

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{8} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{9}{8} & -\frac{19}{43} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{3}{8} & -\frac{95}{43} & -\frac{741}{127} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -5 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & \frac{43}{8} & -\frac{7}{2} & \frac{17}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{127}{43} & -\frac{16}{43} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1647}{127} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 13 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 6 & -13 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & 2 & 1 & 6 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 8, 7, 2, 4)(3, 9, 6, 5), \text{ord} = 20, \sigma^{-787} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 2 & 8 & 9 & 7 & 3 & 5 & 1 & 4 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 2, 8, 4, 7)(3, 9, 6, 5)$$

6. Id; (4, 6); (1, 2, 5, 3, 7); (1, 2, 5, 3, 7) (4, 6);

(1, 3, 2, 7, 5); (1, 3, 2, 7, 5) (4, 6); (1, 5, 7, 2, 3); (1, 5, 7, 2, 3) (4, 6); (1, 7, 3, 5, 2);

(1, 7, 3, 5, 2) (4, 6);

$$7. \frac{2(-80)^n}{3} + \frac{40^n}{3}$$

$$8. 3 - 4 * x + -4 * x^2 + 2 * x^3 + -2 * x^4$$

9. При $\lambda = -7$

10. Определитель: $66\lambda + 107$, при $\lambda = [-107/66]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4