# **BOSTON CONSULTING GROUP (BCG) MATRIX**

The BCG matrix classifies SBUs based on two variables

MARKET GROWTH RATE

RELATIVE MARKET SHARE

<u>Total sales year x – Total sales year x-1</u> X 100 Total sales year x-1

<u>Turnover SBU</u> Turnover main competitor

Market attractiveness

Competitive position

#### **EXERCISE**

Suppose that the Alfa company operating in the food sector has implemented a diversification strategy.

The 3 SBUs are:

SBU 1: PASTA (Ready Sauces)





SBU 2: BAKERY PRODUCTS

(Biscuits, toasts, snacks, brioche, cakes and snacks







SBU 3: FRUIT DRINKS

(Fruit Juices)



## Calculate the total sales per SBU of main competitors \_\_\_

PRODUCTS PORTFOLIO	SALES OF THE THREE MAIN COMPETITORS IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS year X		
	ALFA	ВЕТА	GAMMA
SBU 1	0.5*	0.9	0,7
SBU 2	1,6*	2,1	0.5
SBU 3	3,2*	3	1.5

## Calculate the market growth rate

PRODUCTS PORTFOLIO	TOTAL NUMBER OF COMPANIES	TOTAL SALES YEAR X-1 (million of dollars)	TOTAL SALES YEAR X (million of dollars)	MARKET GROWTH RATE
SBU 1	10	2,2	2,53	
SBU 2	25	3.82	5	
SBU 3	8	9.41	9,8	

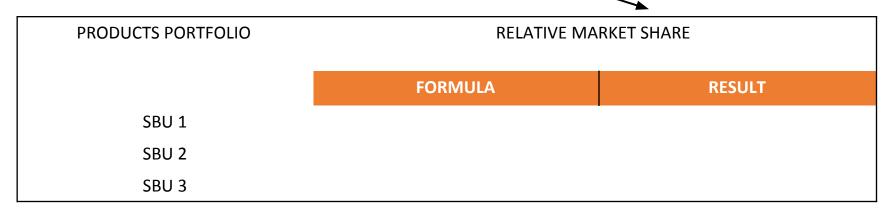
For the construction of the BCG matrix it is necessary to calculate:

- 1. the contribution of each SBU to the total turnover;
- 2. the relative market share;
- 3. the average growth rate of the market.

#### Calculate the contribution of the single ASA in relation to the total turnover <

PRODUCTS PORTFOLIO	COMPANY SALES IN MILLIONS OF €	CONTRIBUTION OF EACH SBU TO THE TOTAL TURNOVER		
		FORMULA	RESULT	
SBU 1	0,5			
SBU 2	1,6			
SBU 3	3,2			
TOT. SALES	5,3			

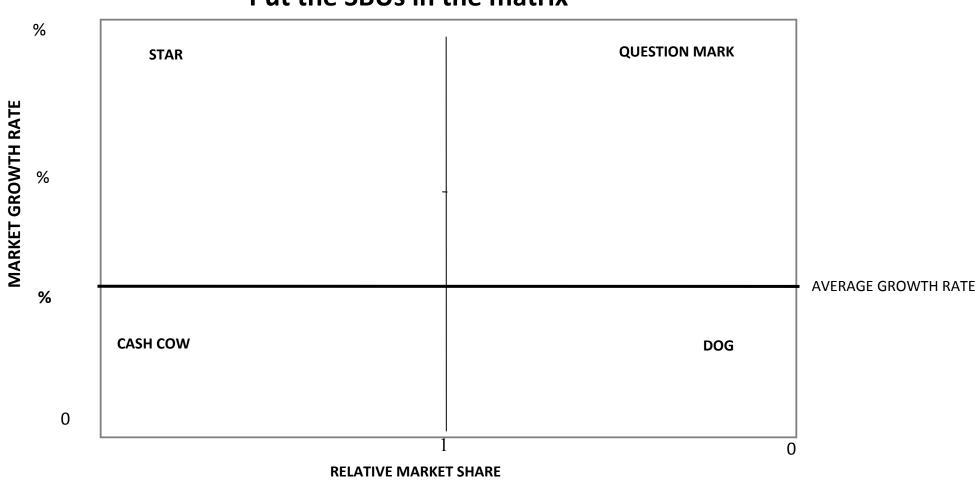
### Calculate the relative market share $\searrow$



### Calculate the average market growth rate —

PRODUCTS PORTFOLIO	GROWTH RATE	FORMULA OF THE AVERAGE GROWTH RATE	RESULT
SBU 1			
SBU 2			
SBU 3			





## **INDICATE THE POSSIBLE STRATEGIES**

