1.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

2.
$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{5}{9} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{4}{9} & -\frac{35}{8} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{3}{4} & -\frac{30}{329} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -4 & 4 & -10 \\ 0 & \frac{16}{9} & \frac{83}{9} & -\frac{68}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{329}{8} & -\frac{75}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{4086}{329} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -14 & 0 \\ -12 & 1 & 3 \\ -12 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
1 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 6 & 2
\end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
2 & 4 & 6 & 1 & 5 & 3
\end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 3, 5, 4, 8, 2, 6)(7, 9), ord = 14, \sigma^{-821} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ & & & & & & \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 3 & 1 & 8 & 9 & 5 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 2, 4, 3, 6, 8, 5)(7, 9)$$

- 6. $\mathrm{Id};(6,7);(3,4);(3,4) \ (6,7);$ $(3,6) \ (4,7);(3,6,4,7);(3,7,4,6);(3,7) \ (4,6);(1,2,5);$ $(1,2,5) \ (6,7);(1,2,5) \ (3,4);(1,2,5) \ (3,4);(1,2,5) \ (3,6) \ (4,7);(1,2,5) \ (3,6,4,7);$ $(1,2,5) \ (3,7,4,6);(1,2,5) \ (3,7) \ (4,6);(1,5,2);(1,5,2) \ (6,7);(1,5,2) \ (3,4);$ $(1,5,2) \ (3,4) \ (6,7);(1,5,2) \ (3,6) \ (4,7);(1,5,2) \ (3,7,4,6);(1,5,2) \ (3,7) \ (4,6);$
- 7. $\frac{28(-56)^n}{25} \frac{3(-6)^n}{25}$
- 8. $-3 + -3 * x + 1 * x^2 + 4 * x^3 + -4 * x^4$
- 9. При $\lambda = 5$
- 10. Определитель: $8\lambda 138$, при $\lambda = [69/4]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4