 11
status: 0
success: True
x: array([-0.08114816, -0.18236779, -0.17404283])
McFadden's R^2 for Logit: 0.5383385473000828
```

```
[34]: # Probit
est = Probit().probit_model(X, y)
print("Probit Coefficients: ", coef_est)
print(f"McFadden's R^2 for Probit: {Probit().rsq(X, y)}")
```

```
Probit Coefficients: [ 0.48424492 -0.03792858 -0.03649747]
McFadden's R^2 for Probit: 0.5014932568002144
```

```
[35]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.title("Two informative features, two clusters per class", fontsize="small")
plt.scatter(X[:, 1], X[:, 2], marker="o", c=y, s=25, edgecolor="k")
plt.show()
```



[ ]: