

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{9} & -\frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{4}{9} & -7 & \frac{142}{59} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -9 & 6 & 9 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{59}{6} & -\frac{29}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{124}{59} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -15 & 9 & 0 \\ 18 & 17 & -4 \\ 5 & -14 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 6 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 8, 5, 2, 9)(3, 4, 7, 6), \text{ord} = 20, \sigma^{-773} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 5 & 1 & 6 & 3 & 9 & 7 & 4 & 2 & 8 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 5, 9, 8, 2)(3, 6, 7, 4)$$

6. Id; (2, 4); (1, 3, 7, 6, 5); (1, 3, 7, 6, 5) (2, 4);

(1, 5, 6, 7, 3); (1, 5, 6, 7, 3) (2, 4); (1, 6, 3, 5, 7); (1, 6, 3, 5, 7) (2, 4); (1, 7, 5, 3, 6);

(1, 7, 5, 3, 6) (2, 4);

7. $(-3)^n n + (-3)^n$

8. $-1 + -4 * x + 3 * x^2 + -2 * x^3 + 3 * x^4$

9. При $\lambda = 1$

10. Определитель: $159 - 15\lambda$, при $\lambda = [53/5]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4