

Tabla de distribuciones discretas

<i>Modelo</i>	$p(X = k)$	$E[X]$	$Var[X]$	$G_X(z)$
Bernoulli $\sim Be(p)$	$\begin{cases} p(X = 1) = p \\ p(X = 0) = 1 - p \end{cases}$	p	$p(1 - p)$	$(1 - p) + pz$
Binomial $\sim Bin(N, p)$	$\binom{N}{k} p^k (1 - p)^{N-k}$	Np	$Np(1 - p)$	$((1 - p) + pz)^N$
Uniforme $\sim U(1, N)$	$\frac{1}{N}$	$\frac{N + 1}{2}$	$\frac{N^2 - 1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{N} \frac{z(z^N - 1)}{z - 1}$
Poisson $\sim Po(\lambda)$	$\frac{\lambda^k}{k!} e^{-\lambda}$	λ	λ	$e^{\lambda(z-1)}$
Geométrica $\sim Geom(p)$	$p(1 - p)^{k-1}$	$\frac{1}{p}$	$\frac{1 - p}{p^2}$	$\frac{pz}{1 - (1 - p)z}$
Binomial negativa $\sim BinN(r, p)$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } k < r \\ \binom{k-1}{r-1} p^r (1 - p)^{k-r} & \text{si } k \geq r \end{cases}$	$\frac{r}{p}$	$r \frac{1 - p}{p^2}$	$\left(\frac{pz}{1 - (1 - p)z} \right)^r$

Tabla de distribuciones continuas

<i>Modelo</i>	$f_X(x)$	$E[X]$	$Var[X]$	$G_X(z)$
Uniforme $\sim U(a, b)$	$\frac{1}{b - a} \mathbb{I}_{[a, b]}$	$\frac{b + a}{2}$	$\frac{(b - a)^2}{12}$	$1 \text{ en } t = 0, \frac{e^{ibt} - e^{iat}}{it(b - a)}$
Exponencial $\sim Exp(\lambda)$	$\lambda e^{-\lambda x}, x \geq 0, \lambda > 0$	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$	$\frac{\lambda}{\lambda - it}$
Normal $\sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$	μ	σ^2	$e^{i\mu t - \frac{\sigma^2 t^2}{2}}$
Gamma $\sim Gamma(\lambda, \tau)$	$\frac{\lambda^\tau}{\Gamma(\tau)} x^{\tau-1} e^{-\lambda x}, x > 0, \lambda, \tau > 0$	$\frac{\tau}{\lambda}$	$\frac{\tau}{\lambda^2}$	$\left(1 - \frac{it}{\lambda}\right)^{-\tau}$
Beta $\sim Beta(\alpha, \beta)$	$\frac{\Gamma(\alpha + \beta)}{\Gamma(\alpha)\Gamma(\beta)} x^{\alpha-1} (1 - x)^{\beta-1}, x \in [0, 1]$	$\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta}$	$\frac{\alpha\beta}{(\alpha + \beta)^2(\alpha + \beta + 1)}$	Sin forma sencilla
Weibull $\sim Weibull(\alpha, \beta)$	$\frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left(\frac{x}{\beta}\right)^{\alpha-1} e^{-(x/\beta)^\alpha}, x, \alpha, \beta > 0$	$\beta \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha}\right)$	$\beta^2 \left[\Gamma\left(1 + \frac{2}{\alpha}\right) - \Gamma^2\left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) \right]$	$\sum_{k \geq 0} \frac{(it)^k \beta^k}{k!} \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{k}{\alpha}\right)$
Cauchy $\sim Cauchy(\theta, \gamma)$	$\frac{1}{\pi\gamma} \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{x-\theta}{\gamma}\right)^2}, \gamma > 0$	No definida	No definida	$e^{\theta it - \gamma t }$
χ_p^2	$\frac{1}{\Gamma(p/2)2^{p/2}} x^{\frac{p}{2}-1} e^{-\frac{x}{2}}, x > 0, p \in \mathbb{N}$	p	$2p$	$(1 - 2it)^{-\frac{p}{2}}$
Doble expon $\sim DobExp(\mu, \gamma)$	$\frac{1}{2\gamma} e^{-\frac{ x-\mu }{\gamma}}, \gamma > 0$	μ	$2\gamma^2$	$\frac{e^{\mu it}}{1 + \gamma^2 t^2}$
Lognormal $\sim LogN(\mu, \sigma^2)$	$\frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{x} e^{-\frac{(\ln x - \mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}, x, \sigma > 0$	$e^{\mu + \frac{\sigma^2}{2}}$	$e^{2(\mu + \sigma^2)} - e^{2\mu + \sigma^2}$	Sin forma sencilla