

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{7} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{7} & -\frac{18}{41} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{7} & \frac{62}{41} & -\frac{334}{257} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{41}{7} & \frac{45}{7} & \frac{36}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{514}{41} & \frac{362}{41} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{2529}{257} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 9 & 8 \\ 7 & 14 & -17 \\ -1 & -5 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & 4 & 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 6 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 6, 8, 7, 3, 4, 2)(5, 9), \text{ord} = 14, \sigma^{-733} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 8 & 6 & 2 & 1 & 9 & 7 & 4 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 8, 3, 2, 6, 7, 4)(5, 9)$$

6. Id; (1, 2, 3, 7, 5, 6, 4); (1, 3, 5, 4, 2, 7, 6); (1, 4, 6, 5, 7, 3, 2);
(1, 5, 2, 6, 3, 4, 7); (1, 6, 7, 2, 4, 5, 3); (1, 7, 4, 3, 6, 2, 5);

7. брак

$$8. 3 + 3*x + 3*x^2 + 0*x^3 + 1*x^4$$

9. При $\lambda = 8$

10. Определитель: $60\lambda - 270$, при $\lambda = [9/2]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4