1.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

2.
$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{3}{4} & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & \frac{5}{8} & \frac{111}{178} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -3 & -10 & 9 \\ 0 & -8 & -35 & 34 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{89}{4} & -\frac{47}{89} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{837}{89} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -4 & -11 & -11 \\ 4 & 1 & -10 \\ -3 & -12 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ & & & & & \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 4 & 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ & & & & & \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 4 & 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 8, 7, 5)(2, 6, 3, 9, 4), ord = 20, \sigma^{-727} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ & & & & & & & \\ 8 & 9 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 5 & 7 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 8, 7, 5)(2, 9, 6, 4, 3)$$

- 6. $\mathrm{Id};(3,\,6,\,7);(3,\,7,\,6);(1,\,2)\;(4,\,5);$ $(1,\,2)\;(3,\,6,\,7)\;(4,\,5);(1,\,2)\;(3,\,7,\,6)\;(4,\,5);(1,\,4,\,2,\,5);(1,\,4,\,2,\,5)\;(3,\,6,\,7);(1,\,4,\,2,\,5)\;(3,\,7,\,6);$ $(1,\,5,\,2,\,4);(1,\,5,\,2,\,4)\;(3,\,6,\,7);(1,\,5,\,2,\,4)\;(3,\,7,\,6);$
- 7. $\frac{4(-24)^n}{5} + \frac{6^n}{5}$
- 8. $3 + -4 * x + 1 * x^2 + 1 * x^3 + 3 * x^4$
- 9. При $\lambda = 3$
- 10. Определитель: $22\lambda 185$, при $\lambda = [185/22]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4