1.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

2.
$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{7} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{8}{7} & \frac{53}{36} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{5}{7} & -\frac{19}{9} & -\frac{116}{43} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 4 & 2 & -8 \\ 0 & \frac{36}{7} & -\frac{10}{7} & \frac{33}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{43}{18} & -\frac{109}{12} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{337}{43} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & 5 & -5 \\
-6 & -14 & -12 \\
15 & 14 & -18
\end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
5 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1
\end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
5 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 8, 6, 2, 7, 5, 4)(3, 9), ord = 14, \sigma^{-743} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ & & & & & & & \\ 4 & 6 & 9 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 4, 5, 7, 2, 6, 8)(3, 9)$$

- 6. $\mathrm{Id};(4,5);(1,2,3,6,7);(1,2,3,6,7)$ (4,5); (1,3,7,2,6);(1,3,7,2,6) (4,5);(1,6,2,7,3);(1,6,2,7,3) (4,5);(1,7,6,3,2); (1,7,6,3,2) (4,5);
- 7. $\frac{5 \cdot 15^n}{2} \frac{3 \cdot 9^n}{2}$
- 8. $-3+3*x+1*x^2+1*x^3+-4*x^4$
- 9. При $\lambda = -6$
- 10. Определитель: $102\lambda 636$, при $\lambda = [106/17]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4