



**Air University**  
(Mid-Term Examination: Spring 2024)

Subject: Digital Logic Design  
Course Code: EE-123  
Class: BS-CYS  
Semester: II  
Section: A & B

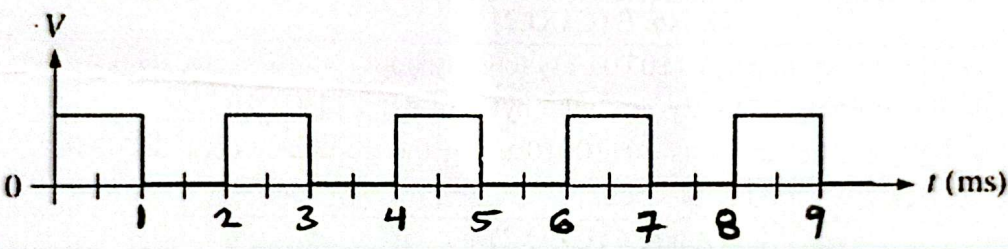
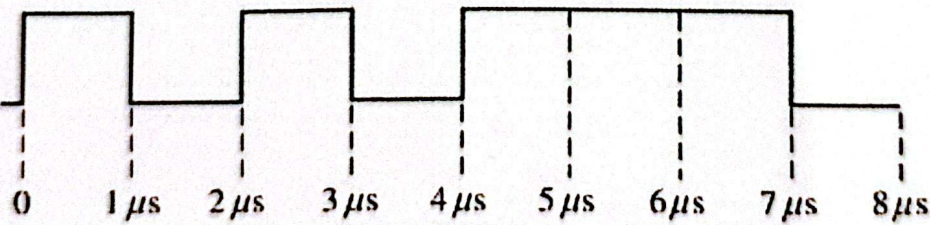
Total Marks: 100  
Date: 6<sup>th</sup> April, 2024  
Time: 11:00-13:00  
Duration: 2 Hours  
FM Name: Dr. Bahman R. Alyaei

HoD Signatures: \_\_\_\_\_

FM Signatures: \_\_\_\_\_

**Note:**

- This is closed book exam, All questions must be attempted.
- This examination carries 25% weight towards the final grade.
- Calculators are not allowed

Q. No. 1 (CLO 1)		15 Marks
a	<p>For the periodic signal shown in the figure below, determine the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(i) The period of the signal.</li><li>(ii) The frequency.</li><li>(iii) The duty cycle.</li></ul> 	5
b	<p>For the signal shown in the figure below, determine the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(i) The bit duration.</li><li>(ii) The transmission or the bit rate.</li><li>(iii) What is the total serial transfer time for the eight bits?</li><li>(iv) What is the total parallel transfer time?</li></ul> 	10
Q. No. 2 (CLO 1)		25 Marks
b	<p>Convert the decimal number <math>(821)_{10}</math> to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(i) Binary number</li><li>(ii) Hexadecimal number</li><li>(iii) BCD number</li></ul>	5+5+5=15
c	<p>Convert the binary number <math>(10101010)_2</math> to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(i) Decimal number</li><li>(ii) Hexadecimal number</li></ul>	2.5+2.5=5
d	<p>Convert the Hexadecimal number <math>(F2A)_{16}</math> to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(i) Decimal number.</li></ul>	2.5+2.5=5



	(ii) Binary number.	
<b>Q. No. 3 (CLO 1)</b>		<b>20 Marks</b>
a	<b>Evaluate the following unsigned numbers addition and subtraction, assume a 4 bit register size</b> (i) $101 + 110$ (ii) $100 - 011$	5+5
b	<b>Evaluate the following unsigned numbers multiplication and division, assume a 6 bit register size</b> (i) $101 \times 110$ (ii) $110 \div 011$	5+5
<b>Q. No. 4 (CLO 1)</b>		<b>15 Marks</b>
a	<b>Express the decimal number <math>(-31)_{10}</math> using 8-bit word using the following sign-number system:</b> (i) Sign-Magnitude form. (ii) 1's complement form. (iii) 2's complement form.	3+3+3=9
b	<b>Evaluate the following signed numbers addition and subtraction, assume a 4 bit register size</b> (i) $1010 + 1001$ (ii) $0111 - 1010$	3+3=6
<b>Q. No. 5 (CLO 2)</b>		<b>15 Marks</b>
a	(i) Convert the binary code $(10101011)_2$ to Gray code. (ii) Attach the proper even parity bit to the bytes of data, $(10101011)_2$ . (iii) Apply CRC to the data bits 10110010 using the generator code 1010 to produce the transmitted CRC code.	5+5+5
<b>Q. No. 6 (CLO 2)</b>		<b>10 Marks</b>
a	<b>Evaluate the truth table of the following logic gates:</b> (i) NAND Gate. (ii) XOR Gate. (iii) OR Gate. (iv) NOT Gate. (v) AND Gate	10

\*\*\*\*\* End of Question Paper \*\*\*\*\*