

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{5} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{4}{5} & -6 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{5} & 2 & -\frac{8}{35} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -10 & -7 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{5} & \frac{7}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & -14 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{234}{35} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 18 \\ 2 & -8 & 0 \\ 11 & -9 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 5 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 6 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & 6 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 5, 2, 7, 4, 8, 6)(3, 9), \text{ord} = 14, \sigma^{-811} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 5 & 7 & 9 & 8 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 6 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 5, 2, 7, 4, 8, 6)(3, 9)$$

6. Id; (4, 5, 7); (4, 7, 5); (2, 6);

(2, 6) (4, 5, 7); (2, 6) (4, 7, 5); (1, 2) (3, 6); (1, 2) (3, 6) (4, 5, 7); (1, 2) (3, 6) (4, 7, 5);

(1, 2, 3, 6); (1, 2, 3, 6) (4, 5, 7); (1, 2, 3, 6) (4, 7, 5); (1, 3); (1, 3) (4, 5, 7);

(1, 3) (4, 7, 5); (1, 3) (2, 6); (1, 3) (2, 6) (4, 5, 7); (1, 3) (2, 6) (4, 7, 5); (1, 6, 3, 2);

(1, 6, 3, 2) (4, 5, 7); (1, 6, 3, 2) (4, 7, 5); (1, 6) (2, 3); (1, 6) (2, 3) (4, 5, 7); (1, 6) (2, 3) (4, 7, 5);

$$7. \frac{9(-72)^n}{8} - \frac{(-8)^n}{8}$$

$$8. -1 + 1 * x + 1 * x^2 + -4 * x^3 + -4 * x^4$$

9. При $\lambda = 4$

10. Определитель: $160 - 68\lambda$, при $\lambda = [40/17]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4