

1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 7 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -9 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{121}{114} & 1 \end{bmatrix}, U = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 7 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & -13 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -57 & 18 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{433}{38} \end{bmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -5 & -8 \\ 8 & 11 & 17 \\ -3 & -12 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

4.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 2 & 4 & 6 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 2 & 4 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

5.

$$\sigma = (1, 5)(2, 9, 8, 3, 6)(4, 7), \text{ord} = 10, \sigma^{-727} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 5 & 3 & 9 & 7 & 1 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = (1, 5)(2, 3, 9, 6, 8)(4, 7)$$

6. Id; (1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 4, 7); (1, 3, 6, 7, 2, 5, 4); (1, 4, 5, 2, 7, 6, 3);
(1, 5, 7, 3, 4, 2, 6); (1, 6, 2, 4, 3, 7, 5); (1, 7, 4, 6, 5, 3, 2);

$$7. \frac{7(-35)^n}{23} + \frac{16 \cdot 80^n}{23}$$

$$8. 3 + 4 * x + 3 * x^2 + 1 * x^3 + 1 * x^4$$

9. При $\lambda = -1$

10. Определитель: $360 - 23\lambda$, при $\lambda = [360/23]$ ранг равен 3, иначе 4