

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{9}{5} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{4}{5} & \frac{3}{13} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{25}{39} & \frac{199}{153} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & -\frac{39}{5} & -\frac{32}{5} & -\frac{46}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{51}{13} & -\frac{92}{13} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{965}{153} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 19 & 10 & -12 \\ -13 & -19 & -9 \\ -8 & 8 & -10 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 6 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 2 & 6 & 3 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 3, 6, 9)(2, 4, 8, 5, 7), \text{ord} = 20, \sigma^{-751} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 3 & 7 & 6 & 2 & 8 & 9 & 5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 3, 6, 9)(2, 7, 5, 8, 4)$$

6. Id; (1, 2, 7, 6, 3, 4, 5); (1, 3, 2, 4, 7, 5, 6); (1, 4, 6, 2, 5, 3, 7);
(1, 5, 4, 3, 6, 7, 2); (1, 6, 5, 7, 4, 2, 3); (1, 7, 3, 5, 2, 6, 4);

$$7. \frac{9(-45)^n}{8} - \frac{(-5)^n}{8}$$

$$8. -3 + 2 * x + 3 * x^2 + 1 * x^3 + 4 * x^4$$

9. При $\lambda = -2$

10. Определитель: $\lambda - 449$, при $\lambda = [449]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4