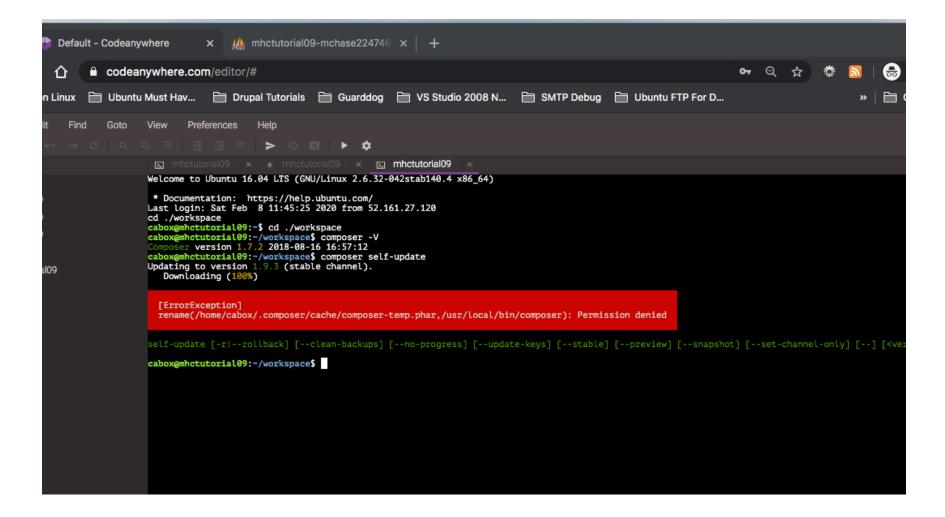
Drupal 8 core update with Composer and Drush on Codeanywhere

https://www.drupal.org/docs/8/update/update-core-via-composer

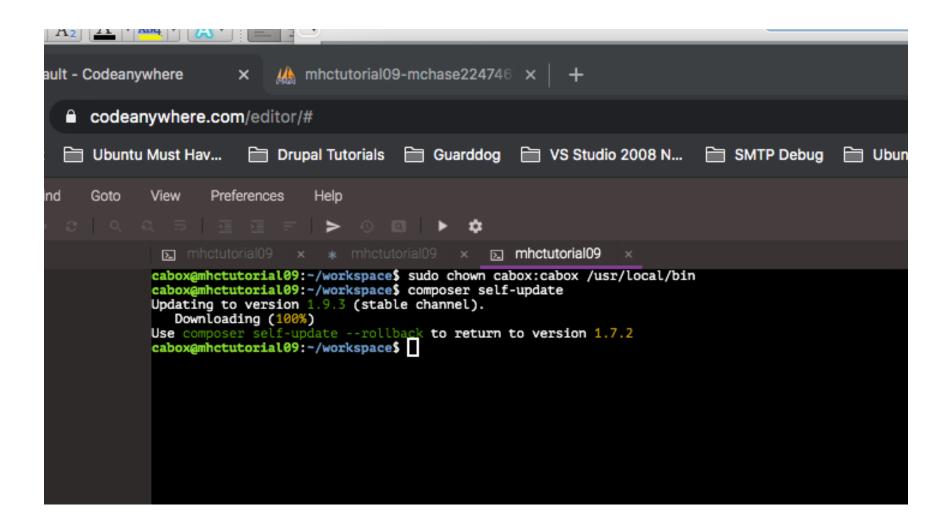
Until we fix the composer error we won't be able to use composer

- Starting Feb 2nd 2020, my Codeanyhwere Ubuntu conneciton-contaciner started trowng errors when I executed basic composer commands
- To test my fix, I would first check the composer version (-V) and then attempt to run a composer self-update command
- If I got the permission error, I executed a chown command to set the /usr/local/bin folder to cabox:cabox ownership
- This seems to have fixated the issue (for now)

We must fix the Permission denied error for composer



Fix composer permissions error on the /usr/local/bin folder ownership



Install Drush using composer After verifying Composer issue is resolved

- 1. Open an SSH terminal
- 2. At the workspace enter the following composer package manager command:

composer global require drush/drush:dev-master

Install drush using composer

```
] Alfresco on Linux 📋 Ubuntu Must Hav... 📋 Drupal Tutorials 📋 Guarddog 📋 VS Studio 2008 N... 📋 SMTP Debug 📋 Ubuntu FTP For D...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 00
                    Edit Find Goto
                                                            View Preferences Help
                                                                                                            > · · · · · · · ·
                                                                   Default
                                                                                                              Update the Drupal scaffold files.
pen Files
                                                                              nhctutorial09:~/workspace$ drush show drush/drush
  mhctutorial09
                                                                  -bash: drush: command not found
                                                                 cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ drush show
  mhctutorial09
                                                                  -bash: drush: command not found
                                                                  cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ composer show drush
  mhctutorial09
  mhctutorial09
                                                                     [InvalidArgumentException]
                                                                     Package drush not found
  m mhctutorial09
                                                                  show [--all] [-i|--installed] [-p|--platform] [-a|--available] [-s|--self] [-N|--name-only] [-P|--path] [-t|--tree] [-l|--latest] [-o|--outdated] [--ignore IG
NORE] [-m|--minor-only] [-D|--direct] [--strict] [-f|--format FORMAT] [--] [<package>] [<version>]
  > Core
  modules
                                                                 cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ composer global require drush/drush:dev-master
  profiles
                                                                ./composer.json has been created
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies (including require-dev)
Package operations: 40 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals

- Installing symfony/polyfill-mbstring (v1.13.1): Downloading (100%)

- Installing symfony/polyfill-totype (v1.13.1): Downloading (100%)

- Installing symfony/polyfill-totype (v1.13.1): Downloading (100%)

- Installing symfony/filesystem (v4.4.4): Downloading (100%)

- Installing psr/container (1.0.0): Downloading (100%)

- Installing symfony/service-contracts (v2.6.1): Downloading (100%)

- Installing symfony/console (v4.4.4): Downloading (100%)
                                                                   /composer.json has been created
  sites
   themes
      vendor
        htaccess
        autoload.php
        * ca-drupal8.y.z-basic-builder.sh
                                                                                                 ymfony/console (V4.4.4). Dominion (180%)
sr/log (1.1.2): Downloading (180%)
sr/log (1.1.2): Code-generator (1.31.0): Downloading (180%)
       {} composer.json
                                                                    - Installing
        * composer.lock
                                                                    - Installing
                                                                    Installing symfony/finder (v4.4.4): Downloading (100%)
Installing symfony/event-dispatcher-contracts (v1.1.7): Downloading (100%)
                                                                   Installing symfony/event-dispatcher-contracts (vi.1.7): Downloading (100%)
Installing symfony/event-dispatcher (v4.4.4): Downloading (100%)
Installing container-interop/container-interop (1.2.0): Downloading (100%)
        example.gitignore
        m index.php
                                                                   - Installing container-interop/container-interop (1.2.0): Downloadin Installing league/container (2.4.1): Downloading (100%)
- Installing dflydev/dot-access-data (v1.1.0): Downloading (100%)
- Installing symfony/yaml (v4.4.4): Downloading (100%)
- Installing grasmash/yaml-expander (1.4.0): Downloading (100%)
- Installing consolidation/self-update (1.1.5): Downloading (100%)
- Installing consolidation/log (1.1.1): Downloading (100%)
- Installing grasmash/expander (1.0.0): Downloading (100%)
- Installing consolidation/config (1.2.1): Downloading (100%)
- Installing consolidation/config (1.2.1): Downloading (100%)
        ■ INSTALL.txt
        LICENSE.txt
        README.txt
        robots.txt
        update.php
                                                                    - Installing symfony/process (v3.4.37): Downloading (100%)
- Installing consolidation/output-formatters (3.5.0): Downloading (100%)
- Installing consolidation/annotated-command (2.12.0): Downloading (100%)
        * web.config

    Installing consolidation/robo (1.4.11): Downloading (100%)
    Installing webmozart/assert (1.6.0): Downloading (100%)
```

Run drush command to verify drush is working

```
Default
                                                                                                            mhctutorial09
                                     cabox@mhctutorial89:-/workspace$ drush
Open Files
                                     Drush Commandline Tool 18.2.2-dev
 mhctutorial09
                                     Run 'drush help [command]' to view command-specific help. Run 'drush topic' to read even more documentation.
  mhctutorial09
                                     Available commands:
  mhctutorial09
                                      _global:
                                       browse
                                                                                        Display a link to a given path or open link in a browser.
  mhctutorial09
                                                                                        Return the filesystem path for modules/themes and other key folders. 
Generate boilerplate code for modules/plugins/services etc.
                                        drupal:directory (dd)
                                        generate (gen)
help
Connections
                                                                                        Display usage details for a command.
Execute a JSONAPI request.
 mhctutorial09
                                        list
                                                                                        List available commands.
  > Core
                                        runserver (rs, serve)
                                                                                        Runs PMP's built-in http server for development.
                                                                                        Apply any database updates required (as with running update.php).
                                        updatedb (updb)
  modules
                                                                                        List any pending database updates.
                                        updatedb:status (updbst)
                                        version
                                                                                        Show Drush version.
  profiles
                                        cache:clear (cc)
                                                                                        Clear a specific cache, or all Drupal caches.
  > iii sites
                                       cache:get (cg)
cache:rebuild (cr, rebuild)
                                                                                        Fetch a cached object and display it.
                                                                                        Rebuild a Drupal 8 site.
  > in themes
                                                                                        Cache an object expressed in JSON or var_export() format. Invalidate by cache tags.
                                        cache:set (cs)
                                        cache:tags (ct)
  > wendor
     .htaccess
                                        config:delete (cdel)
                                                                                        Delete a configuration key, or a whole object.
                                        config:edit (cedit)
                                                                                        Open a config file in a text editor. Edits are imported after closing editor.
     autoload.php
                                        config:export (cex)
                                                                                        Export Drupal configuration to a directory.
                                        config:get (cget)
                                                                                        Display a config value, or a whole configuration object.

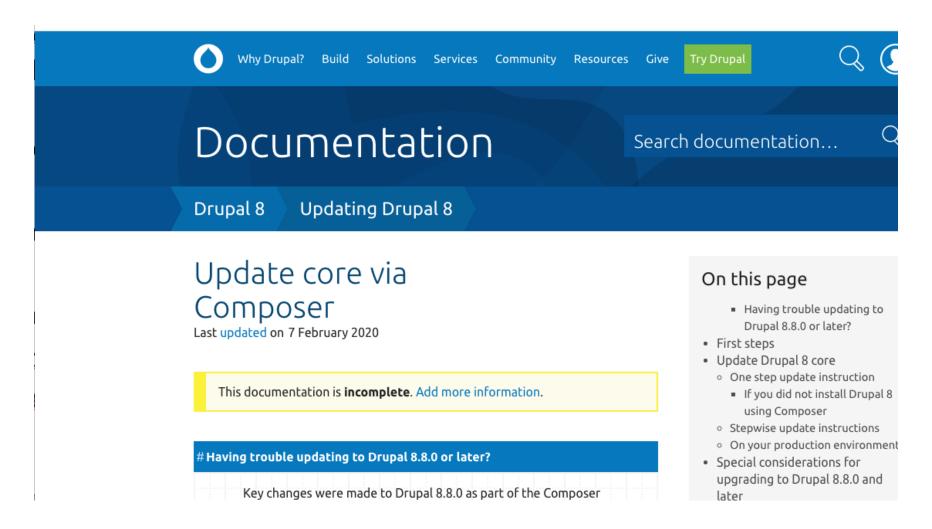
    ca-drupal8.y.z-basic-builder.sh

                                        config:import (cim)
                                                                                        Import config from a config directory.
                                        config:pull (cpull)
                                                                                        Export and transfer config from one environment to another.
     () composer.json
                                                                                        Set config value directly. Does not perform a config import.
                                        config:set (cset)
                                                                                        Display status of configuration (differences between the filesystem configuration and database
     composer.lock
                                        config:status (cst)
                                                                                        configuration).

    example.gitignore

                                      core:
                                       core:cron (cron)
core:edit (conf, config)
core:init (init)
                                                                                        Run all cron hooks in all active modules for specified site.
     index.php
                                                                                        Edit drushrc, site alias, and Drupal settings.php files.
Enrich the bash startup file with bash aliases and a smart command prompt.
     INSTALL txt
                                                                                        Information about things that may be wrong in your Drupal installation. Rsymc Drupal code or files to/from another server using ssh.
                                        core:requirements (status-report, rq)
                                        core:rsymc (rsymc)
     LICENSE.txt
                                        core: status (status, st)
                                                                                        An overview of the environment - Drush and Drupal.
     README.txt
                                                                                        Read detailed documentation on a given topic.
                                        core:topic (topic)
     robots.txt
                                        entity:delete (edel)
                                                                                        Delete content entities.
                                        entity:updates (entup)
                                                                                        Apply pending entity schema updates.
     update.php
                                        image:derive (id)
                                                                                        Create an image derivative.
     web.config
                                        image:flush (if)
                                                                                        Flush all derived images for a given style.
                                        locale:check
                                                                                        Checks for available translation updates.
                                        locale:import
                                                                                        Imports to a gettext translation file.
                                        locale:update
                                                                                        Imports the available translation updates.
```

https://www.drupal.org/docs/8/update/update-core-via-composer



Drush 9 no longer supports updating Drupal core. So we have to use Composer and Drush

#Before you begin

It is recommended to use Composer to manage Drupal dependencies; read Using Composer with Drupal for more information. Drush 9 no longer supports updating Drupal and leaves the work to Composer. Hence it is recommended to use Composer to update Drupal. However, if you are a long-time Drush user, you may still use Drush 8 (8.14 or newer) to update Drupal 8.

P.S.: The introduction to these instructions summarizes all your update options to choose from.

Always revert to a backup when you get a fatal error in the update process.

#1 drush archive-dump

#Update Drupal 8 core

Steps to update Drupal 8 core using Drush 8.x. Drush is the Drupal Shell.

 Backup both your files and database. Using Drush, type in and execute this command.

drush archive-dump

- Notes
 - It is important to create backups before updating. So that if something unexpected shows up during or after the update you will be able to quickly and easily revert the update.
 - This "drush archive-dump" command above creates a .tar.gz of files and the database. This is a legacy Drush command. Which is slated for removal in Drush. This command only covers files located under /web directory.

Check for available update, set maintenance mode, clear cache

2. Check for available updates

drush ups

- Note: This command above is short for drush pm-updatestatus
- Note: This command is deprecated for composer based installation, please use composer-show

Activate maintenance mode

drush sset system.maintenance_mode 1

Note: sset is short for state-set

4. Clear the cache

drush cr

- Notes
 - cr is short for cache-rebuild
 - This command clears the cache_* bins in the Drupal database, and then rebuild the site's container

Update Drupal

then rebuild the site's container

- Choose one or more options below to execute the updates. Which option(s) you choose depends on what type of update(s) are needed.
 - Option: Update Drupal 8 core

```
drush up drupal
```

 Option: Update Drupal 8 core to a development branch, for testing and patch creation only (not Production)

```
drush up drupal-8.5.x-dev
```

• Option: Update a single module

```
drush up module_name
```

Option: Update only security updates

```
drush up --security-only
```

Update core via Composer COMMANDS

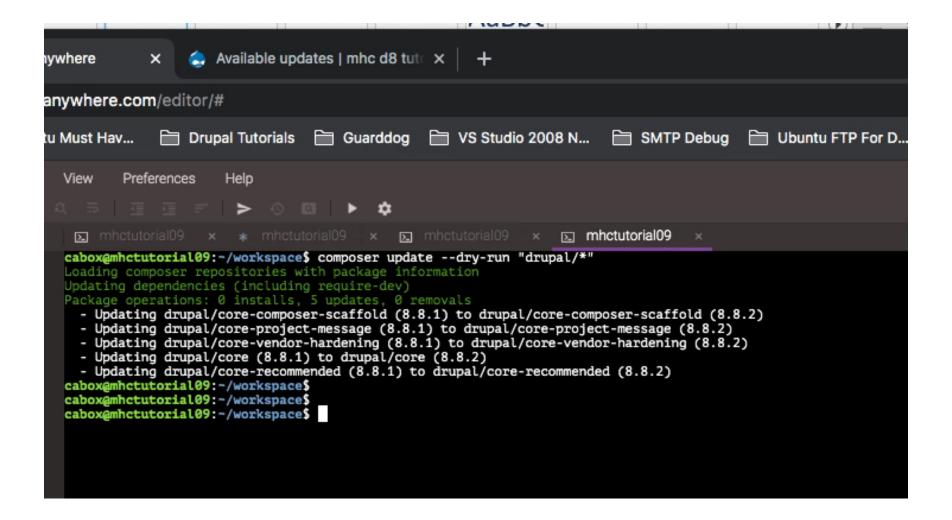
- composer update --dry-run "drupal/*"
- 2. SET the folder ownership back to cabox:cabox

```
sudo chown cabox:cabox sites/default
sudo chown -R cabox:cabox modules
sudo chown -R cabox:cabox themes
```

- 3. composer update drupal/core --with-dependencies
- 4. drush updatedb
- 5. drush cache:rebuild

#1

composer update --dry-run "drupal/*"



Folder ownership issues explained

- At the end of my codeanywhere BASH build script, I have 3 lines that set folder ownership from cabox:cabox to to www-data:www-data
- I added these lines, so that Drupal moduel updates would work from the Druapl admin backend
- The problem is, running on the SSH-Terminal, we need these folder to go back to being owned by cabox:cabox
- So we ill set the ownership to cabox and then when we are done with the Drupal core upgrade, set ownership back to www-data

My build script chown cammands

```
cp detault.settings.pnp settings.pnp
       chmod a+w settings.php
       mkdir files
       chmod a+w files/
100
       cd $HOME/workspace/sites
       cp example.settings.local.php ./default/settings.local.php
101
102
       sleep 3s
103
104
       # set the ownership to druapl flders to www-data
105
106
       cd $HOME
       cd $H0ME/workspace
107
108
       sleep 3s
109
110
111
       sudo chown www-data:www-data sites/default
       sudo chown -R www-data:www-data modules
112
113
       sudo chown -R www-data:www-data themes
114
       echo " DONE Building Drupal 8 Basic CMS site"
115
116
```

#2 Fix the folder ownership issues

```
eException]
ot delete /home/cabox/workspace/sites/default/default.services.vml:
prefer-source] [--prefer-dist] [--dry-run] [--dev] [--no-dev] [--lock] [--
 [--with-dependencies] [--with-all-dependencies] [-v|vv|vvv|--verbose] [-
--platform-regs] [--prefer-stable] [--prefer-lowest] [-i|--interactive] [--
tutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown cabox:cabox sites/default
tutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown -R cabox:cabox modules
tutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown -R cabox:caboxthemes
ssing operand after 'cabox:caboxthemes'
n --help' for more information.
tutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown -R cabox:cabox themes
tutorial09:~/workspace$ composer update drupal/core --with-dependencies
omposer repositories with package information
dependencies (including require-dev)
```

#3

composer update drupal/core --with-dependencies

```
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown -R cabox:cabox themes
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ composer update drupal/core --with-dependencies
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies (including require-dev)
Nothing to install or update
Package zendframework/zend-diactoros is abandoned, you should avoid using it. Use laminas/laminas-diactoros instead.
Package zendframework/zend-escaper is abandoned, you should avoid using it. Use laminas/laminas-escaper instead.
Package zendframework/zend-feed is abandoned, you should avoid using it. Use laminas/laminas-feed instead.
Package zendframework/zend-stdlib is abandoned, you should avoid using it. Use laminas/laminas-stdlib instead,
Generating autoload files
Hardening vendor directory with .htaccess and web.config files.
Cleaning vendor directory.
Scaffolding files for drupal/core:
  - Copy [project-root]/.editorconfig from assets/scaffold/files/editorconfig
  - Copy [project-root]/.gitattributes from assets/scaffold/files/gitattributes
  - Copy [web-root]/.csslintrc from assets/scaffold/files/csslintrc
  - Copy [web-root]/.eslintignore from assets/scaffold/files/eslintignore
  - Copy [web-root]/.eslintrc.json from assets/scaffold/files/eslintrc.json
  - Copy [web-root]/.ht.router.php from assets/scaffold/files/ht.router.php

    Copy [web-root]/.htaccess from assets/scaffold/files/htaccess

  - Copy [web-root]/example.gitignore from assets/scaffold/files/example.gitignore
  - Copy [web-root]/index.php from assets/scaffold/files/index.php

    Copy [web-root]/INSTALL.txt from assets/scaffold/files/drupal.INSTALL.txt

  - Copy [web-root]/README.txt from assets/scaffold/files/drupal.README.txt
  - Copy [web-root]/robots.txt from assets/scaffold/files/robots.txt

    Copy [web-root]/update.php from assets/scaffold/files/update.php

  - Copy [web-root]/web.config from assets/scaffold/files/web.config
  - Copy [web-root]/sites/README.txt from assets/scaffold/files/sites.README.txt

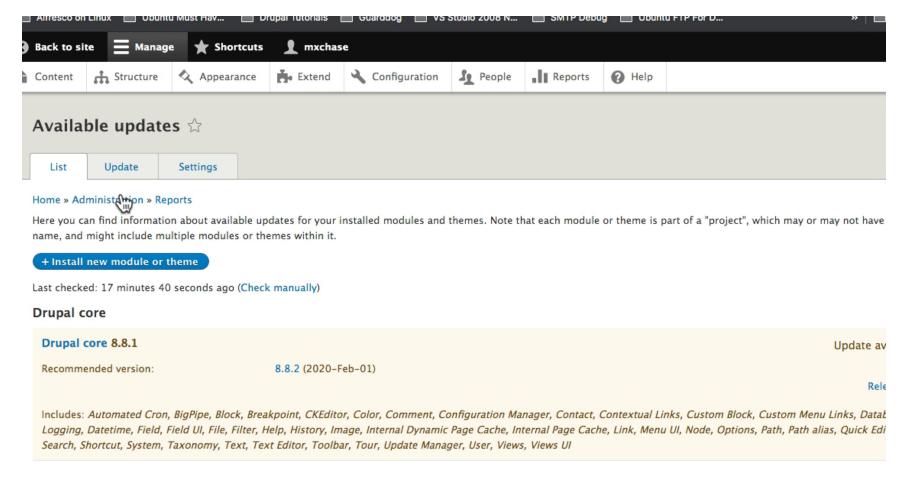
    Copy [web-root]/sites/development.services.yml from assets/scaffold/files/development.services.yml

  - Copy [web-root]/sites/example.settings.local.php from assets/scaffold/files/example.settings.local.php
  - Copy [web-root]/sites/example.sites.php from assets/scaffold/files/example.sites.php
  - Copy [web-root]/sites/default/default.services.yml from assets/scaffold/files/default.services.yml
  - Copy [web-root]/sites/default/default.settings.php from assets/scaffold/files/default.settings.php
  - Copy [web-root]/modules/README.txt from assets/scaffold/files/modules.README.txt
  - Copy [web-root]/profiles/README.txt from assets/scaffold/files/profiles.README.txt
  - Copy [web-root]/themes/README.txt from assets/scaffold/files/themes.README.txt
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ drush updatedb
[success] No pending updates.
```

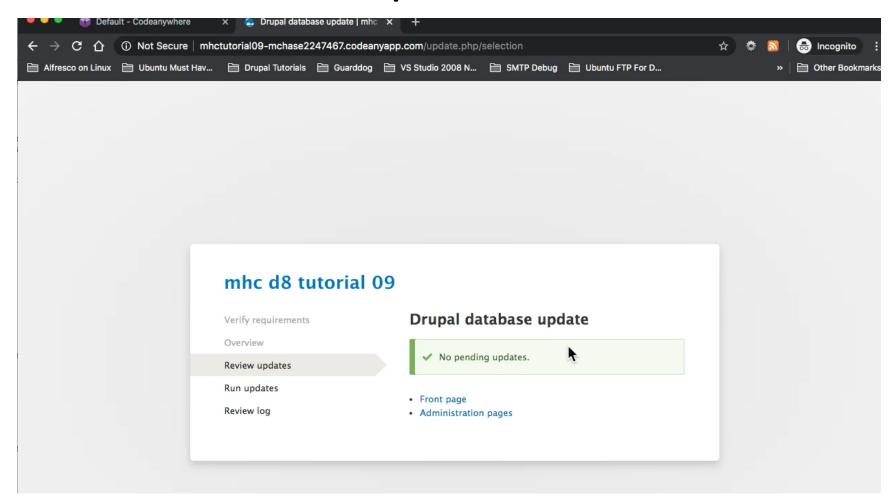
#4 drush updatedb #5 drush cache:rebuild

```
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ drush updatedb
[success] No pending updates.
```

We have successfully updated this Drupal 8 site



And there are no pending database updates



Set ownership back to www-data

sudo chown www-data:www-data sites/default sudo chown -R www-data:www-data modules sudo chown -R www-data:www-data themes

Execute the chown commands

```
mhctutorial09 x

★ mhctutorial09 ×  
  mhctutorial09 ×  

                                                              cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown www-data:www-data sites/default
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown -R www-data:www-data modules
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
caboxamhctutorial09:~/workspace$ sudo chown -R www-data:www-data themes
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$ ll
total 260
                                4096 Feb 8 11:36 ./
drwxrwsr-x 8 cabox
                      www-data
                                4096 Feb 8 11:36 ../
drwxr-xr-x 13 cabox
                      cabox
                      www-data
                                 313 Feb 8 11:36 autoload.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data 2796 Feb 8 11:36 composer.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data 134184 Feb 8 11:36 composer.lock
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                                4096 Feb 8 11:36 core/
drwxr-sr-x 12 cabox
                      www-data
                                1025 Feb 8 11:36 .csslintrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                      www-data 357 Feb 8 11:36 .editorconfig
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                                 151 Feb 8 11:36 .eslintignore
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                                  41 Feb 8 11:36 .eslintrc.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                     www-data 1507 Feb 8 11:36 example.gitignore
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                                3858 Feb 8 11:36 .gitattributes
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                               7878 Feb 8 11:36 .htaccess
                      www-data
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                                2314 Feb 8 11:36 .ht.router.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                                 549 Feb 8 11:36 index.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                                  95 Feb 8 11:36 INSTALL.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data 18092 Feb 8 11:36 LICENSE.txt
                                4096 Dec 18 16:02 modules/
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data
                                4096 Dec 18 16:02 profiles/
drwxr-xr-x 2 cabox
                      cabox
                                5889 Feb 8 11:36 README.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                                1594 Feb 8 11:36 robots.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                                4096 Dec 18 16:02 sites/
drwxr-xr-x 3 cabox
                      cabox
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data
                                4096 Dec 18 16:02 themes/
                                 848 Feb 8 11:36 update.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
                                4096 Feb 8 11:36 vendor/
drwxr-sr-x 20 cabox
                      www-data
                                4566 Feb 8 11:36 web.config
-rw-r--r-- 1 cabox
                      www-data
cabox@mhctutorial09:~/workspace$
```

The End. Thanks for watching

