

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{8}{9} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{5}{9} & \frac{7}{50} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{21}{50} & -\frac{37}{421} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -\frac{50}{9} & 3 & -\frac{89}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{421}{50} & \frac{297}{50} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{144}{421} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -11 & 17 & -2 \\ -16 & 16 & 3 \\ 14 & 4 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 7, 4)(2, 8, 9, 3, 5, 6), \text{ord} = 6, \sigma^{-827} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 7 & 8 & 5 & 1 & 6 & 2 & 4 & 9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 7, 4)(2, 8, 9, 3, 5, 6)$$

6. Id; (2, 3, 4); (2, 4, 3); (1, 5, 6, 7);

(1, 5, 6, 7) (2, 3, 4); (1, 5, 6, 7) (2, 4, 3); (1, 6) (5, 7); (1, 6) (2, 3, 4) (5, 7); (1, 6) (2, 4, 3) (5, 7);

(1, 7, 6, 5); (1, 7, 6, 5) (2, 3, 4); (1, 7, 6, 5) (2, 4, 3);

$$7. \frac{(-5)^n}{8} + \frac{7 \cdot 35^n}{8}$$

$$8. 1 + 2 * x + 2 * x^2 + 0 * x^3 + -1 * x^4$$

9. При $\lambda = 9$

10. Определитель: $16\lambda - 674$, при $\lambda = [337/8]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4